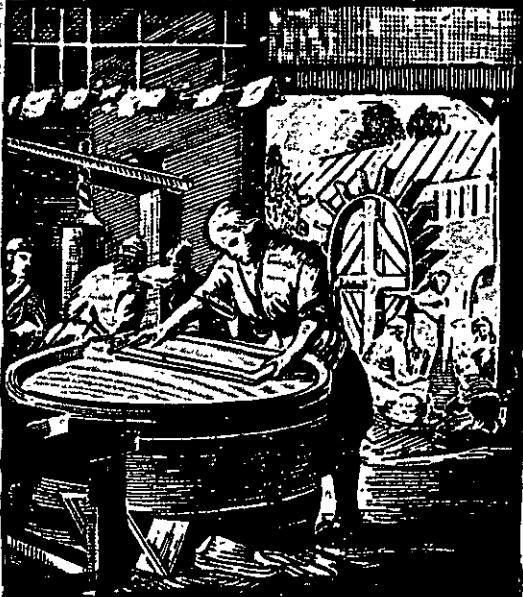


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**CONTINUOUS BASELINE STUDY**

Project 1108-B

Progress Report 81

to

FOURDRINIER KRAFT BOARD INSTITUTE, INC.

April 1, 1954

THE INSTITUTE OF PAPER CHEMISTRY

Appleton, Wisconsin

CONTINUOUS BASELINE STUDY

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April 1, 1954

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Appleton, Wisconsin

In conjunction with the F.K.I. Continuous Baseline Study, one hundred and three different sample lots of 42-lb. Fourdrinier kraft linerboard were submitted by fifteen different F.K.I. mills to The Institute of Paper Chemistry for testing during the period March 1 through March 31. In addition to the 42-lb. kraft linerboard, two samples of special drum stock and several samples of special linerboard were also submitted for evaluation by one of the participating mills. The results on the special stock are tabulated separately in this report. A tabulation of the number of samples classified according to mill may be seen in Table I.

TABLE I  
DISTRIBUTION OF 42-LB. LINERBOARD SAMPLES

Mill Code	Samples Submitted
A	10
B	20
C	8
D	10
E	2
F	10
G	4
H	4
I	5
J	4
K	4
L	10
M	2
N	6
O	<u>4</u>

These sample lots were tested for basis weight, caliper, bursting strength, G. E. puncture, and Elmendorf tear. The average strength results for each mill may be seen in Table II and are graphically presented in Figures 1 to 6. In addition to a comparison of the mill averages for the various tests, Table II also shows the current F.K.I. averages, the cumulative F.K.I. averages, and the F.K.I. indexes. The cumulative F.K.I. average includes all the results up to but not including the current period; the current period in the case of this report is March 1 through March 31. The F.K.I. indexes are obtained as follows:

$$\frac{\text{current F.K.I. average}}{\text{cumulative F.K.I. average}} \times 100 = \text{F.K.I. index (\%)}$$

The F.K.I. index provides a ready means of comparing the current quality with previous results. For example, the current F.K.I. average basis weight is 42.9 lb., and the cumulative F.K.I. average basis weight is 43.1 lb. Hence, the index for basis weight determined in per cent as indicated above is 99.5. This signifies that the current average basis weight is slightly lower than the cumulative average, which in this case covered the period from July 25, 1947, through February 28, 1954.

A comparison of the results in Table II and Figure 1 shows that the average basis weight results for all mills except Mills E and O conform to the 42-lb. specification set forth in Rule 41. Mill D has the highest average basis weight, it being 44.1 lb. or approximately 5.0% higher than the 42-lb. specification. On the other hand, Mill O

has the lowest average basis weight, it being 41.8 lb., approximately 0.5% lower than the 42-lb. specification.

The amount by which the mills vary from the 42-lb. specification is as follows:

Mill Code	Per Cent
A	+3.1
B	+1.2
C	+4.0
D	+5.0
E	-0.2
F	+3.6
G	+4.3
H	+3.6
I	+1.2
J	0.0
K	+0.5
L	+2.1
M	+4.3
N	+1.0
O	-0.5

A comparison of the average basis weight data for the previous period with the current F.K.I. average indicates that the basis weight results have decreased slightly.

A comparison of the average caliper values for the various mills (see Figure 2) shows that the mill averages vary from a low of 12.2 for Mill O to a high of 14.4 for Mill C and the average being 13.0 which is somewhat lower than the cumulative average of 13.8.

The average bursting strength values obtained for each mill are graphically presented in Figure 3. It may be observed in Table II that the average bursting strength values for the various mills range

from a low of 103 for Mill I to a high of 121 for Mill G. The current F.K.I. average bursting strength is 110, slightly higher than the cumulative average of 107.

The data of Table II and Figure 4 show that the average G. E. puncture result for all mills is 34 units. Mill F has the highest G. E. puncture average, 39 units; Mill B has the lowest average, 29 units. The current F.K.I. G. E. puncture average of 34 units is only slightly lower than the cumulative F.K.I. average of 36 units.

A graphic comparison of the Elmendorf tear results for the various mills is given in Figures 5 and 6. The data of Table II show that Mill M has the highest average machine direction tear value while Mill B has the lowest. Mill F has the highest average cross-machine direction tear value, and Mill B has the lowest value. It may be noted that the current F.K.I. average machine and cross-machine direction tear results are lower than the cumulative averages.

A comparison of the F.K.I. indexes indicate that, for the current period, the current F.K.I. averages for basis weight, caliper, G. E. puncture and Elmendorf tear are lower than the respective cumulative F.K.I. averages, whereas the current F.K.I. average for bursting strength is higher.

In order to compare the variation within a given mill, the test results for each particular mill have been tabulated in Tables III to XVII for Mills A to O, respectively. In addition to the current and cumulative averages, the mill factor and mill index are given for

each mill. The cumulative mill average is the average test result obtained on the samples submitted by the particular mill up to, but not including, the current average. The mill factor and the mill index are obtained as follows:

$$\frac{\text{current mill average}}{\text{cumulative mill average}} \times 100 = \text{mill factor (\%)}$$

$$\frac{\text{current mill average}}{\text{cumulative F.K.I. average}} \times 100 = \text{mill index (\%)}$$

The mill factor and the mill index serve as a ready means for comparing the current mill results either with the previous results for that particular mill or with the cumulative F.K.I. results. As the test data accumulate, the factors and indexes acquire added significance. The reports also contain a comparison of the test data obtained at the mills with test data obtained at The Institute of Paper Chemistry.

The results obtained on the special drum stock may be seen in Table XVIII.

It may be noted in Tables III through XVII that the data have been separated on the basis of the sheet finish. The summarized results for the mills which submitted sample lots during the current period are as follows:

Mill Code	No. of Sample Lots		
	W.F.	D.F.	Misc.
A	10 <sup>a</sup>		
B	20 <sup>a</sup>		
C	8		
D	10		

(Continued on the next page.)

Mill Code	No. of Sample Lots		
	W.F.	D.F.	Misc.
E			2 <sup>c</sup> , 2 <sup>bc</sup>
F	10		
G	4		
H	4 <sup>a</sup>		
I	4 <sup>a</sup>	1 <sup>c</sup>	
J		4 <sup>d</sup>	
K		4 <sup>c</sup>	
L		10 <sup>c</sup>	
M	2		
N	2 <sup>a</sup>	4 <sup>c</sup>	
O	4		

<sup>a</sup> One side only.

<sup>b</sup> Drum linerboard.

<sup>c</sup> Sheet finish not reported.

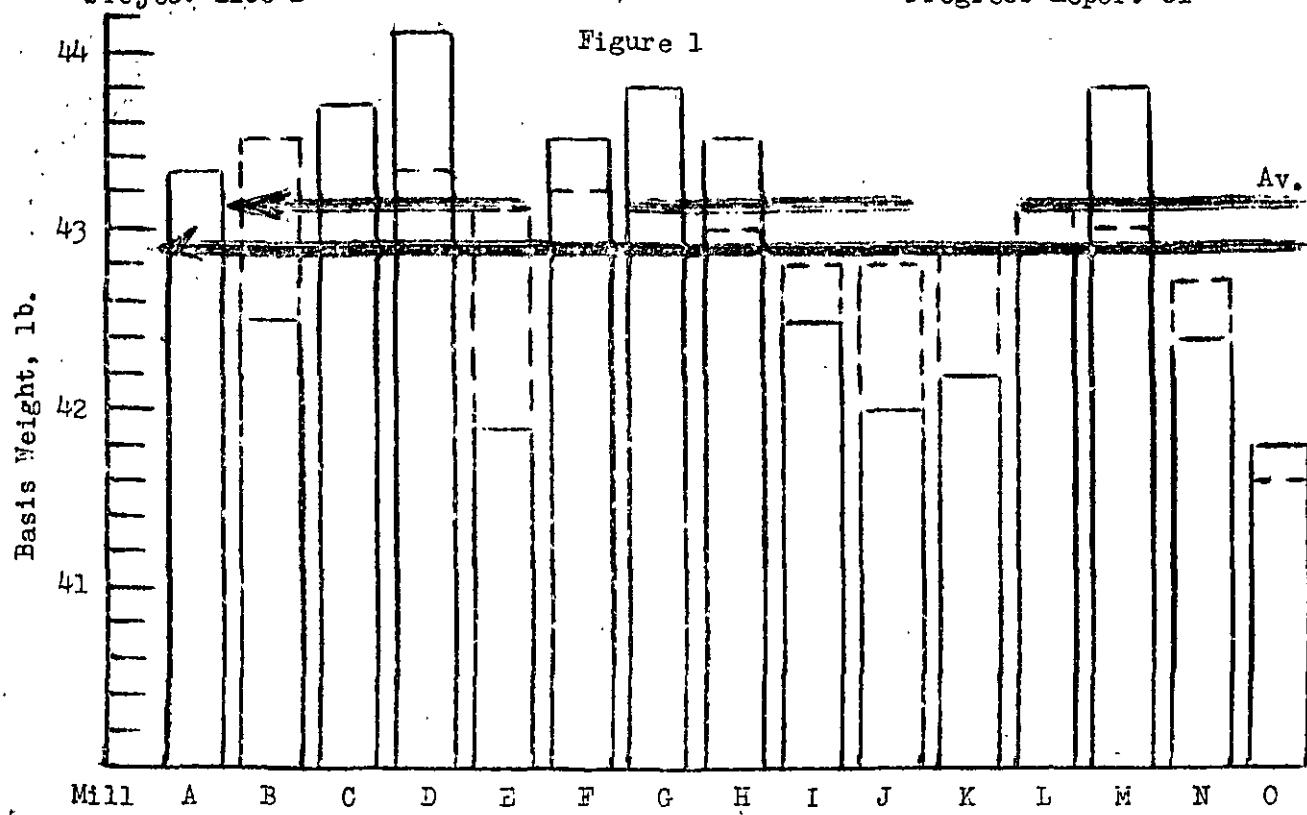
<sup>d</sup> Semi-water finish.

The results indicate that a majority of the mills are using  
a water finish on their 42-lb. linerboard.

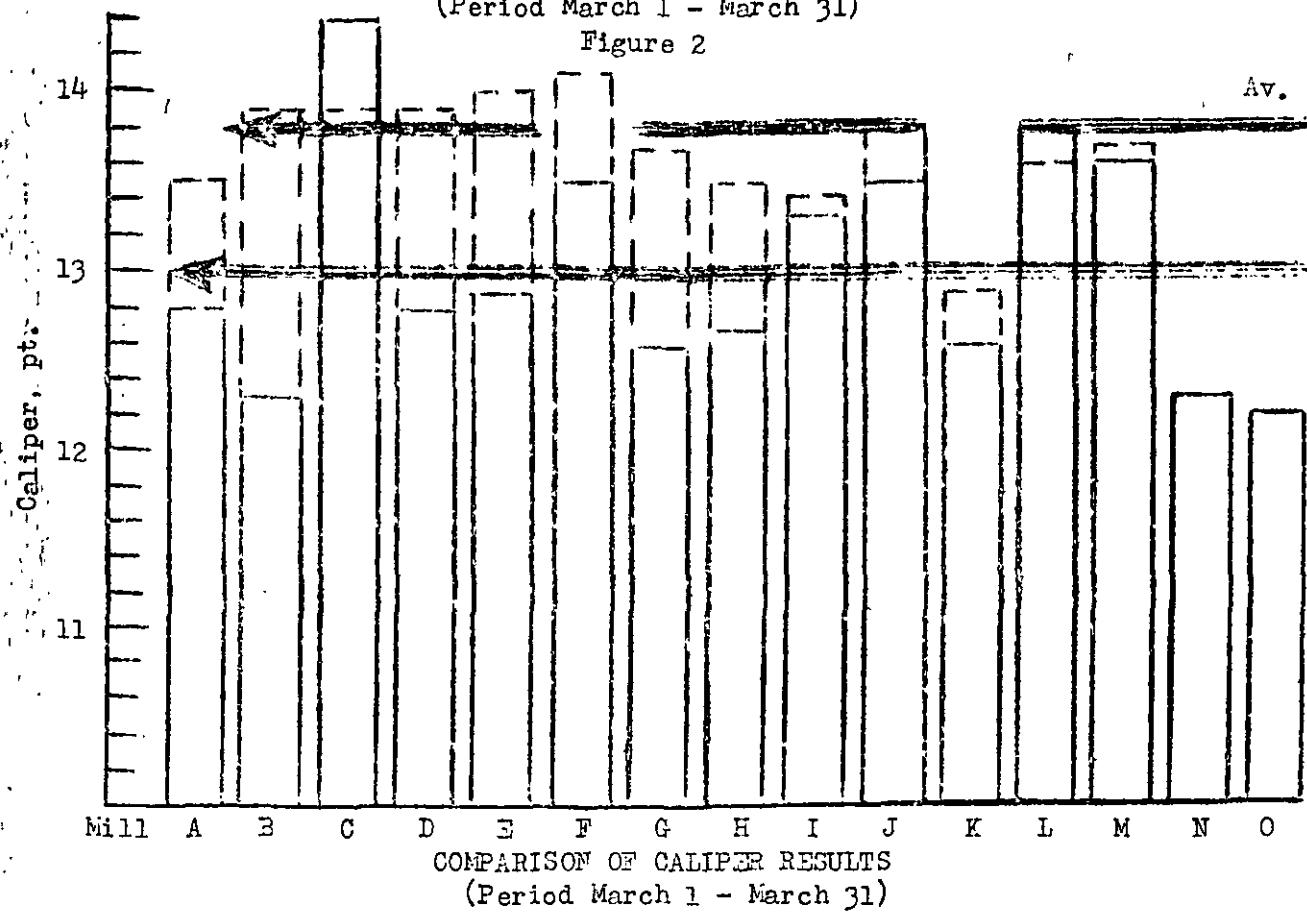
TABLE II

## SUMMARY OF COMPOSITE MILL AVERAGES—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954

Code No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet
				In Direction	Across Direction
A	43.3	12.8	111	34	351
B	42.5	12.3	115	29	302
C	43.7	14.4	109	35	353
D	44.1	12.8	112	37	400
E	41.9	12.9	107	32	375
F	43.5	13.5	104	39	395
G	43.8	12.6	121	31	337
H	43.5	12.7	106	34	372
I	42.5	13.3	103	32	330
J	42.0	13.5	115	31	349
K	42.2	12.6	106	34	350
L	42.9	13.8	107	35	344
M	43.8	13.6	106	37	400
N	42.4	12.3	107	36	357
O	41.8	12.2	116	34	337
Current FKI Average:	42.9	13.0	110	34	356
Cumulative FKI Average:	43.1	13.8	107	36	369
FKI Index, %:	99.5	94.2	102.8	94.4	402
				96.5	96.8

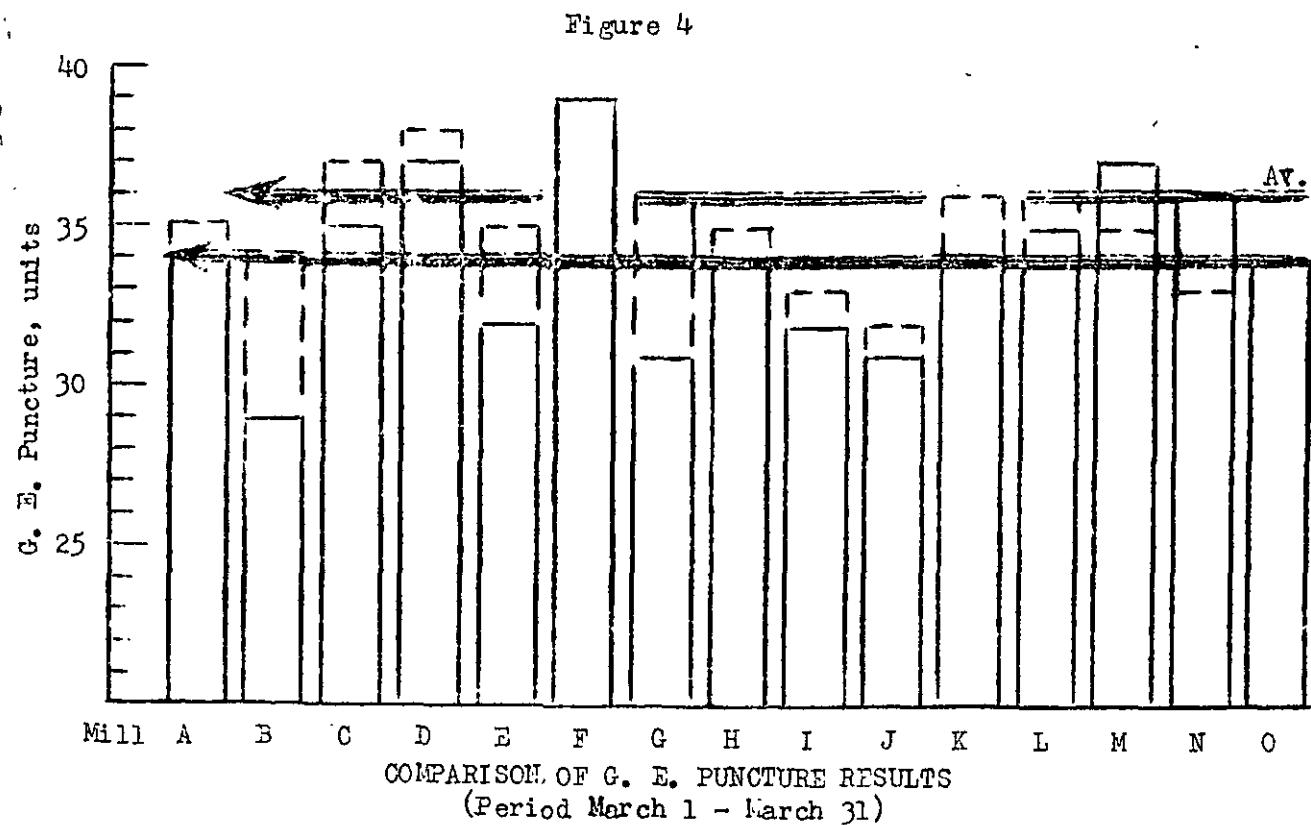
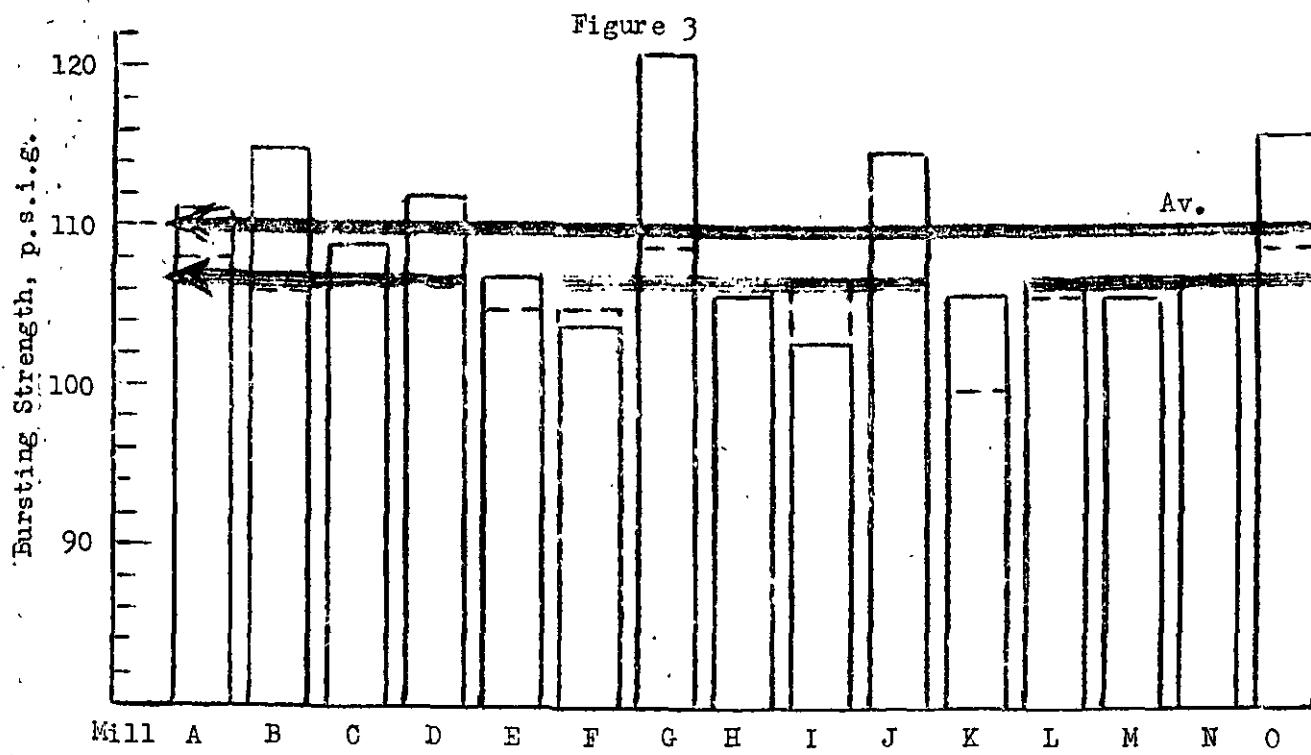


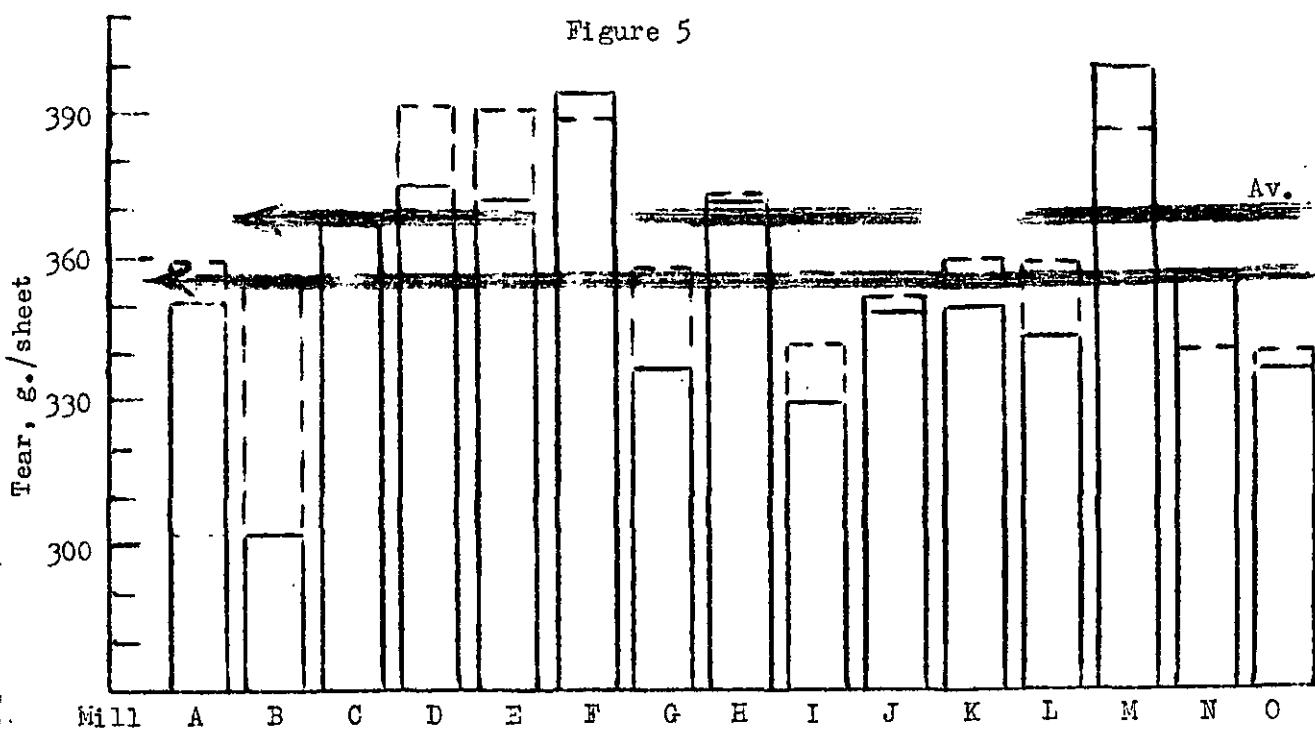
COMPARISON OF BASIS WEIGHT RESULTS  
(Period March 1 - March 31)



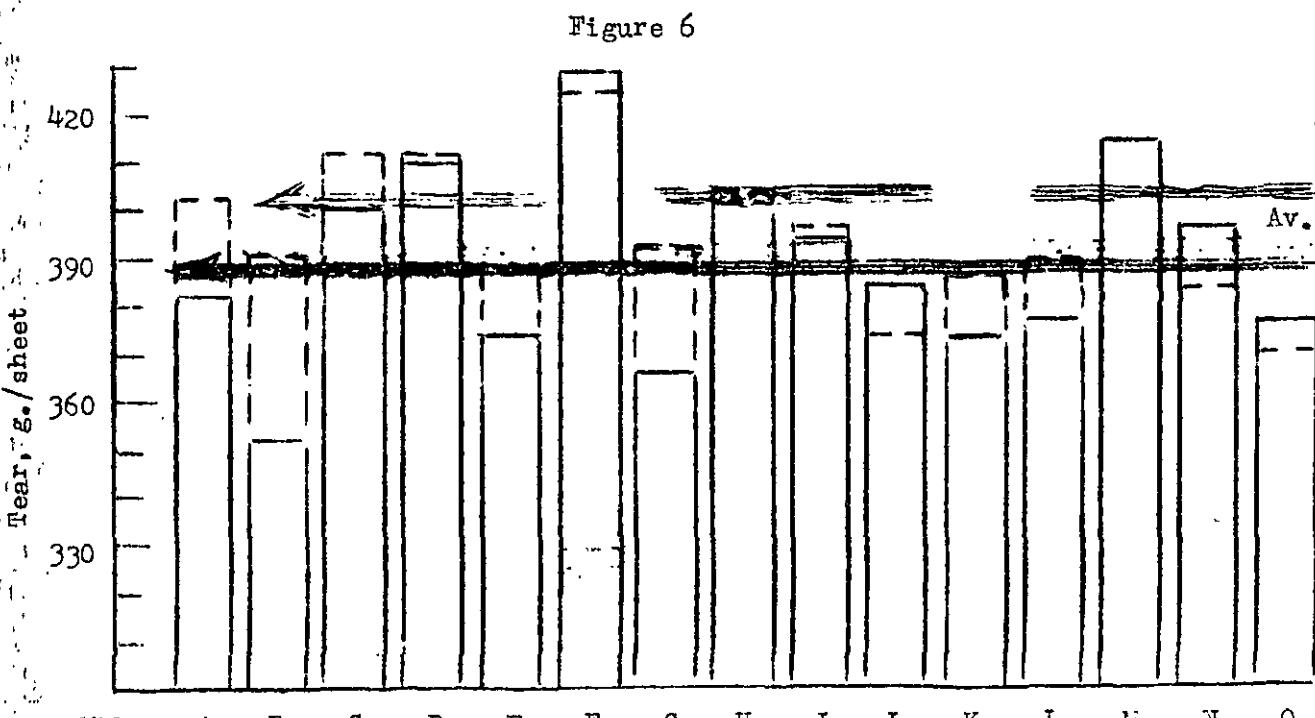
COMPARISON OF CALIPER RESULTS  
(Period March 1 - March 31)

— Current mill average  
- - - - Cumulative mill average





COMPARISON OF TEAR RESULTS, Machine Direction  
(Period March 1 - March 31)



COMPARISON OF TEAR RESULTS, Across-machine Direction  
(Period March 1 - March 31)

TABLE III  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954

ings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE III

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage	G. E. Punctur units
<u>Mill A---42-lb. Linerboard</u>									
157047	A-525	WFIS	3/ 1/54	2/14/54	2	44.0	42.6	43.5	13.3
157048	A-526	WFIS	3/ 1/54	2/20/54	1	43.6	42.0	42.6	12.8
157082	A-527	WFIS	3/ 2/54	2/22/54	1	43.6	42.0	42.7	12.1
157083	A-528	WFIS	3/ 2/54	2/21/54	2	44.2	42.4	43.5	13.0
157134	A-529	WFIS	3/ 9/54	2/28/54	1	44.2	42.8	43.5	13.9
157135	A-530	WFIS	3/ 9/54	2/28/54	1	43.8	42.4	43.3	13.1
157219	A-531	WFIS	3/13/54	3/ 7/54	2	44.4	43.2	43.8	13.4
157220	A-532	WFIS	3/13/54	3/ 7/54	1	44.0	42.4	43.3	13.1
157444	A-533	WFIS	3/26/54	3/15/54	2	44.2	42.4	43.4	13.8
157445	A-534	WFIS	3/26/54	3/16/54	1	43.8	42.0	43.0	12.9
Current Mill Average:									
Cumulative Mill Average:									
Mill Factor, %									
Mill Index, %:									

<sup>a</sup> This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Gumulative Mill Average:	42.9	13.5	108
Mill Factor, %	100.9	94.8	102.8
Mill Index, %:	100.5	92.8	103.7

TABLE IV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOSSES—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1944 (continued)

Fourdrinier Kraft Board Institute, Inc.  
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Basis Weight, 1lb.	Mch. No.	Caliper, points	Max.	Min.	Av.	Mill B—42-lb. Linerboard	Bursting Strength,	Puncturing P.s.i. gage	Units	G. E.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet	
							Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	In
e	e	e	Max.	Min.	Av.		Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Max.
1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1
54	1	44.2	42.2	43.2	43.2	13.2	12.0	12.7	13.0	85	114	32
54	1	45.0	42.6	43.2	43.2	13.3	12.0	12.6	13.4	89	110	34
54	1	44.2	42.0	42.9	42.9	13.0	12.2	12.7	12.8	98	111	32
54	1	44.2	42.4	43.2	43.2	13.4	12.2	12.8	13.0	87	109	33
54	1	42.2	41.0	41.6	41.6	12.5	11.5	12.1	12.7	94	114	30
54	1	42.0	40.6	41.4	41.4	12.8	11.9	12.2	13.0	72	109	30
54	1	43.6	41.4	42.7	42.7	13.0	12.0	12.4	13.3	101	119	32
54	1	42.2	41.2	41.8	41.8	12.6	11.9	12.2	13.0	88	115	30
54	1	42.6	40.6	41.6	41.6	12.8	11.9	12.2	13.2	102	113	30
54	1	42.2	40.8	41.6	41.6	12.6	11.7	12.1	13.1	88	110	28
54	1	43.0	41.8	42.2	42.2	13.0	11.9	12.3	12.4	101	114	30
54	1	43.8	41.6	42.2	42.2	12.8	11.8	12.3	12.6	94	115	30
54	1	44.0	42.0	42.9	42.9	13.0	12.2	12.6	12.9	85	110	31
54	1	44.2	42.2	43.3	43.3	13.0	12.1	12.6	12.8	100	113	32
54	1	42.8	41.6	42.1	42.1	13.0	11.9	12.3	13.3	83	109	30
54	1	43.8	41.6	42.6	42.6	13.1	11.8	12.4	14.2	89	115	30
54	1	43.8	42.2	43.2	43.2	12.2	11.6	11.9	14.2	110	129	34
54	1	44.0	41.8	43.0	43.0	12.1	11.5	11.8	14.7	106	129	26
54	1	44.0	42.0	43.0	43.0	12.7	11.2	11.8	14.2	92	122	32
54	1	43.6	41.4	42.2	42.2	11.9	11.3	11.7	14.4	103	119	32
										30	360	280
										28	319a	400
										29	319	400
42.5		12.3								115	302	353
43.5		13.9								106	355	391
97.7		88.5								108.5	85.3	90.1
98.6		89.1								107.5	80.6	81.8

is for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (contd)

TABLE IV

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	P.s.i. gage	Bursting Strength,	G. E. units		
<u>Mill B—42-lb. Linerboard</u>												
157050	B-951	-WF1S	3/ 1/54	2/12/54	1	44.2	42.2	13.2	12.0	12.7	130	85
157051	B-952	WF1S	3/ 1/54	2/12/54	1	45.0	42.6	13.3	12.0	12.6	134	89
157052	B-953	WF1S	3/ 1/54	2/12/54	1	44.2	42.0	13.0	12.2	12.7	128	98
157053	B-954	WF1S	3/ 1/54	2/12/54	1	44.2	42.4	13.4	12.2	12.8	120	87
157340	B-955	WF1S	3/15/54	3/ 3/54	1	42.2	41.0	11.6	12.5	11.5	12.1	94
157341	B-956	WF1S	3/15/54	3/ 3/54	1	42.0	40.6	11.4	12.8	11.9	12.2	72
157342	B-957	WF1S	3/15/54	3/ 3/54	1	43.6	41.4	12.7	13.0	12.9	130	109
157343	B-958	WF1S	3/15/54	3/ 3/54	1	42.2	41.2	11.8	12.6	11.9	12.4	109
157344	B-959	WF1S	3/15/54	3/ 3/54	1	42.6	40.6	11.6	12.8	11.9	12.2	109
157345	B-960	WF1S	3/15/54	3/ 3/54	1	42.2	40.8	11.6	12.6	11.7	12.1	109
157346	B-961	WF1S	3/15/54	3/ 3/54	1	43.0	41.8	12.2	13.0	12.0	133	101
157347	B-962	WF1S	3/15/54	3/ 3/54	1	43.8	41.6	11.2	12.6	11.9	12.2	130
157403	B-963	WF1S	3/20/54	3/ 3/54	1	44.0	42.0	11.6	12.8	11.9	12.2	132
157374	B-964	WF1S	3/18/54	3/ 3/54	1	44.2	42.2	13.3	12.1	12.7	120	102
157375	B-965	WF1S	3/18/54	3/ 3/54	1	42.8	41.6	12.8	13.0	12.8	12.3	130
157376	B-966	WF1S	3/18/54	3/ 3/54	1	43.8	41.6	12.6	13.0	12.2	12.6	129
157441	B-967	WF1S	3/26/55	3/16/54	1	43.8	42.2	13.2	12.2	11.6	11.9	142
157462	B-968	WF1S	3/27/54	3/16/54	1	44.0	41.8	12.0	12.1	11.5	11.8	147
157442	B-969	WF1S	3/26/54	3/16/54	1	44.0	42.0	12.0	11.2	11.8	142	92
157443	B-970	WF1S	3/26/54	3/16/54	1	43.6	41.4	12.2	11.9	11.3	11.7	144
Current Mill Average:												
Cumulative Mill Average:												
Mill Factor, %:												
Mill Index, %:												

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Current Mill Average:  
Cumulative Mill Average:  
Mill Factor, %:  
Mill Index, %:

42.5

42.3

115

43.5

13.9

97.7

88.5

98.6

89.1

107.5

34

106

108.5

85.2

80.6

80.6

TABLE V  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

Date ade	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			In Across			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
		Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
<u>Mill C-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																			
3/54	1	44.8	43.0	44.0	15.2	14.1	14.6	124	80	102	40	33	36	472	312	382a	440	352	398a
3/54	1	44.4	43.8	44.0	15.8	13.8	14.4	121	82	101	40	32	35	392	304	350	408	352	378a
5/54	1	44.4	43.0	43.5	15.0	14.0	14.6	132	88	115	38	31	34	432	288	355	416	344	377a
5/54	1	44.0	42.2	43.4	15.0	14.0	14.4	124	83	108	36	30	34	416	296	350	464	352	406a
7/54	1	45.0	43.8	44.2	15.2	13.6	14.6	132	79	107	40	34	37	480	336	336	464	392	424a
7/54	1	45.0	43.6	44.0	15.2	13.2	14.5	130	87	108	40	35	38	424	344	384a	448	384	412a
3/54	1	44.0	42.0	43.2	14.9	13.2	14.0	123	87	113	37	30	34	424	320	363	448	376	398a
3/54	1	44.4	42.2	43.3	14.5	13.1	14.0	134	88	116	38	32	34	416	280	357	464	360	410a
		43.7						14.4		109		35	35	367			400		
		42.9						13.9		107		37	37	367			412		
		101.9						103.6		101.9		94.6		100.0			97.1		
		101.4						104.3		101.9		97.2		99.5			99.5		

ngs for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE V

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Punctuation, units
						Max. Min.	Av.	Max. Min.	Max. Min.
<u>Mill C-42-1b. Linerboard</u>									
157197	C-547	W.F.	3/12/54	3/ 3/54	1	44.8	43.0	14.6	124
157198	C-548	W.F.	3/12/54	3/ 3/54	1	44.4	43.8	15.8	121
157221	C-549	W.F.	3/13/54	3/ 6/54	1	44.4	43.0	14.0	132
157222	C-550	W.F.	3/13/54	3/ 6/54	1	44.0	42.2	13.4	124
157223	C-551	W.F.	3/13/54	3/ 7/54	1	45.0	43.8	15.2	136
157224	C-552	W.F.	3/13/54	3/ 7/54	1	45.0	43.6	14.6	132
157225	C-553	W.F.	3/13/54	3/ 8/54	1	44.0	42.0	13.2	124
157226	C-554	W.F.	3/13/54	3/ 8/54	1	44.4	42.2	14.5	131
Current Mill Average:						43.7	14.4	109	35
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.9	13.9	107	37
Mill Factor, %:						101.9	103.6	101.9	94.6
Mill Index, %:						101.4	104.3	101.9	97.2

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Fourdrinier Kraft Board Institute, Inc.  
Project 1108-B

TABLE VI  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

TABLE VII

gs for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE VI  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1-THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (cont'd)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mech. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Burting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units			
									Max.	Min.	Avg.	M
<u>Mill D—42-lb. Linerboard</u>												
157054	D-739	W.F.	3/ 1/54	2/21/54	4	46.0	44.6	45.1	13.2	12.4	12.9	95
157055	D-740	W.F.	3/ 1/54	2/22/54	4	45.6	44.4	44.9	13.1	12.5	12.9	95
157059	D-741	W.F.	3/ 1/54	2/23/54	4	45.8	45.0	45.2	13.0	12.5	12.9	89
157122	D-742	W.F.	3/ 8/54	3/ 5/54	4	46.2	44.0	45.0	13.6	12.0	13.0	90
157154	D-743	W.F.	3/10/54	3/ 6/54	4	44.8	43.6	44.2	14.0	12.3	13.0	80
157155	D-744	W.F.	3/10/54	3/ 7/54	4	44.0	42.2	43.1	13.3	12.2	12.7	82
157364	D-745	W.F.	3/17/54	3/14/54	4	44.2	42.4	43.3	13.2	12.0	12.8	88
157365	D-746	W.F.	3/17/54	3/15/54	4	44.0	42.0	42.8	13.0	12.1	12.6	89
157366	D-747	W.F.	3/17/54	3/16/54	4	44.0	41.6	42.8	13.0	12.0	12.6	85
157388	D-748	W.F.	3/19/54	3/17/54	4	45.8	42.4	44.3	13.2	12.0	12.9	94
Current Mill Average:						44.1			12.8		11.2	37
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.3			13.9		107	38
Mill Factor, %:						101.8			92.1		104.7	97.4
Mill Index, %:						102.3			92.8		104.7	102.8
<u>Mill E—42-lb. Linerboard</u>												
157121	E-63	—	3/ 8/54	3/ 3/54	2	42.4	40.2	41.7	14.0	12.2	12.9	86
157448	E-66	—	3/26/54	3/22/54	2	43.2	41.6	42.1	13.6	11.8	13.0	81
Current Mill Average:						41.9			12.9		107	32
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.1			14.0		105	35
Mill Factor, %:						97.2			92.1		101.9	91.4
Mill Index, %:						97.2			93.5		100.0	88.9

<sup>a</sup> This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE VIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			Puncture, units			G. E.			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet			
		Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	In cross sec.	Max.	Min.	Avg.
<u>Mill F--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
1/54	—	44.0	42.0	43.4	14.6	12.5	13.6	123	100	110	42	36	39	464	320	384	419.
1/54	—	46.0	44.2	45.1	14.7	12.9	13.7	131	89	111	47	38	43	472	344	408a	455a
1/54	—	44.0	42.4	43.1	14.7	12.8	13.7	125	87	107	42	35	39	416	352	391a	434a
1/54	—	43.8	40.8	42.4	14.5	12.2	13.5	112	81	100	44	38	41	464	352	408a	422a
1/54	—	44.4	42.2	43.5	14.2	12.7	13.5	127	85	103	41	35	39	448	360	401a	415a
1/54	—	44.0	42.2	43.3	14.2	12.6	13.6	121	79	101	42	35	39	472	360	404a	416
1/54	—	44.4	42.2	43.6	14.3	12.4	13.3	113	83	95	43	35	40	424	344	389a	429a
1/54	—	45.8	42.4	43.8	14.2	12.3	13.5	123	76	100	41	36	38	464	336	393a	420a
1/54	—	45.6	42.2	43.9	14.9	12.9	14.1	122	80	100	43	34	39	512	352	407a	424a
1/54	—	44.0	41.6	43.0	13.4	11.2	12.8	125	90	109	38	32	35	456	336	370a	417a
														104	39	395	429
														105	39	389	476
														99.0	100.0	101.5	100.7
														97.2	108.3	107.0	106.7
														97.8	100.9		

gs for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE VIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (c)

File No.	Mill Ccde	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units			
									Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill F-42-lb. Linerboard</u>												
157123	F-7	W.F.	3/ 8/54	2/15/54	--	44.0	42.0	43.4	14.6	12.5	13.6	123
157124	F-8	W.F.	3/ 8/54	2/16/54	--	46.0	44.2	45.1	14.7	12.9	13.7	131
157125	F-9	W.F.	3/ 8/54	2/16/54	--	44.0	42.4	43.1	14.7	12.8	13.7	125
157126	F-10	W.F.	3/ 8/54	2/17/54	--	43.8	40.8	42.4	14.5	12.2	13.5	112
157413	F-11	W.F.	3/ 8/54	2/18/54	--	44.4	42.2	43.5	14.2	12.7	13.5	127
157414	F-12	W.F.	3/ 8/54	2/19/54	--	44.0	42.2	43.3	14.2	12.6	13.6	121
157415	F-13	W.F.	3/ 8/54	2/19/54	--	44.4	42.2	43.6	14.3	12.4	13.3	113
157416	F-14	W.F.	3/ 8/54	2/25/54	--	45.8	42.4	43.8	14.2	12.3	13.5	123
157417	F-15	W.F.	3/ 8/54	3/ 3/54	--	45.6	42.2	43.9	14.9	12.9	14.1	122
157418	F-16	W.F.	3/ 8/54	3/22/54	--	44.0	41.6	43.0	13.4	11.2	12.8	90
Current Mill Average:						43.5		13.5		104		3
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.2		14.1		105		3
Mill Factor, %:						100.7		95.7		99.0		10
Mill Index, %:						100.9		97.8		97.2		10

<sup>a</sup> This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE IX

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

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Date	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1lb.	Max. Min.	Av.	Caliper, points	Max. Min.	Av.	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. Gage	Max. Min.	Av.	Puncture, units	Max. Min.	Av.	G. E.	In cross sec.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet	
														Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill G-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																	
1/54	--	44.4	43.6	44.0	13.0	12.1	12.8	97	120	34	29	31	432	304	347a	448	320
1/54	--	44.8	43.6	44.0	13.1	12.0	12.5	133	100	32	28	30	360	304	325a	400	320
8/54	--	43.4	42.0	42.5	12.7	11.6	12.1	137	105	32	28	30	384	288	327a	400	320
8/54	--	45.4	44.0	44.6	13.8	12.7	13.1	144	100	37	31	33	400	320	349a	408	360
					43.8		12.6			121		31		337		367	
					43.1		13.7			109		36		358		392	
					101.6		92.0			111.0		86.1		94.1		93.6	
					101.3		91.3			113.1		86.1		91.3		91.3	

THE X

lings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (c)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1lb.	Caliper, points	G. E. Puncture, units								
									Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.
<u>Mill G—42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157118	G-568	W.F.	3/ 6/54	3/ 1/54	--	44.4	43.6	44.0	13.0	12.1	12.8	97	120	34	29	31
157119	G-569	W.F.	3/ 6/54	3/ 1/54	--	44.8	43.6	44.0	13.1	12.0	12.5	133	100	116	32	28
157227	G-570	W.F.	3/13/54	3/ 8/54	--	43.4	42.0	42.5	12.7	11.6	12.1	137	105	123	32	28
157228	G-571	W.F.	3/13/54	3/ 8/54	--	45.4	44.0	44.6	13.8	12.7	13.1	144	100	124	37	31
Current Mill Average:						43.8			12.6			121			31	
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.1			13.7			109			36	
Mill Factor, %:						101.6			92.0			111.0			86.1	
Mill Index, %:						101.6			91.3			113.1			86.1	
<u>Mill H—42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157389	H-437	WFIS	3/19/54	3/ 8/54	2	44.2	43.6	43.9	13.1	12.2	12.8	124	85	108	42	32
157390	H-438	WFIS	3/19/54	3/ 9/54	2	44.0	42.4	43.5	13.2	12.0	12.8	123	80	100	37	31
157454	H-439	WFIS	3/27/54	3/15/54	2	44.0	42.6	43.4	13.0	12.0	12.6	134	80	107	36	31
157455	H-440	WFIS	3/27/54	3/16/54	2	43.8	42.6	43.2	13.1	12.1	12.7	135	30	110	35	32
Current Mill Average:						43.5			12.7			106			34	
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.0			13.5			106			35	
Mill Factor, %:						101.2			94.1			100.0			97.1	
Mill Index, %:						100.9			92.0			99.1			94.4	

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

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TABLE XI  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

<sup>7</sup> For one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XI  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (contin)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Sasis Weight, 1lb.			Cliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
						Max.	Min.	i.v.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	i.v.	Max.	Min.	i.v.
<u>Mill I--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																	
157108	I-370	—	3/ 5/54	3/ 1/54	1	44.0	42.2	43.1	13.8	11.9	13.3	11.6	83	103	38	34	36
157138	I-371	WF1S	3/ 9/54	3/ 4/54	1	43.0	42.0	42.3	13.8	12.8	13.2	11.5	90	104	34	30	32
157377	I-372	WF1S	3/18/54	3/10/54	1	43.0	42.0	42.2	14.0	13.0	13.3	11.3	80	100	34	30	32
157378	I-373	WF1S	3/18/54	3/11/54	1	42.6	41.8	42.2	14.0	13.0	13.4	11.5	72	101	34	30	32
157461	I-374	WF1S	3/27/54	3/20/54	1	43.6	42.2	42.8	14.0	13.0	13.4	12.3	94	110	34	31	31
Current Mill Average:						42.5			13.3				103				32
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.8			13.4				107				33
Mill Factor, %:						99.3			99.3				97.3				97.0
Mill Index, %:						98.6			96.4				96.3				88.4

TABLE XII

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Sasis Weight, 1lb.			Cliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
						Max.	Min.	i.v.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	i.v.	Max.	Min.	i.v.
<u>Mill J--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																	
157057	J-475	B.F.	3/ 1/54	2/22/54	—	43.2	41.8	42.1	13.9	13.1	13.5	13.1	80	110	32	28	30
157058	J-476	B.F.	3/ 1/54	2/22/54	—	43.6	41.6	42.3	14.1	13.0	13.6	14.0	80	114	32	29	31
157199	J-477	B.F.	3/12/54	3/ 3/54	1	43.0	40.6	41.9	14.0	13.1	13.5	14.1	104	119	35	30	33
157200	J-478	B.F.	3/12/54	3/ 3/54	—	43.8	40.2	41.9	14.0	13.0	13.5	13.4	100	117	36	28	33
Current Mill Average:						42.0			13.5				115				31
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.8			13.8				107				32
Mill Factor, %:						98.1			97.8				107.5				96.9
Mill Index, %:						97.4			97.8				107.5				86.1

This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

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TABLE XIII  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

dings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOGS—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (con-

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Basis Weight, lb.	Mch. No.	Caliper, Points	G. E. Puncture, units	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			
									Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill K-42-1b. Linerboard</u>												
157103	K-21	3/ 4/54	2/27/54	7	43.0	41.6	42.2	13.0	12.0	12.6	124	84
157156	K-22	3/10/54	3/ 6/54	7	41.4	38.4	39.9	12.3	11.1	11.7	137	90
157367	K-23	3/17/54	3/15/54	7	43.8	42.0	42.8	13.9	13.0	13.3	144	77
157437	K-24	3/25/54	3/20/54	7	45.8	42.6	44.1	14.1	12.2	13.0	124	82
Current Mill Average:					42.2		42.6				106	34
Cumulative Mill Average:					42.9		42.9				100	36
Mill Factor, %:					98.4		97.7				106.0	91
Mill Index, %:					97.9		91.3				99.1	91

<sup>a</sup>This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

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TABLE XIV  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOADS—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

te de	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1b.	Caliper,			G. E. Puncture, units	In Across g./sheet	Elmendorf Tear,		
			Points	Max.	Min.	Av.		Max.	Min.	Av.
<u>Mill L—42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
8/54	1	44.4	42.0	43.3	14.7	13.8	14.1	121	86	105
1/54	1	44.0	42.0	42.9	15.0	13.8	14.2	127	85	106
8/54	1	43.4	41.8	42.5	14.6	13.6	13.9	119	90	107
3/54	1	43.8	41.8	42.5	14.0	12.3	13.3	126	80	103
7/54	1	44.4	42.0	43.2	14.8	12.8	14.2	123	88	103
3/54	1	43.8	41.6	42.4	13.9	13.0	13.4	129	100	110
2/54	1	43.4	41.8	42.8	13.7	12.1	13.0	140	100	118
5/54	1	44.4	42.4	43.7	14.3	13.1	13.8	128	87	109
3/54	1	44.2	42.8	43.6	15.0	12.3	14.0	124	94	109
3/54	1	43.4	41.6	42.5	15.5	13.8	14.5	125	69	103
									40	40
									35	38
									408	336
									387a	368
									312	312
									373a	373a
									336	336
									366a	366a
									373a	373a
									344	344
									103.0	103.0
									108.4	108.4
									103.2	103.2

TABLE XV

<u>Mill M—42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
5/54	2	44.2	41.8	42.9	13.9	12.9	13.2	121	66	105
4/54	4	46.2	43.0	44.8	14.9	13.0	14.0	129	88	108
									44	44
									36	39
									480	480
									450a	450a
									400	400
									387	387
									315	315
									403	403
									103.4	103.4
									102.8	102.8
									108.4	108.4

as for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XIV

## SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31.

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units			
									Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill L—42-lb. Linerboard</u>												
157060	L-249	3/ 1/54	2/ 8/54	1	44.4	42.0	43.3	14.7	13.8	14.1	121	86
157061	L-250	3/ 1/54	2/11/54	1	44.0	42.0	42.9	15.0	13.8	14.2	127	85
157136	L-251	3/ 9/54	2/18/54	1	43.4	41.8	42.5	14.6	13.6	13.9	119	90
157137	L-252	3/ 9/54	2/19/54	1	43.8	41.8	42.5	14.0	12.3	13.3	126	80
157348	L-253	3/15/54	2/27/54	1	44.4	42.0	43.2	14.8	12.8	14.2	123	88
157349	L-254	3/15/54	2/28/54	1	43.8	41.6	42.4	13.9	13.0	13.4	129	100
157404	L-255	3/20/54	3/ 2/54	1	43.4	41.8	42.8	13.7	12.1	13.0	14.0	100
157405	L-256	3/20/54	3/ 6/54	1	44.4	42.4	43.7	14.3	13.1	13.8	128	87
157446	L-257	3/26/54	3/ 8/54	1	44.2	42.8	43.6	15.0	12.3	14.0	124	94
157447	L-258	3/26/54	3/13/54	1	43.4	41.6	42.5	15.5	13.8	14.5	125	69
Current Mill Average:						42.9		13.8				107
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.1		13.6				106
Mill Factor, %:						99.5		101.5				100.9
Mill Index, %:						99.5		100.0				100.0

TABLE XV

157116	M-220	W.	3/ 6/54	2/15/54	2	44.2	41.8	42.9	13.9	12.9	13.2	121	66
157372	M-221	W.	3/18/54	3/ 4/54	4	46.2	43.0	44.8	14.9	13.0	14.0	129	88
<u>Current Mill Average:</u>													
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.8		13.6				106	
Mill Factor, %:						43.0		13.7				107	
Mill Index, %:						101.9		99.3				99.1	
						101.6		98.6				99.1	
												10	

<sup>a</sup> This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

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TABLE XVI  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1 THROUGH 31, 1954 (continued)

Date ade	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1b.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet			
				Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill N—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
17/54	1	43.4	42.0	42.5	13.0	12.0	12.7	122	83	105	40	37	
25/54	1	44.2	40.8	42.2	12.7	11.0	11.8	127	84	105	41	36	
26/54	1	42.4	40.8	41.9	12.2	11.6	12.0	131	83	105	40	34	
2/54	1	42.0	40.8	41.8	13.0	12.0	12.5	128	90	107	40	32	
4/54	1	43.8	42.2	43.0	13.1	11.9	12.5	125	84	110	38	32	
14/54	1	44.0	42.0	42.8	12.9	11.8	12.2	130	83	110	37	30	
				42.4			12.3		107		36	357	
					42.7		12.3		107		33	397	
						99.3		100.0		100.0		341	384
							98.4		89.1		100.0	104.7	103.4
											100.0	96.7	98.8

TABLE XVII

Date ade	Mch. No.	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet				
		Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.		
<u>Mill O—42-lb. Linerboard</u>												
24/54	3	41.0	39.6	40.2	13.0	11.8	12.2	80	102	35	32	
26/54	3	43.6	42.0	42.6	12.9	12.0	12.3	128	100	119	38	
26/54	3	43.6	42.0	42.5	13.0	11.8	12.2	136	80	121	37	
26/54	3	42.2	40.4	41.6	12.4	11.8	12.1	135	105	122	38	
					41.8		12.2		116		34	337
						41.6	12.2		109		34	377
							100.5		106.4		340	371
									108.4		100.0	101.6
											97.0	93.3
												94.4

tings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XVI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1 THROUGH 31, 1954 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			
						Max.	Min.	Avg.		Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	
157049	N-58		3/ 1/54	2/17/54	1	43.4	42.0	42.5	13.0	12.0	12.7	122	83	105	40	34
157117	N-59	WFIS	3/ 6/54	2/25/54	1	44.2	40.8	42.2	12.7	11.0	11.8	127	84	105	41	33
157187	N-60		3/11/54	2/26/54	1	42.4	40.8	41.9	12.2	11.6	12.0	131	83	105	40	34
157188	N-61		3/11/54	3/ 2/54	1	42.0	40.8	41.8	13.0	12.0	12.5	128	90	107	40	32
157189	N-62		3/11/54	3/ 4/54	1	43.8	42.2	43.0	13.1	11.9	12.5	125	84	110	38	32
157406	N-63	WFIS	3/22/54	3/14/54	1	44.0	42.0	42.8	12.9	11.8	12.2	130	83	110	37	30
Current Mill Average:						42.4			12.3				107		36	
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.7			12.3				107		32	
Mill Factor, %:						99.3			100.0				100.0		109	
Mill Index, %:						98.4			89.1				100.0		100	

Mill N-42-lb. Linerboard

Current Mill Average:

Cumulative Mill Average:

Mill Factor, %:

Mill Index, %:

TABLE XVII

Mill O-42-lb. Linerboard

157104	0-31	W.F.	3/ 4/54	2/24/54	3	41.0	39.6	40.2	13.0	11.8	12.2	80	102	35	30.	32
157105	0-32	W.F.	3/ 4/54	2/26/54	3	43.6	42.0	42.6	12.9	12.0	12.3	128	100	119	38	32
157106	0-33	W.F.	3/ 4/54	2/26/54	3	43.6	42.0	42.5	13.0	11.8	12.2	136	80	121	37	32
157107	0-34	W.F.	3/ 4/54	2/26/54	3	42.2	40.4	41.6	12.4	11.8	12.1	135	105	122	38	32
Current Mill Average:						41.8			12.2				116		34	
Cumulative Mill Average:						41.6			12.2				109		34	
Mill Factor, %:						100.5			100.0				106.4		100	
Mill Index, %:						97.0			88.4				108.4		94	

<sup>a</sup> This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XVIII  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1lb. Min.	Caliper, points Max. Min.	Gage P.s.i. Gage Max. Min. iv.	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. Gage Max. Min. iv.	Puncture, units Max. Min. iv.	G. E. In across	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet In across		
<u>Mill E--44/46-lb. Drum Linerboard</u>									
54 2	49.6	46.8	47.9	14.1 13.0 13.6	124 95 107	38 34 36	464 400 429a	448 352 397a	352 368 399a
54 2	47.0	45.4	46.2	14.4 12.9 13.5	116 80 98	42 36 38	448 352 397a	456 368 414a	407
				47.0	13.7	103	37	413	
				47.2	14.4	101	39	435	417
				99.6	95.1	102.0	94.9	94.9	97.6
<u>Miscellaneous</u>									
<u>Mill E--28-lb. Linerboard</u>									
54 2	29.0	27.0	28.0	9.3 8.4 8.9	86 58 75	18 16 18	288 176 226a	256 192 219a	
<u>Mill E--69-lb. Linerboard</u>									
54 2	71.4	68.0	69.1	20.4 19.2 19.3	177 119 147	70 62 66	752 600 694a	744 592 659a	

<sup>a</sup> for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XVIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units
						Max. Min.	Max. Min.	Max. Min.	Max. Min.
<u>Mill E--44/46-lb. Drum Linerboard</u>									
157056	E-62	—	3/1/54	2/24/54	2	49.6	46.8	47.9	14.1
157373	E-65	—	3/18/54	3/16/54	2	47.0	44.4	46.2	14.4
<u>Current Mill Average:</u>									
						47.0	47.0	47.7	103
<u>Cumulative Mill Average:</u>									
						47.2	47.2	47.4	101
<u>Mill Factor, %:</u>									
						99.6	95.1	102.0	94.9
<u>Miscellaneous</u>									
<u>Mill E--28-lb. Linerboard</u>									
157368	E-64	—	3/17/54	3/12/54	2	29.0	27.0	28.0	9.3
157229	E-63	—	3/13/54	3/ 9/54	2	71.4	68.0	69.1	20.4

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

157229 E-63      3/13/54 3/ 9/54 2      71.4      68.0      69.1      20.4      19.3      177      119      147      70      62      66      288

157229 E-63      3/13/54 3/ 9/54 2      71.4      68.0      69.1      20.4      19.3      177      119      147      70      62      66      752

As a supplementary part of the Continuous Baseline Study, comparisons of the mill test results with those obtained at The Institute of Paper Chemistry on corresponding samples have been included in this report. As may be noted in Table XIX, the atmospheric conditions used prior to and during the testing period varied considerably.

TABLE XIX

Mill Code	Preconditioning			Conditioning		
	R.H., %	Temp., ° F.	Time, hr.	R.H., %	Temp., ° F.	Time, hr.
A		None		27-50	71-78	—
B	27-36	63-70	0.5	50	70	48-192
C	50	72	48-120	50	72	48-120
D	31-34	78	8	51-53	71-73	16
E		None		54-62	75-80	—
F		None		42-53	71-75	24-48
G		None		50	73	36
H		None		50	73	24
I		None		50	70-84	—
J		None		50	73	0.5
K	42-55	70-76	24	42-55	70-76	—
L		None		50-54	74-82	—
M		None		35-47	72-75	—
N	50	72-73	24	50	72	—
O		None		50	73	2
E*		None		51-53	76-78	—

\* Drum Linerboard

A summary of the mill comparisons for the current period as compared with the previous period may be seen in Tables XX and XXI, respectively. The comparison for the various mills is given in Tables XXII to XXXVI, for the 42-lb. liner samples. A comparison of the

special drum stock is given in Table XXXVII. In all the comparisons given in Tables XX to XXXVII, the Institute's test values have been used as the reference line.

A comparison of the test data in Tables XX and XXI indicates that in the majority of cases there is good agreement between the mill and Institute data. Table XX shows the average difference encountered in the comparison of Institute and mill results for the sample lots submitted by each mill for the current period, as well as the maximum difference encountered in comparing the Institute and mill test results for a given sample lot. In Table XXI, the average differences shown for each test in Table XX have been calculated on a percentage basis for each mill. In addition, for purposes of comparison, the average percentage differences for the preceding two periods are shown.

It may be noted in Table XXI that the maximum variation between the average basis weight results of the Institute and those of a given mill on corresponding samples is two per cent for the current period. This maximum percentage variation agrees favorably with the corresponding variations for the previous periods. Further, it may be noted that the average basis weight results for Mills D, E, H, J, and C are higher than those for the Institute, whereas the result for Mill B is the same and the results for the other mills are lower. In general, the agreement between Institute and mill basis weight results is very good.

The maximum variation in caliper for the current period is eight per cent. Compared with the values for the Institute, the average result for Mill H is the same and the average results for the other

mill are lower. The accord between Institute and mill caliper values is good with the exception of Mills E, L, and M.

It may be noted in Table XXI that the bursting strength results exhibit a maximum variation of eight per cent for the current period. The average results for Mills A, B, D, E, F, H, I, K, L and M are higher than those for the Institute, whereas the results for Mills G, J and N are lower and the results for Mills C and O are the same. The agreement in bursting strength results is good with the possible exceptions of Mills E and M.

The G. E. puncture results exhibit a maximum variation of sixteen per cent for the current period. Compared with the values for the Institute, the results for Mills A and C are higher, whereas the results for Mills E, H, I and M are lower and the results for Mills B, F, G, and J are the same. The agreement between the Institute and mill results is good for all mills except M.

It may be seen in Tables XX and XXI that the average machine direction tear result for Mill D is higher than those for the Institute whereas the results for the other mills are lower. The maximum variation for the current period is seventeen per cent. The differences encountered for Mills G, E, K, L, and O appear to be excessive.

With regard to the cross-machine direction tear results, it may be noted that the average results for Mills B, C, D, J, M and N are higher than those for the Institute whereas the average results for Mills A, E, F, G, H, K, L, and O are lower and the result for Mill I

is the same. The maximum variation for the current period is sixteen per cent. Only the differences for Mills E and N appear to be excessive.

TABLE XX  
SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT COMPARISONS  
(Average Mill and Institute Results)

No. Samples Compared	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	Mills*				Institute			
																Basis Weight				Caliper			
Institute	43.3	42.5	43.7	44.1	41.9	43.5	43.8	43.5	42.5	42.0	42.2	42.9	43.8	42.4	41.8	42.4	42.0	42.1	42.1	42.0	42.1	42.0	
Mill	42.8	42.5	43.6	44.7	42.3	43.0	43.4	43.8	42.4	42.6	41.9	42.4	42.9	42.9	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.0	
Av. Diff. **	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	+0.6	+0.4	-0.5	-0.4	+0.3	-0.1	+0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	+0.2	
Max. Diff. ***	+1.0	+0.9	-0.3	+1.5	+0.7	-1.1	-0.5	+0.6	-0.5	+0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-1.2	-1.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	+0.4	
Institute	12.8	12.3	14.4	12.8	12.9	13.5	12.6	12.7	13.3	13.5	12.6	13.8	13.6	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2		
Mill	12.7	12.2	14.0	12.6	11.9	13.0	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.4	12.2	13.0	12.7	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8		
Av. Diff. **	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	
Max. Diff. ***	+0.2	+0.2	-0.6	-0.5	-1.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	
Institute	111	115	109	112	107	104	121	106	103	115	106	107	106	107	106	107	106	107	106	107	106		
Mill	113	116	109	114	116	108	116	108	106	113	109	111	114	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105		
Av. Diff. **	+2	+1	0	+2	+9	+4	-5	+2	+3	-2	+3	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	+4	
Max. Diff. ***	+8	+7	-7	+8	+10	+11	-6	+5	+6	-6	+5	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	+6	

(Continued on next page.)

Fourdrinier Kraft Board Institute, Inc.  
Project 1108-B

Progress Report

TABLE XX (Cont.)  
SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT COMPARISONS  
(Average Mill and Institute Results)

No. Samples Compared	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	Mills*					
																G. E. Puncture	Mills*	Mills*	Mills*	Mills*	
Institute	34	29	35	37	32	39	31	34	32	31	34	35	37	36	34						
Mill	36	29	36	36	30	39	31	33	31	31	31	31	31	31	31						
Av. Diff. **	+2	0	+1	-2	-2	0	0	-1	-1	0	-1	0	--	--	--						
Max. Diff. ***	+4	-3	-7	-3	-3	+4	-1	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	--	--	--						
<u>Tearing Strength, in.</u>																					
Institute	351	302	367	375	372	395	337	372	330	349	350	344	400	357	337						
Mill	331	295	334	384	310	375	303	339	326	316	302	303	376	346	296						
Av. Diff. **	-20	-7	-33	+9	-62	-20	-34	-33	-4	-33	-48	-41	-24	-21	-41						
Max. Diff. ***	-51	-46	-49	+38	-100	-48	-38	-44	-33	-43	-79	-104	-46	-39	-70						
<u>Tearing Strength, across</u>																					
Institute	382	353	400	410	375	429	367	402	395	384	374	378	415	397	377						
Mill	375	362	409	430	316	419	349	386	395	388	349	371	429	436	355						
Av. Diff. **	-7	+9	+9	+20	-59	-10	-18	-16	0	+4	-25	-7	+14	+39	-22						
Max. Diff. ***	-28	+45	+25	+63	-88	-60	-28	-32	-26	+19	-58	-104	+40	+81	-32						

\* Comparison based on averages involves only those samples on which mill test data were submitted.

\*\* Average difference is the difference between the Institute mill average and the mill average based on mill test data.

\*\*\* Maximum difference encountered in comparing the Institute average and the mill average for my sample submitted by that particular mill.

TABLE XXI  
COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE-MILL DIFFERENCES BY PERIODS

	Basis Weight	Caliper	Bursting Strength	G. E. Puncture	Average Differences, % Tearing Strength in across
<b>Mill A</b>					
Current period	-1	-0.8	+2	+6	-6 -2
80th period	-2	0	+4	+3	-5 -3
79th period	-0.5	+0.8	+2	+9	-7 -2
<b>Mill B</b>					
Current period	0	-0.8	+0.9	0	-2 +3
80th period	+0.2	+0.8	-0.9	-3	+5 +3
79th period	0	-0.8	0	-7	-4 +2
<b>Mill C</b>					
Current period	-0.2	-3	0	+3	-9 +2
80th period	-0.7	-3	0	+3	+0.6 +2
79th period	-0.5	-3	0	-3	-14 -5
<b>Mill D</b>					
Current period	+1	-2	+2	--	+2 +5
80th period	-0.9	-2	0	--	-5 +0.8
79th period	+0.5	0	-5	--	+7 +7
<b>Mill E</b>					
Current period	+1	-8	+8	-6	-17 -16
80th period	0	-10	+3	-12	-18 -13
79th period	--	--	--	--	-- --
<b>Mill F</b>					
Current period	-1	-4	+4	0	-5 -2
80th period	-0.5	-4	+5	-2	-3 +3
79th period	-0.7	-4	+5	-3	-8 -5
<b>Mill G</b>					
Current period	-0.9	-0.8	-4	0	-10 -5
80th period	0	+0.8	0	--	-6 -5
79th period	0	-0.8	-6	-2	--

	Current period	80th period					
Mill C							
Current period	-0.2	-3	0	+3	-9	+2	
80th period	-0.7	-3	0	+3	+0.6	+2	
79th period	-0.5	-3	0	-3	-14	-5	
Mill D							
Current period	+1	-2	+2	--	+2	+5	
80th period	-0.9	-2	0	--	-5	+0.8	
79th period	+0.5	0	-5	--	+7	+7	
Mill E							
Current period	+1	-8	+8	-6	-17	-16	
80th period	0	-10	+3	-12	-18	-13	
79th period	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Mill F							
Current period	-1	-4	+4	0	-5	-2	
80th period	-0.5	-4	+5	-2	-3	+3	
79th period	-0.7	-4	+5	-3	-8	-5	
Mill G							
Current period	-0.9	-0.8	-4	0	-10	-5	
80th period	0	+0.8	0	--	-6	-5	
79th period	0	-0.8	-0.8	-6	-7	-3	
Mill H							
Current period	+0.7	0	+2	-3	-9	-4	
80th period	+1	0	-1	-3	-7	-5	
79th period	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Mill I							
Current period	-0.2	-2	+3	-3	-1	0	
80th period	-0.2	-2	0	-9	+6	+8	
79th period	-0.2	0	+2	+3	+6	+7	
Mill J							
Current period	+1	-0.7	-2	0	-9	+1	
80th period	+1	-0.7	-2	0	-7	-1	
79th period	+0.7	0	-3	+3	-8	+6	
Mill K							
Current period	-0.7	-3	+3	--	-14	-7	
80th period	0	-4	+3	--	-4	+3	
79th period	-0.5	-2	+2	--	-13	-6	
Mill L							
Current period	-1	-6	+4	--	-12	-2	
80th period	-2	-5	+4	--	-10	-3	
79th period	-2	-5	+3	--	-19	-6	
Mill M							
Current period	-2	-7	+8	-16	-6	+3	
80th period	-3	-7	+11	-23	-9	-5	
79th period	-4	-7	+7	-19	-8	-9	
Mill N							
Current period	-0.7	-4	-2	--	-3	+10	
80th period	-0.7	-4	+0.2	--	+4	+13	
79th period	-0.2	-5	+7	--	-2	+8	
Mill O							
Current period	+0.5	-3	0	--	-12	-6	
80th period	0	-4	-5	--	-5	+2	
79th period	-0.2	-2	-3	--	-4	-0.3	

TABLE XXII  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
		IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC
<u>Mill A--42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
43.5	43.3	-0.2	12.9	13.0	+0.1	112	114	+2	34	-3
42.6	42.5	-0.1	12.4	12.5	+0.1	101	109	+8	33	+3
42.7	42.2	-0.5	12.7	12.6	-0.1	115	114	-1	34	+2
43.5	43.1	-0.4	12.9	13.0	+0.1	110	112	+2	33	+4
43.5	43.1	-0.4	12.9	12.7	-0.2	111	115	+4	37	0
43.5	42.9	-0.5	12.9	12.7	-0.2	114	112	-2	36	+1
43.8	42.8	-1.0	13.1	12.9	-0.2	116	112	-4	34	+1
43.3	42.8	-0.5	12.7	12.7	0.0	112	110	-2	32	+3
43.4	42.9	-0.5	13.2	13.0	-0.2	109	114	+5	35	+2
43.0	42.7	-0.3	12.3	12.3	0.0	112	119	+7	33	+3
43.3	42.8	-0.5	12.8	12.7	-0.1	111	113	+2	34	+2
									351	331
									-20	-20
									382	375
									-7	-7

ngs for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

**TABLE XXII**  
**SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954.**

**Institute Data versus Mill Data**

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Institute Data versus Mill Data					
					Basis Weight, lb.	IPC	Mill Diff.	Bursting Strength, points	P.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units
<b>Mill A--42-lb. Linerboard</b>										
157047	A-525	WF1S	2/14/54	2	43.5	43.3	-0.2	12.9	13.0	+0.1
157048	A-526	WF1S	2/20/54	1	42.6	42.5	-0.1	12.4	12.5	+0.1
157082	A-527	WF1S	2/22/54	1	42.7	42.2	-0.5	12.7	12.6	-0.1
157083	A-528	WF1S	2/21/54	2	43.5	43.1	-0.4	12.9	13.0	+0.1
157134	A-529	WF1S	2/28/54	1	43.5	43.1	-0.4	12.9	12.7	-0.2
157135	A-530	WF1S	2/28/54	1	43.3	42.9	-0.5	12.9	12.7	-0.2
157219	A-531	WF1S	3/ 7/54	2	43.8	42.8	-1.0	13.1	12.9	-0.2
157220	A-532	WF1S	3/ 7/54	1	43.3	42.8	-0.5	12.7	12.7	0.0
157444	A-533	WF1S	3/15/54	2	43.4	42.9	-0.5	13.2	13.0	-0.2
157445	A-534	WF1S	3/16/54	1	43.0	42.7	-0.3	12.3	12.3	0.0
Current Mill Average:					43.3	42.8	-0.5	12.8	12.7	-0.1
								111	113	+2
								34	36	+2
								31	31	-3
								34	34	-3
								33	36	+3
								34	36	+2
								33	37	+4
								37	37	0
								37	37	0
								37	37	0
								36	37	+1
								36	37	+1
								34	35	+1
								32	35	+3
								30	30	0
								37	37	0
								35	35	0
								33	36	+3
								33	33	0

a. This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXIII  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data							Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage units							G. E. Puncture, In. across							Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet						
Basis Weight, lb.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	
<u>Mill B---42-lb. Linerboard</u>																											
43.2	42.8	-0.4	12.7	12.6	-0.1	114	114	0	31	29	-2	310	293	-17	369a	355	-14	367a	345	-22	323a	284	-23	355a	345	-10	
43.2	42.9	-0.3	12.6	12.6	0.0	110	111	+1	31	29	-2	307a	283	-40	355a	345	-10	323a	283	-40	304	295	+16	336a	348a	+16	
42.9	42.4	-0.5	12.7	12.5	-0.2	111	109	-2	31	28	-3	323a	283	-40	368a	334	+16	279	295	+16	336a	349	+13	336a	349	+13	
43.2	42.8	-0.4	12.8	12.6	-0.2	109	111	+2	31	29	-2	323a	304	-19	368a	334	+16	279	289	+20	323a	351	+28	336a	349	+13	
41.6	41.5	-0.1	12.1	12.0	-0.1	114	114	0	28	28	0	279	295	+16	336a	349	+13	289	303	+14	343a	388	+45	330a	363	+33	
41.4	41.6	+0.2	12.2	12.0	-0.2	109	112	+3	27	28	+1	269	289	+20	323a	351	+28	336a	349	+13	336a	349	+13	336a	349	+13	
42.7	42.8	+0.1	12.4	12.6	+0.2	119	114	-5	29	28	-1	289	303	+14	343a	388	+45	288	300	+8	330a	363	+33	330a	363	+33	
41.8	41.9	+0.1	12.2	12.3	+0.1	115	112	-3	28	28	0	292a	300	+8	330a	363	+33	285	277	-8	335a	365	+30	335a	365	+30	
41.6	42.5	+0.9	12.2	12.0	-0.2	113	114	+1	28	28	0	285	277	-8	335a	365	+30	286	278	-8	352a	348	-4	314	268	-46	
41.6	42.4	+0.8	12.1	11.9	-0.2	110	114	+4	27	28	+1	286	278	-8	352a	348	-4	301a	283	-18	357a	339	-18	301a	283	-18	
42.2	43.0	+0.8	12.3	12.1	-0.2	114	113	-1	28	28	0	314	268	-46	336a	338	+2	301	286	-15	336a	338	+2	301	286	-15	
42.2	42.9	+0.7	12.3	12.0	-0.2	115	115	0	28	28	0	314	268	-46	336a	338	+2	301	286	-15	336a	338	+2	301	286	-15	
42.9	43.1	+0.2	12.6	12.6	0.0	110	117	+7	29	28	-1	301a	283	-18	359a	363	+4	357a	339	-18	323a	283	-18	323a	283	-18	
43.3	42.8	-0.5	12.6	12.6	0.0	113	116	+3	29	29	0	286	276	-10	341a	355	+14	286	276	-10	341a	355	+14	293a	279	-14	
42.1	42.0	-0.1	12.3	12.3	0.0	109	112	+3	28	28	0	293a	279	-14	334a	335	+1	286	279	-14	334a	335	+1	286	279	-14	
42.6	42.7	+0.1	12.4	12.6	+0.2	115	114	-1	28	29	+1	311	297	-14	350a	363	+13	311	297	-14	350a	363	+13	311	297	-14	
43.2	42.8	-0.4	11.9	11.7	-0.2	129	128	-1	30	30	0	314a	327	+13	385a	391	+6	308a	299	-9	366a	352	-14	308a	299	-9	
43.0	42.7	-0.3	11.8	11.7	-0.1	129	127	-2	29	30	+1	325a	339	+14	381a	397	+16	319a	331	+12	375a	403	+28	319a	331	+12	
43.0	42.9	-0.1	11.8	12.0	+0.2	122	124	+2	31	30	-1	302	295	-7	353	362	+9	302	295	-7	353	362	+9	302	295	-7	
42.2	42.4	+0.2	11.7	11.9	+0.2	119	122	+3	30	30	0	302	295	-7	353	362	+9	302	295	-7	353	362	+9	302	295	-7	
42.5	42.5	0.0	12.3	12.2	-0.1	115	116	+1	29	29	0	302	295	-7	353	362	+9	302	295	-7	353	362	+9	302	295	-7	

s for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

a's calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

## Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	
<u>Mill B----42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
157050	B-951	WFIS	2/12/54	1	43.2	42.8	-0.4	12.7	12.6	-0.1	114	114	0	31	29	-2
157051	B-952	WFIS	2/12/54	1	43.2	42.9	-0.3	12.6	12.6	0.0	110	111	+1	31	29	-2
157052	B-953	WFIS	2/12/54	1	42.9	42.4	-0.5	12.7	12.5	-0.2	111	109	-2	31	28	-3
157053	B-954	WFIS	2/12/54	1	43.2	42.8	-0.4	12.8	12.6	-0.2	109	111	+2	31	29	-2
157340	B-955	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	41.6	41.5	-0.1	12.1	12.0	-0.1	114	114	0	28	28	0
157341	B-956	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	41.4	41.6	+0.2	12.2	12.0	-0.2	109	112	+3	27	28	+1
157342	B-957	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	42.7	42.8	+0.1	12.4	12.6	+0.2	119	114	-5	29	28	-1
157343	B-958	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	41.8	41.9	+0.1	12.2	12.3	+0.1	115	112	-3	28	28	0
157344	B-959	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	41.6	42.5	+0.9	12.2	12.0	-0.2	113	114	+1	28	28	0
157345	B-960	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	41.6	42.4	+0.8	12.1	11.9	-0.2	110	114	+4	27	28	+1
157346	B-961	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	42.2	43.0	+0.8	12.3	12.1	-0.2	114	113	-1	28	28	0
157347	B-962	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	42.2	42.9	+0.7	12.3	12.1	-0.2	115	115	0	28	28	0
157403	B-963	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	42.9	43.1	+0.2	12.6	12.6	0.0	110	117	+7	29	28	-1
157464	B-964	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	43.3	42.8	-0.5	12.6	12.6	0.0	113	116	+3	29	29	0
157375	B-965	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	42.1	42.0	-0.1	12.3	12.3	0.0	109	112	+3	28	28	0
157376	B-966	WFIS	3/ 3/54	1	42.6	42.7	+0.1	12.4	12.6	+0.2	115	114	-1	28	29	+1
157441	B-967	WFIS	3/16/54	1	43.2	42.8	-0.4	11.9	11.7	-0.2	129	128	-1	30	30	0
157462	B-968	WFIS	3/16/54	1	43.0	42.7	-0.3	11.8	11.7	-0.1	129	127	-2	29	30	+1
157442	B-969	WFIS	3/16/54	1	43.0	42.9	-0.1	11.8	12.0	+0.2	122	124	+2	31	30	-1
157443	B-970	WFIS	3/16/54	1	42.2	42.4	+0.2	11.7	11.9	+0.2	119	122	+3	30	30	0
Current Mill Average:					42.5	42.5	0.0	12.3	12.2	-0.1	115	116	+1	29	29	0
															302	295

<sup>a</sup> This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

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SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb.	IPC Mill Diff.	Caliper, points	Institute Data				Mill C--42-1b. Linerboard				Mill D--42-1b, Linerboard						
			IPC Mill	Diff.	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.			
44.0	44.1	+0.1	14.6	14.0	-0.6	102	100	-2	36	+1	382a	336	-46	398a	393	-5	
44.0	43.8	-0.2	14.4	14.2	-0.2	101	100	-1	35	+2	350	327	-23	378a	398	+20	
43.5	43.4	-0.1	14.6	14.1	-0.5	115	108	-7	34	+1	355	333	-22	377a	402	+25	
43.4	43.2	-0.2	14.4	14.0	-0.4	108	113	+5	34	0	350	324	-26	406a	402	-4	
44.2	43.9	-0.3	14.6	14.0	-0.6	107	113	+6	37	30	-7	392	343	-49	424a	431	+7
44.0	43.8	-0.2	14.5	14.0	-0.5	108	108	0	38	0	384a	342	-42	412a	413	+1	
43.2	43.2	0.0	14.0	13.7	-0.3	113	116	+3	34	+2	363	334	-29	398a	403	+5	
43.3	43.4	+0.1	14.0	13.7	-0.3	116	116	0	34	+2	357	335	-22	410a	428	+18	
43.7	43.6	-0.1	14.4	14.0	-0.4	109	109	0	35	+1	367	334	-33	400	409	+9	

TABLE XXV

Basis Weight, lb.	IPC Mill Diff.	Institute Data				Mill C--42-1b. Linerboard				Mill D--42-1b, Linerboard						
		IPC Mill	Diff.	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.			
45.1	45.4	+0.3	12.9	12.5	-0.4	112	116	+4	40		389a	389	+ 8	423a	433	+10
44.9	45.4	+0.5	12.9	12.5	-0.4	113	116	+3	39		375a	390	+15	423a	433	+10
45.2	45.1	-0.1	12.9	12.4	-0.5	110	116	+6	39		384a	388	+ 4	426a	430	+ 4
45.1	45.2	+0.1	13.0	13.0	0.0	118	118	0	38		386a	378	- 8	431a	432	+ 1
44.2	45.0	+0.8	13.0	13.0	0.0	109	110	+1	39		386a	397	+11	416a	427	+11
43.1	44.0	+0.9	12.7	12.4	-0.3	109	117	+8	37		379a	372	- 7	418a	398	-20
43.3	44.4	+1.1	12.8	12.8	0.0	109	110	+1	34		376a	389	+13	391a	454	+63
42.8	44.3	+1.5	12.6	12.4	-0.2	112	114	+2	35		343a	381a	+38	381a	430	+49
42.8	44.3	+1.5	12.6	12.4	-0.2	112	116	+4	35		361a	383	+22	391a	429	+38
44.3	43.6	-0.7	12.9	12.6	-0.3	112	113	+1	38		380a	375	- 5	401a	433	+32
44.1	44.7	+0.6	12.8	12.6	-0.2	112	114	+2	37		375	384	+ 9	410	430	+20

\*a are calculated from the totals of the individual readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE. XXIV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (cont'd)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

TABLE XXV

Current	Mill	Average:	Mill D-42-1b, Linerboard
157054	D-739	W.F.	2/21/54
157055	D-740	W.F.	2/22/54
157059	D-741	W.F.	2/23/54
157122	D-742	W.F.	3/ 5/54
157154	D-743	W.F.	3/ 6/54
157155	D-744	W.F.	3/ 7/54
157364	D-745	W.F.	3/14/54
157365	D-746	W.F.	3/15/54
157366	D-747	W.F.	3/16/54
157388	D-748	W.F.	3/17/54
389	389	389	389
390	390	390	390
388	388	388	388
388a	388a	388a	388a
378	378	378	378
386a	386a	386a	386a
397	397	397	397
40	40	40	40
39	39	39	39
39	39	39	39
38	38	38	38
39	39	39	39
37	37	37	37

**Note:** All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings supplied by the average includes two readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the  $\frac{3}{8}$ -inch limit.

TABLE XXVI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, 1lb.	Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet across	
	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.
<u>Mill E--42-lb. Linerboard</u>								
41.7	42.4	+0.7	12.9	12	-0.9	106	116	+10
42.1	42.2	+0.1	13.0	11.8	-1.2	107	115	+8
41.9	42.3	+0.4	12.9	11.9	-1.0	107	116	+9

TABLE XXVII

Basis Weight, 1lb.	Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet across	
	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.
<u>Mill F--42-lb. Linerboard</u>								
43.4	42.6	-0.8	13.6	13.0	-0.6	110	109	-1
45.1	44.0	-1.1	13.7	13.0	-0.6	111	116	+5
43.1	42.3	-0.8	13.7	13.0	-0.7	107	107	0
42.4	42.0	-0.4	13.5	13.1	-0.4	100	109	+9
43.5	43.0	-0.5	13.5	13.1	-0.4	103	105	+2
43.3	42.4	-0.9	13.6	12.9	-0.7	101	103	+2
43.6	43.4	-0.2	13.3	13.0	-0.3	95	102	+7
43.8	43.4	-0.4	13.5	12.7	-0.8	100	111	+11
43.9	44.0	+0.1	14.1	13.7	-0.4	100	103	+3
43.0	42.9	-0.1	12.8	12.8	0.0	109	117	+8
43.5	43.0	-0.5	13.5	13.0	-0.5	104	108	+4

ings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

<sup>a</sup> data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

375 -20 395 375 -20 429 419 -10

380a 370a 346 -24 380a 350 -30

369a 375a 275 -100 369a 281 -88

375 310 -62 375 316 -59

380 -4 419a 423 +4

455a 449 -6

434a 411 -23

408a 391a 368 -23

389 -19 422a 424 +2

401a 353 -48 415a 399 -16

359 -45 455a 395 -60

389a 380 -9 429a 421 -8

393a 387 -6 420a 433 +13

407a 376 -31 424a 419 -5

370a 373 +3 417a 419 +2

TABLE XXVI

## SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (contin)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight,			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			
					IPC	lb. Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	
<u>Mill E--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
157121	E-63	3/ 3/54	2	41.7	42.4	+0.7	12.9	12	-0.9	106	116	+10	32	32	0	370a	
157448	E-66	3/22/54	2	42.1	42.2	+0.1	13.0	11.8	-1.2	107	115	+8	32	29	-3	375a	
Current Mill Average:					41.9	42.3	+0.4	12.9	11.9	-1.0	107	116	+9	32	30	-2	372

TABLE XXVII

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight,			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			
					IPC	lb. Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	
<u>Mill F--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
157123	F-7	W.F.	2/15/54	--	43.4	42.6	-0.8	13.6	13.0	-0.6	110	109	-1	39	37	-2	384a
157124	F-8	W.F.	2/16/54	--	45.1	44.0	-1.1	13.7	13.0	-0.6	111	116	+5	43	40	-3	408a
157125	F-9	W.F.	2/16/54	--	43.1	42.3	-0.8	13.7	13.0	-0.7	107	107	0	39	38	-1	391a
157126	F-10	W.F.	2/17/54	--	42.4	42.0	-0.4	13.5	13.1	-0.4	100	109	+9	41	40	-1	408a
157413	F-11	W.F.	2/18/54	--	43.5	43.0	-0.5	13.5	13.1	-0.4	103	105	+2	39	41	+2	401a
157414	F-12	W.F.	2/19/54	--	43.3	42.4	-0.9	12.6	12.9	-0.7	101	103	+2	39	41	+2	404a
157415	F-13	W.F.	2/19/54	--	43.6	43.4	-0.2	13.3	13.0	-0.3	95	102	+7	40	40	0	389a
157416	F-14	W.F.	2/25/54	--	43.8	43.4	-0.4	13.5	12.7	-0.8	100	111	+11	38	38	0	393a
157417	F-15	W.F.	3/ 3/54	--	43.9	44.0	+0.1	14.1	13.7	-0.4	100	103	+3	39	41	+2	407a
157418	F-16	W.F.	3/ 3/54	--	43.0	42.9	-0.1	12.8	12.8	0.0	109	117	+8	35	39	+4	370a
Current Mill Average:					43.5	43.0	-0.5	13.5	13.0	-0.5	104	108	+4	39	39	0	395

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

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TABLE XXVII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Date versus Mill Data

TRENT CITY

	Mill H-42-lb. Linerboard							
43.9	43.8	-0.1	12.8	12.8	0.0	108	111	+3
43.5	43.6	+0.1	12.8	12.8	0.0	100	105	+5
43.4	43.9	+0.5	12.6	12.6	0.0	107	109	+2
43.2	43.8	+0.6	12.7	12.6	-0.1	110	107	-3
43.5	43.8	+0.3	12.7	12.7	0.0	106	108	+2
						34	33	-1
						33	-1	372
						339	-33	402
						339	-33	386
						389	389	-16
						391a	391a	-21
						391a	391a	-4
						329	-34	-32
						339	-44	-32
						343	-36	-27
						379a	421a	394

for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

ta are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXVIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (cont'd)

## Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin-fish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage units			G. E. IPC Mill Diff.		
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>MILL G--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157118	G-568	W.F.	3/ 1/54	—	44.0	43.7	-0.3	12.8	12.5	-0.3	120	114	-6	31	30	-1
157119	G-569	W.F.	3/ 1/54	—	44.0	43.5	-0.5	12.5	12.4	-0.1	116	111	-5	30	30	0
157227	G-570	W.F.	3/ 8/54	—	42.5	42.0	-0.5	12.1	12.0	-0.1	123	118	-5	30	30	0
157228	G-571	W.F.	3/ 8/54	—	44.6	44.2	-0.4	13.1	13.1	0.0	124	119	-5	23	33	0
Current Mill Average:					43.8	43.4	-0.4	12.6	12.5	-0.1	121	116	-5	31	31	0
<u>MILL H--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157389	H-437	WFIS	3/ 8/54	2	43.9	43.8	-0.1	12.8	12.8	0.0	108	111	+3	36	33	-3
157390	H-438	WFIS	3/ 9/54	2	43.5	43.6	+0.1	12.8	12.8	0.0	100	105	+5	35	33	-2
157454	H-439	WFIS	3/15/54	2	43.4	43.9	+0.5	12.6	12.6	0.0	107	109	+2	34	34	0
157455	H-440	WFIS	3/16/54	2	43.2	43.8	+0.6	12.7	12.6	-0.1	110	107	-3	33	34	+1
Current Mill Average:					43.5	43.8	+0.3	12.7	12.7	0.0	106	108	+2	34	33	-1

TABLE XXIX

File No.	Mill Code	Fin-fish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage units			G. E. IPC Mill Diff.		
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>MILL H--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157389	H-437	WFIS	3/ 9/54	2	43.9	43.8	-0.1	12.8	12.8	0.0	108	111	+3	36	33	-3
157390	H-438	WFIS	3/15/54	2	43.4	43.9	+0.5	12.6	12.6	0.0	100	105	+5	35	33	-2
157454	H-439	WFIS	3/16/54	2	43.2	43.8	+0.6	12.7	12.6	-0.1	110	107	-3	34	34	0
157455	H-440	WFIS	3/16/54	2	43.5	43.8	+0.3	12.7	12.7	0.0	106	108	+2	34	33	-1

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXX

## SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

## Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	Caliper, points IPC	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage IPC	Diff.	G. E. Puncture, units IPC	Ellmendorf Tear, g./sheet			
								IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.
<u>Mill I--42-lb. Linerboard</u>											
43.1	42.6	-0.5	13.3	13.0	-0.3	103	107	+4	36	33	-3
42.3	42.4	+0.1	13.2	12.9	-0.3	104	106	+2	32	29	-3
42.2	42.1	-0.1	13.3	13.1	-0.2	100	106	+6	32	31	-1
42.2	42.2	0.0	13.4	13.2	-0.2	101	105	+4	31	31	0
42.8	42.7	-0.1	13.4	12.9	-0.5	110	107	-3	32	31	+1
42.5	42.4	-0.1	13.3	13.0	-0.3	103	106	+3	31	31	0
<u>Mill J--42-lb. Linerboard</u>											
42.1	42.5	+0.4	13.5	13.3	-0.2	110	110	0	30	0	362a
42.3	42.6	+0.3	13.6	13.5	-0.1	114	108	-6	31	0	331a
41.9	42.5	+0.6	13.5	13.3	-0.2	119	117	-2	33	-2	349a
41.9	42.8	+0.9	13.5	13.5	0.0	117	117	0	33	-1	355a
42.0	42.6	+0.6	13.5	13.4	-0.1	115	113	-2	31	0	349
<u>Mill K--42-lb. Linerboard</u>											
42.2	41.9	-0.3	12.6	12.4	-0.2	103	108	+5	34	30	319a
39.9	39.7	-0.2	11.7	11.2	-0.5	111	115	+4	31	30	240
42.8	42.1	-0.7	13.3	12.6	-0.7	108	108	0	34	33	273
44.1	43.8	-0.3	13.0	12.7	-0.3	101	103	+2	35	31	391a
42.2	41.9	-0.3	12.6	12.2	-0.4	106	109	+3	34	30	350

TABLE XXXI

## Mill J--42-lb. Linerboard

42.0	42.5	+0.4	13.5	13.3	-0.2	110	110	0	30	0	362a
42.3	42.6	+0.3	13.6	13.5	-0.1	114	108	-6	31	0	331a
41.9	42.5	+0.6	13.5	13.3	-0.2	119	117	-2	33	-2	349a
41.9	42.8	+0.9	13.5	13.5	0.0	117	117	0	33	-1	355a
42.0	42.6	+0.6	13.5	13.4	-0.1	115	113	-2	31	0	349

TABLE XXXII

## Mill K--42-lb. Linerboard

42.2	41.9	-0.3	12.6	12.4	-0.2	103	108	+5	34	30	360a
39.9	39.7	-0.2	11.7	11.2	-0.5	111	115	+4	31	30	319a
42.8	42.1	-0.7	13.3	12.6	-0.7	108	108	0	34	33	273
44.1	43.8	-0.3	13.0	12.7	-0.3	101	103	+2	35	31	391a
42.2	41.9	-0.3	12.6	12.2	-0.4	106	109	+3	34	30	350

for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.  
Data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

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TABLE XXX

## SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (cont)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>Mill I--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157108	I-370	—	3/ 1/54	1	43.1	42.6	-0.5	13.3	13.0	-0.3	103	107	+4	36	33	-3
157128	I-371	WFIS	3/ 4/54	1	42.3	42.4	+0.1	13.2	12.9	-0.3	104	106	+2	32	29	-3
157377	I-372	WFIS	3/10/54	1	42.2	42.1	-0.1	13.3	13.1	-0.2	100	106	+6	32	31	-1
157378	I-373	WFIS	3/11/54	1	42.2	42.2	0.0	13.4	13.2	-0.2	101	105	+4	31	31	0
157461	I-374	WFIS	3/20/54	1	42.8	42.7	-0.1	13.4	12.9	-0.5	110	107	-3	31	32	+1
Current Mill Average:					42.5	42.4	-0.1	13.3	13.0	-0.3	103	106	+3	32	31	-1
<u>Mill J--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157057	J-475	B.F.	2/22/54	—	42.1	42.5	+0.4	13.5	13.3	-0.2	110	110	0	30	30	0
157058	J-476	B.F.	2/22/54	—	42.3	42.6	+0.3	13.6	13.5	-0.1	114	108	-6	31	31	0
157199	J-477	B.F.	3/ 3/54	1	41.9	42.5	+0.6	13.5	13.3	-0.2	119	117	-2	33	31	-2
157200	J-478	B.F.	3/ 3/54	—	41.9	42.8	+0.9	13.5	13.5	0.0	117	117	0	33	32	-1
Current Mill Average:					42.0	42.6	+0.6	13.5	13.4	-0.1	115	113	-2	31	31	0
<u>Mill K--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157103	K-21	2/27/54	7	42.2	41.9	-0.3	12.6	12.4	-0.2	103	108	+5	34	360a		
157156	K-22	3/ 6/54	7	39.9	39.7	-0.2	11.7	11.2	-0.5	111	115	+4	31	31		
157367	K-23	3/15/54	7	42.8	42.1	-0.7	13.3	12.6	-0.7	108	108	0	34	319a		
157437	K-24	3/20/54	7	44.1	43.8	-0.3	13.0	12.7	-0.3	101	103	+2	35	333		
Current Mill Average:					42.2	41.9	-0.3	12.6	12.2	-0.4	106	109	+3	34	391a	
a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.																
Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.																
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TABLE XXXI

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>Mill I--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157108	I-370	—	3/ 1/54	1	43.1	42.6	-0.5	13.3	13.0	-0.3	103	107	+4	36	33	-3
157128	I-371	WFIS	3/ 4/54	1	42.3	42.4	+0.1	13.2	12.9	-0.3	104	106	+2	32	29	-3
157377	I-372	WFIS	3/10/54	1	42.2	42.1	-0.1	13.3	13.1	-0.2	100	106	+6	32	31	-1
157378	I-373	WFIS	3/11/54	1	42.2	42.2	0.0	13.4	13.2	-0.2	101	105	+4	31	31	0
157461	I-374	WFIS	3/20/54	1	42.8	42.7	-0.1	13.4	12.9	-0.5	110	107	-3	31	32	+1
Current Mill Average:					42.5	42.4	-0.1	13.3	13.0	-0.3	103	106	+3	32	31	-1
<u>Mill J--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157057	J-475	B.F.	2/22/54	—	42.1	42.5	+0.4	13.5	13.3	-0.2	110	110	0	30	30	0
157058	J-476	B.F.	2/22/54	—	42.3	42.6	+0.3	13.6	13.5	-0.1	114	108	-6	31	31	0
157199	J-477	B.F.	3/ 3/54	1	41.9	42.5	+0.6	13.5	13.3	-0.2	119	117	-2	33	31	-2
157200	J-478	B.F.	3/ 3/54	—	41.9	42.8	+0.9	13.5	13.5	0.0	117	117	0	33	32	-1
Current Mill Average:					42.0	42.6	+0.6	13.5	13.4	-0.1	115	113	-2	31	31	0
<u>Mill K--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157103	K-21	2/27/54	7	42.2	41.9	-0.3	12.6	12.4	-0.2	103	108	+5	34	360a		
157156	K-22	3/ 6/54	7	39.9	39.7	-0.2	11.7	11.2	-0.5	111	115	+4	31	31		
157367	K-23	3/15/54	7	42.8	42.1	-0.7	13.3	12.6	-0.7	108	108	0	34	319a		
157437	K-24	3/20/54	7	44.1	43.8	-0.3	13.0	12.7	-0.3	101	103	+2	35	333		
Current Mill Average:					42.2	41.9	-0.3	12.6	12.2	-0.4	106	109	+3	34	391a	
a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.																
Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.																
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TABLE XXXII

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>Mill I--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157108	I-370	—	3/ 1/54	1	43.1	42.6	-0.5	13.3	13.0	-0.3	103	107	+4	36	33	-3
157128	I-371	WFIS	3/ 4/54	1	42.3	42.4	+0.1	13.2	12.9	-0.3	104	106	+2	32	29	-3
157377	I-372	WFIS	3/10/54	1	42.2	42.1	-0.1	13.3	13.1	-0.2	100	106	+6	32	31	-1
157378	I-373	WFIS	3/11/54	1	42.2	42.2	0.0	13.4	13.2	-0.2	101	105	+4	31	31	0
157461	I-374	WFIS	3/20/54	1	42.8	42.7	-0.1	13.4	12.9	-0.5	110	107	-3	31	32	+1
Current Mill Average:					42.5	42.4	-0.1	13.3	13.0	-0.3	103	106	+3	32	31	-1
<u>Mill J--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157057	J-475	B.F.	2/22/54	—	42.1	42.5	+0.4	13.5	13.3	-0.2	110	110	0	30	30	0
157058	J-476	B.F.	2/22/54	—	42.3	42.6	+0.3	13.6	13.5	-0.1	114	108	-6	31	31	0
157199	J-477	B.F.	3/ 3/54	1	41.9	42.5	+0.6	13.5	13.3	-0.2	119	117	-2	33	31	-2
157200	J-478	B.F.	3/ 3/54	—	41.9	42.8	+0.9	13.5	13.5	0.0	117	117	0	33	32	-1
Current Mill Average:					42.0	42.6	+0.6	13.5	13.4	-0.1	115	113	-2	31	31	0
<u>Mill K--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
157103	K-21	2/27/54	7	42.2	41.9	-0.3	12.6	12.4	-0.2	103	108	+5	34	360a		
157156	K-22	3/ 6/54	7	39.9	39.7	-0.2	11.7	11.2	-0.							

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TABLE XXXIII  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gauge			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
		IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.
<u>Mill L--42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
+3.3	42.6	-0.7	14.1	13.1	-1.0	105	110	+5	36	268
+2.9	42.6	-0.3	14.2	13.2	-1.0	106	110	+4	36	343a
+2.5	42.0	-0.5	13.9	13.1	-0.8	107	111	+4	35	358a
+2.5	42.4	-0.1	13.3	12.8	-0.5	103	109	+6	35	352a
+3.2	42.5	-0.7	14.2	13.1	-1.1	103	109	+6	36	335a
+2.4	42.2	-0.2	13.4	13.0	-0.4	110	113	+3	35	319a
+2.8	42.1	-0.7	13.0	12.3	-0.7	118	114	-4	30	317
+3.7	43.2	-0.5	13.8	13.0	-0.8	109	107	-2	32	317a
+3.6	42.4	-1.2	14.0	13.0	-1.0	109	114	+5	38	375a
+2.5	42.3	-0.2	14.5	13.1	-1.4	103	108	+5	38	387a
+2.9	42.4	-0.5	13.8	13.0	-0.8	107	111	+4	35	344
<u>Mill M--42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
+2.9	42.7	-0.2	13.2	12.8	-0.4	105	112	+7	35	30
+4.8	43.1	-1.7	14.0	12.6	-1.4	108	116	+8	39	32
+3.8	42.9	-0.9	13.6	12.7	-0.9	106	114	+8	37	31
									-6	400
									376	-24
									344	303
									-41	378
										371
										-7

TABLE XXXIV

<u>Mill M--42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
+2.9	42.7	-0.2	13.2	12.8	-0.4	105	112	+7	35	-5
+4.8	43.1	-1.7	14.0	12.6	-1.4	108	116	+8	39	32
+3.8	42.9	-0.9	13.6	12.7	-0.9	106	114	+8	37	31
									-6	400
									376	-24
									344	303
									-41	378
										371
										-7

For one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

a are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (cont'd)

## Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>MILL L—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
157060	L-249	2/ 8/54	1	43.3	42.6	-0.7	14.1	13.1	-1.0	105	110	+5	36
157061	L-250	2/11/54	1	42.9	42.6	-0.3	14.2	13.2	-1.0	106	110	+4	34
157136	L-251	2/18/54	1	42.5	42.0	-0.5	13.9	13.1	-0.8	107	111	+4	35
157137	L-252	2/19/54	1	42.5	42.4	-0.1	13.3	12.8	-0.5	103	109	+6	35
157348	L-253	2/27/54	1	43.2	42.5	-0.7	14.2	13.1	-1.1	103	109	+6	36
157349	L-254	2/28/54	1	42.4	42.2	-0.2	13.4	13.0	-0.4	110	113	+3	35
157404	L-255	3/ 2/54	1	42.8	42.1	-0.7	13.0	12.3	-0.7	118	114	-4	30
157405	L-256	3/ 6/54	1	43.7	43.2	-0.5	13.8	13.0	-0.8	109	107	-2	32
157446	L-257	3/ 8/54	1	43.6	42.4	-1.2	14.0	13.0	-1.0	109	114	+5	38
157447	L-258	3/13/54	1	42.5	42.3	-0.2	14.5	13.1	-1.4	103	108	+5	38
Current Mill Average:					42.9	42.4	-0.5	13.8	13.0	-0.8	107	111	+4
<u>MILL M—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
157116	M-220 W.	2/15/54	2	42.9	42.7	-0.2	13.2	12.8	-0.4	105	112	+7	35
157372	M-221 W.	3/ 4/54	4	44.8	43.1	-1.7	14.0	12.6	-1.4	108	116	+8	39
Current Mill Average:					43.8	42.9	-0.9	13.6	12.7	-0.9	106	114	+8
<u>MILL N—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
157116	M-220 W.	2/15/54	2	42.9	42.7	-0.2	13.2	12.8	-0.4	105	112	+7	35
157372	M-221 W.	3/ 4/54	4	44.8	43.1	-1.7	14.0	12.6	-1.4	108	116	+8	39
<u>MILL N—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
157116	M-220 W.	2/15/54	2	42.9	42.7	-0.2	13.2	12.8	-0.4	105	112	+7	35
157372	M-221 W.	3/ 4/54	4	44.8	43.1	-1.7	14.0	12.6	-1.4	108	116	+8	39
<u>MILL N—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
157116	M-220 W.	2/15/54	2	42.9	42.7	-0.2	13.2	12.8	-0.4	105	112	+7	35
157372	M-221 W.	3/ 4/54	4	44.8	43.1	-1.7	14.0	12.6	-1.4	108	116	+8	39
<u>MILL N—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
157116	M-220 W.	2/15/54	2	42.9	42.7	-0.2	13.2	12.8	-0.4	105	112	+7	35
157372	M-221 W.	3/ 4/54	4	44.8	43.1	-1.7	14.0	12.6	-1.4	108	116	+8	39
<u>MILL N—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
157116	M-220 W.	2/15/54	2	42.9	42.7	-0.2	13.2	12.8	-0.4	105	112	+7	35
157372	M-221 W.	3/ 4/54	4	44.8	43.1	-1.7	14.0	12.6	-1.4	108	116	+8	39
<u>MILL N—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
157116	M-220 W.	2/15/54	2	42.9	42.7	-0.2	13.2	12.8	-0.4	105	112	+7	35
157372	M-221 W.	3/ 4/54	4	44.8	43.1	-1.7	14.0	12.6	-1.4	108	116	+8	39
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<u>MILL N—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
157116	M-220 W.	2/15/54	2	42.9	42.7	-0.2	13.2	12.8	-0.4	105	112	+7	35
157372	M-221 W.	3/ 4/54	4	44.8	43.1	-1.7	14.0						

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

TABLE XXXV

Fourdrinier Kraft Board Institute, Inc.  
Project 1108-B

Institute Data versus Mill Data

basis weight, 1lb.	Caliper, points IPC	Institute Data						Mill Data					
		Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	
<u>MILL N--42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
.5	42.0	-0.3	12.7	12.0	-0.7	105	101	-4	37	355a	371	+16	439 +24
.2	42.0	-0.2	11.8	11.5	-0.3	105	104	-1	36	368a	348	-20	392a 417 +25
.9	42.0	+0.1	12.0	11.6	-0.4	105	104	-1	38	353a	370	+17	383a 464 +81
.8	41.7	-0.1	12.5	--		107	106	-1	36	347a	340	-7	389a 434 +45
.0	42.9	-0.1	12.5	12.0	-0.5	110	110	0	35	353a	314	-39	389a 415 +26
.8	42.0	-0.8	12.2	11.6	-0.6	110	107	-3	34	368a	333	-35	412a 446 +34
.4	42.1	-0.3	12.3	11.8	-0.5	107	105	-2	36	357	346	-11	397 436 +39

TABLE XXXVI

basis weight, 1lb.	Institute Data						Mill Data						
	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	
<u>MILL O--42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
.2	40.6	+0.4	12.2	11.8	-0.4	102	102	0	32	337a	299	-38	363a 341 -22
.6	42.7	+0.1	12.3	11.9	-0.4	119	117	-2	35	353a	283	-70	377a 360 -17
.5	42.9	+0.4	12.2	11.9	-0.3	121	123	+2	35	332	307	-25	391a 359 -32
.6	41.9	+0.3	12.1	11.7	-0.4	122	123	+1	35	328a	295	-33	376a 359 -17
.8	42.0	+0.2	12.2	11.8	-0.4	116	116	0	34	337	296	-41	377 355 -22

? one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continue)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.				Caliper, points				Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage				G. E. Puncture, units			
				IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	
<u>Mill N--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																			
157049	N-58	2/17/54	1	42.5	42.2	-0.3	12.7	12.0	-0.7	105	101	-4	37	355a	371				
157117	N-59	WFIS	2/25/54	1	42.2	42.0	-0.2	11.8	11.5	-0.3	105	104	-1	36	368a	348			
157187	N-60	2/26/54	1	41.9	42.0	+0.1	12.0	11.6	-0.4	105	104	-1	38	353a	370				
157188	N-61	3/1/54	1	41.8	41.7	-0.1	12.5	--		107	106	-1	36	347a	340				
157189	N-62	3/1/54	1	43.0	42.9	-0.1	12.5	12.0	-0.5	110	110	0	35	353a	314				
157406	N-63	WFIS	3/14/54	1	42.8	42.0	-0.8	12.2	11.6	-0.6	110	107	-3	34	368a	333			
Current Mill Average:				42.4	42.1	-0.3	12.3	11.8	-0.5	107	105	-2	36	357	346				

TABLE XXXVI

Mill O--42-1b. Linerboard																		
157104	0-31	W.F.	2/24/54	3	40.2	40.6	+0.4	12.2	11.8	-0.4	102	102	0	32	337a	299		
157105	0-32	W.F.	2/26/54	3	42.6	42.7	+0.1	12.3	11.9	-0.4	119	117	-2	35	353a	283		
157106	0-33	W.F.	2/26/54	3	42.5	42.9	+0.4	12.2	11.9	-0.3	121	123	+2	35	332	307		
157107	0-34	W.F.	2/26/54	3	41.6	41.9	+0.3	12.1	11.7	-0.4	122	123	+1	35	328a	295		
Current Mill Average:				41.8	42.0	+0.2	12.2	11.8	-0.4	116	116	0	34	337	296			

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXVII  
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--MARCH 1 THROUGH MARCH 31, 1954 (continued)

Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet									
IPC	Mill	IPC	Mill	IPC	Mill	IPC	Mill	IPC	In Across IPC Mill Diff.								
<u>Mill E--44/46-lb. Drum Linerboard</u>																	
47.9	47.7	-0.2	13.6	13	-0.6	107	116	+9	36	0	429a	363	-66	399a	391	-3	
46.2	46.9	+0.7	13.8	13	-0.8	98	110	+12	38	41	+3	397a	395	-2	414a	413	-1
47.0	47.3	+0.3	13.7	13.0	-0.7	103	113	+10	37	38	+1	413	379	-34	407	402	-5
<u>Miscellaneous</u>																	
<u>Mill E--28-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
28.0	28.0	0.0	8.9	8	-0.9	75	82	+7	18	15	-3	226a	179	-47	219a	179	-40
<u>Mill E--69-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
69.1	69.8	+0.7	19.8	18.5	-1.3	147	160	+13	66	64	-2	694a	529	-165	659a	548	-111

s for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

