

PROJ. NO. 108-R



INSTITUTE OF
PAPER CHEMISTRY
Appleton, Wisconsin

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CONTINUOUS BASELINE STUDY

Project 108-R

Progress Report 19

FOURDRINIER KRAFT BOARD INSTITUTE, INC.

February 1, 1952

THE INSTITUTE OF PAPER CHEMISTRY

Appleton, Wisconsin

CONTINUOUS BASELINE STUDY

Project 1108-B

Progress Report 79

to

FOURDRINIER KRAFT BOARD INSTITUTE, INC.

February 1, 1954

THE INSTITUTE OF PAPER CHEMISTRY

Appleton, Wisconsin

In conjunction with the F.K.I. Continuous Baseline Study, ninety-six different sample lots of 42-lb. Fourdrinier kraft linerboard were submitted by thirteen different F.K.I. mills to The Institute of Paper Chemistry for testing during the period January 1 through January 31. In addition to the 42-lb. kraft linerboard, three samples of special drum stock and several samples of special linerboard were also submitted for evaluation by one of the participating mills. The results on the special stock are tabulated separately in this report. A tabulation of the number of samples classified according to mill may be seen in Table I.

TABLE I
DISTRIBUTION OF 42-LB. LINERBOARD SAMPLES

Mill Code	Samples Submitted
A	6
B	16
C	8
D	9
E	0
F	9
G	8
H	0
I	9
J	4
K	4
L	8
M	4
N	3
O	8

These sample lots were tested for basis weight, caliper, bursting strength, G. E. puncture, and Elmendorf tear. The average strength results for each mill may be seen in Table II and are graphically presented in Figures 1 to 6. In addition to a comparison of the mill averages for the various tests, Table II also shows the current F.K.I. averages, the cumulative F.K.I. averages, and the F.K.I. indexes. The cumulative F.K.I. average includes all the results up to but not including the current period; the current period in the case of this report is January 1 through January 31. The F.K.I. indexes are obtained as follows:

$$\frac{\text{current F.K.I. average}}{\text{cumulative F.K.I. average}} \times 100 = \text{F.K.I. index (\%)}$$

The F.K.I. index provides a ready means of comparing the current quality with previous results. For example, the current F.K.I. average basis weight is 43.0 lb., and the cumulative F.K.I. average basis weight is 43.1 lb. Hence, the index for basis weight determined in per cent as indicated above is 99.8. This signifies that the current average basis weight is slightly lower than the cumulative average, which in this case covered the period from July 25, 1947, through December 31, 1953.

A comparison of the results in Table II and Figure 1 shows that the average basis weight results for all mills except Mill O conform to the 42-lb. specification set forth in Rule 41. Mill M has the highest average basis weight, it being 44.0 lb. or approximately 4.8% higher than the 42-lb. specification. On the other hand, Mill O

has the lowest average basis weight, it being 41.9 lb., approximately 0.2% lower than the 42-lb. specification.

The amount by which the mills vary from the 42-lb. specification is as follows:

Mill Code	Per Cent
A	+2.9
B	+0.2
C	+3.3
D	+2.1
E	--
F	+2.9
G	+3.6
H	--
I	+0.7
J	+1.9
K	+3.6
L	+2.6
M	+4.8
N	+3.1
O	-0.2

A comparison of the average basis weight data for the previous period with the current F.K.I. average indicates that the basis weight results have decreased slightly.

A comparison of the average caliper values for the various mills (see Figure 2) shows that the mill averages vary from a low of 12.0 for Mill G to a high of 14.3 for Mill C, the average being 13.0 which is somewhat lower than the cumulative average of 13.8.

The average bursting strength values obtained for each mill are graphically presented in Figure 3. It may be observed in Table II that the average bursting strength values for the various mills range

from a low of 103 for Mill K to a high of 124 for Mill G. The current F.K.I. average bursting strength is 108, slightly higher than the cumulative average of 106.

The data of Table II and Figure 4 show that the average G. E. puncture result for all11 mills is 34 units. Mill F has the highest G. E. puncture average, 39 units; Mill B has the lowest average, 28 units. The current F.K.I. G. E. puncture average of 34 units is lower than the cumulative F.K.I. average of 36 units.

A graphic comparison of the Elmendorf tear results for the various mills is given in Figures 5 and 6. The data of Table II show that Mill M has the highest average machine direction tear value while Mill B has the lowest. Mill F has the highest average cross-machine direction tear value, whereas Mill B has the lowest value. It may be noted that the current F.K.I. average machine and cross-machine direction tear results are lower than the cumulative averages.

A comparison of the F.K.I. indexes indicate that, for the current period, the current F.K.I. averages for basis weight, caliper, G. E. puncture and Elmendorf tear are lower than the respective cumulative F.K.I. averages, whereas the current F.K.I. average for bursting strength is higher.

In order to compare the variation within a given mill, the test results for each particular mill have been tabulated in Tables III to XVII for Mills A to O, respectively. In addition to the current and cumulative averages, the mill factor and mill index are given for

each mill. The cumulative mill average is the average test result obtained on the samples submitted by the particular mill up to, but not including, the current average. The mill factor and the mill index are obtained as follows:

$$\frac{\text{current mill average}}{\text{cumulative mill average}} \times 100 = \text{mill factor (\%)}$$

$$\frac{\text{current mill average}}{\text{cumulative F.K.I. average}} \times 100 = \text{mill index (\%)}$$

The mill factor and the mill index serve as a ready means for comparing the current mill results either with the previous results for that particular mill or with the cumulative F.K.I. results. As the test data accumulate, the factors and indexes acquire added significance. The reports also contain a comparison of the test data obtained at the mills with test data obtained at The Institute of Paper Chemistry.

The results obtained on the special drum stock may be seen in Table XVIII.

It may be noted in Tables III through XVIII that the data have been separated on the basis of the sheet finish. The summarized results for the mills which submitted sample lots during the current period are as follows:

Mill Code	No. of Sample Lots
	W.F. D.F. Misc.
A	6 ^a
B	16 ^a
C	8
D	9

(Continued on the next page.)

Mill Code	No. of Sample Lots		
	W.F.	D.F.	Misc.
E	1 ^b		2 ^{bc}
F	8		1 ^c
G	8		
I	2, 7 ^a		
J			4 ^d
K			4 ^c
L			8 ^c
M	4		
N	1, 1 ^a		1 ^c
O	8		

^a One side only.

^b Drum linerboard.

^c Sheet finish not reported.

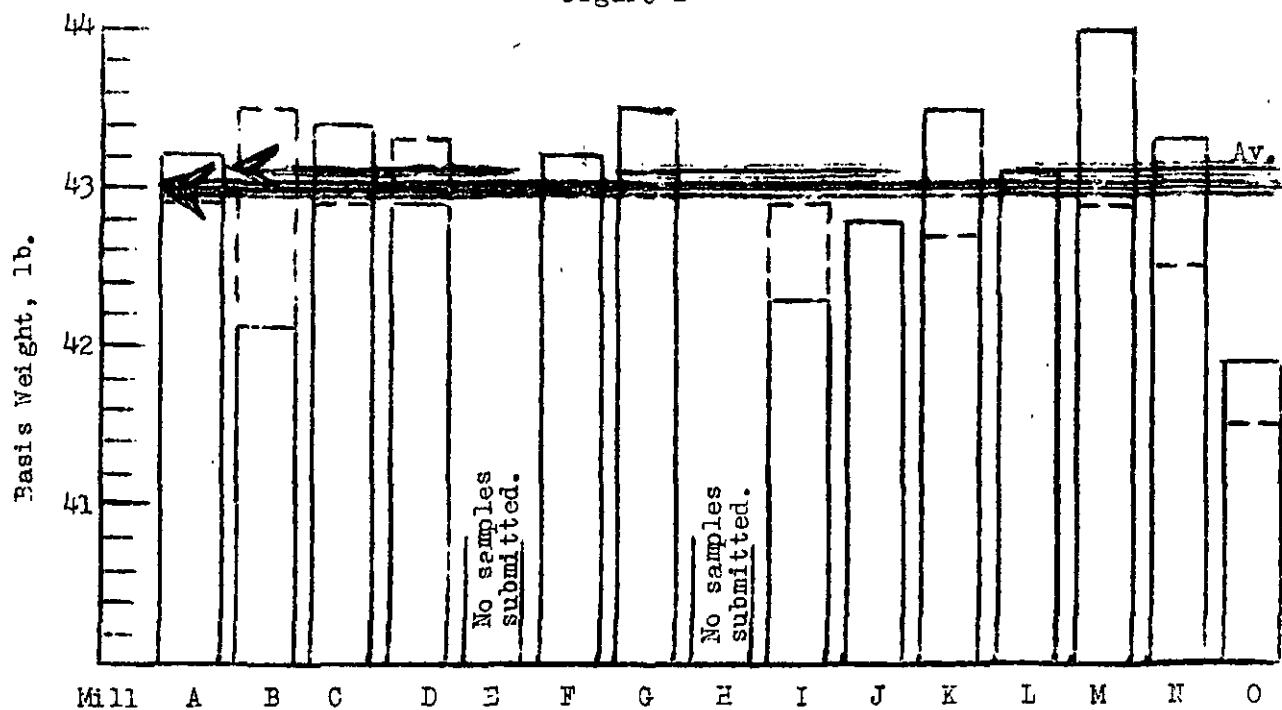
^d Semi-water finish.

The results indicate that a majority of the mills are using a water finish on their 42-lb. linerboard.

TABLE II
SUMMARY OF COMPOSITE MILL AVERAGES--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954

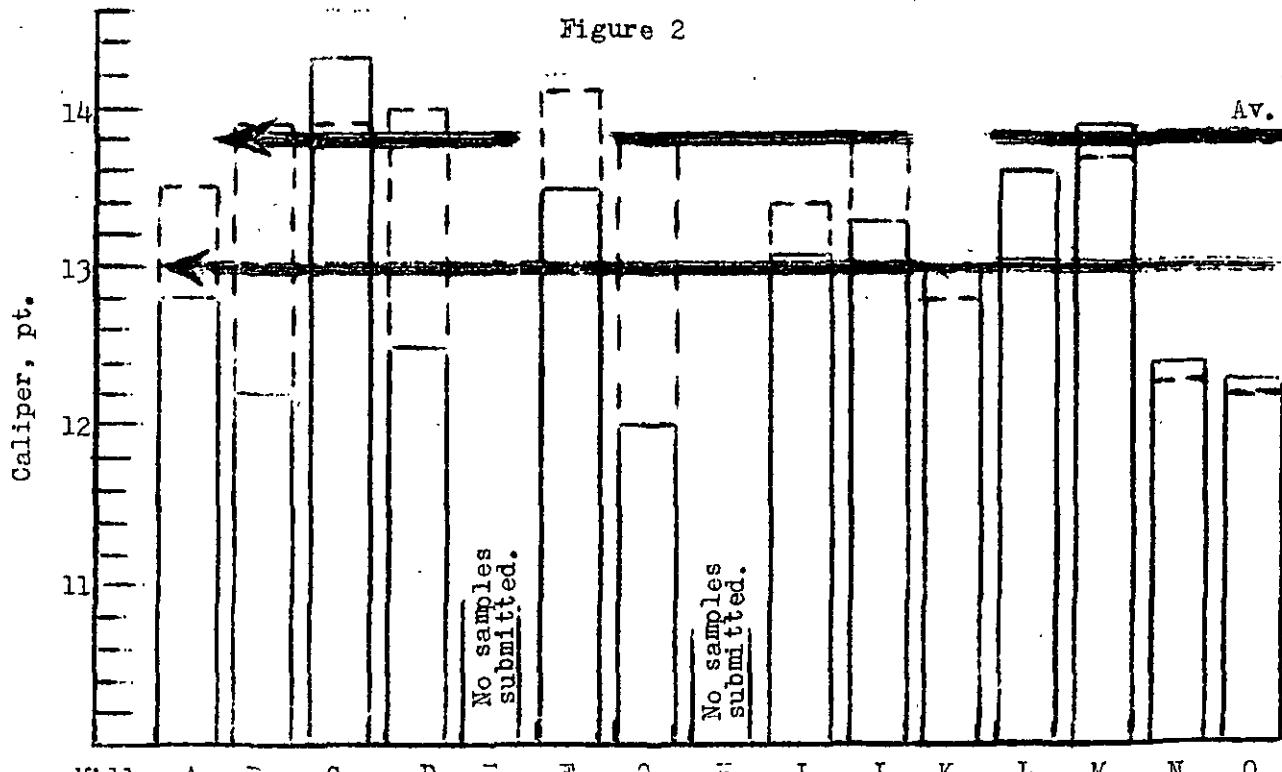
Code No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, per points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet	
				In Direction	Across	Direction
A	43.2	12.8	111	32	332	369
B	42.1	12.2	108	28	290	335
C	43.4	14.3	106	34	353	388
D	42.9	12.5	106	34	358	383
E	No samples submitted.					
F	43.2	13.5	106	39	392	428
G	43.5	12.0	124	33	359	388
H	No samples submitted.					
I	42.3	13.1	105	31	331	388
J	42.8	13.3	111	31	344	380
K	43.5	13.0	103	35	360	379
L	43.1	13.6	105	34	343	381
M	44.0	13.9	105	36	407	400
N	43.3	12.4	107	36	349	400
O	41.9	12.3	111	33	340	372
Current FKI Average:	43.0	13.0	108	34	351	384
Cumulative FKI Average:	43.1	13.8	106	36	370	403
FKI Index, %:	99.8	94.2	101.9	94.4	94.9	95.3

Figure 1



COMPARISON OF BASIS WEIGHT RESULTS
(Period January 1 - January 31)

Figure 2



COMPARISON OF CALIPER RESULTS
(Period January 1 - January 31)

— Current mill average
- - - Cumulative mill average

Figure 3

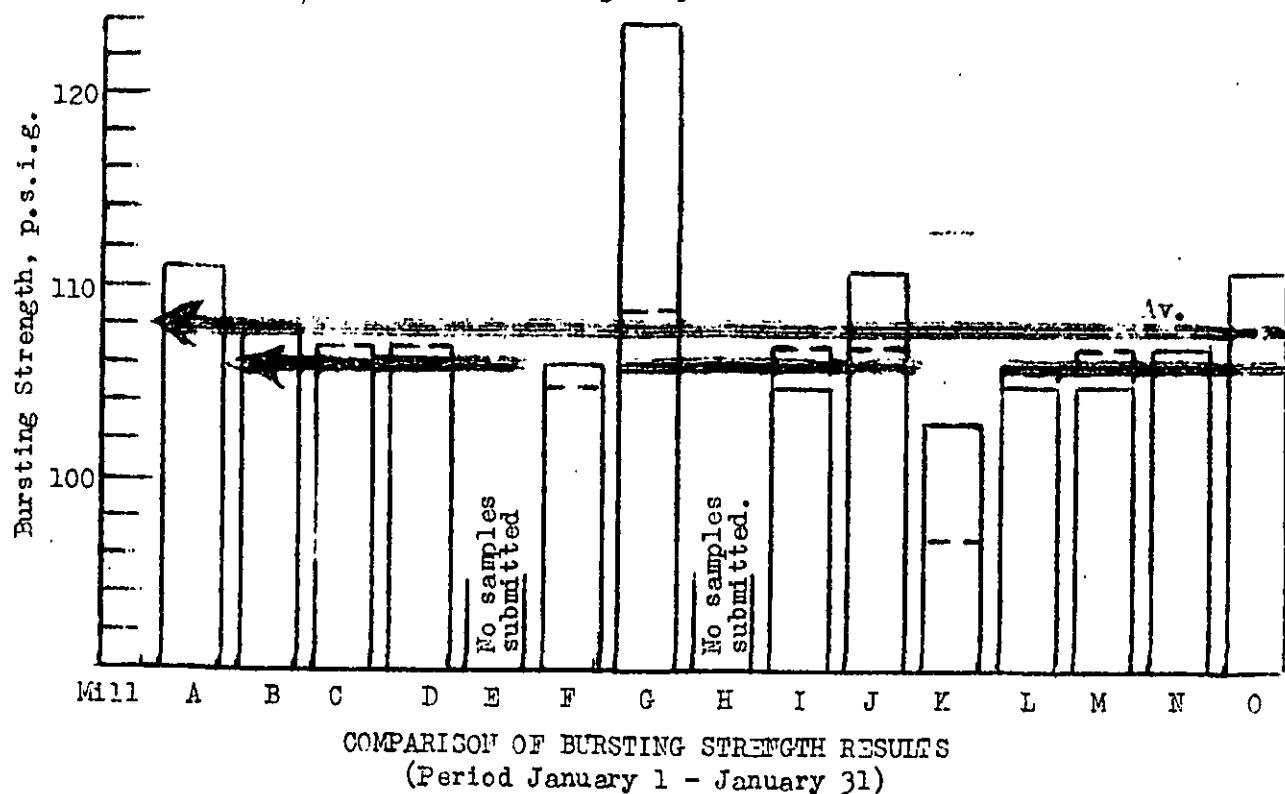
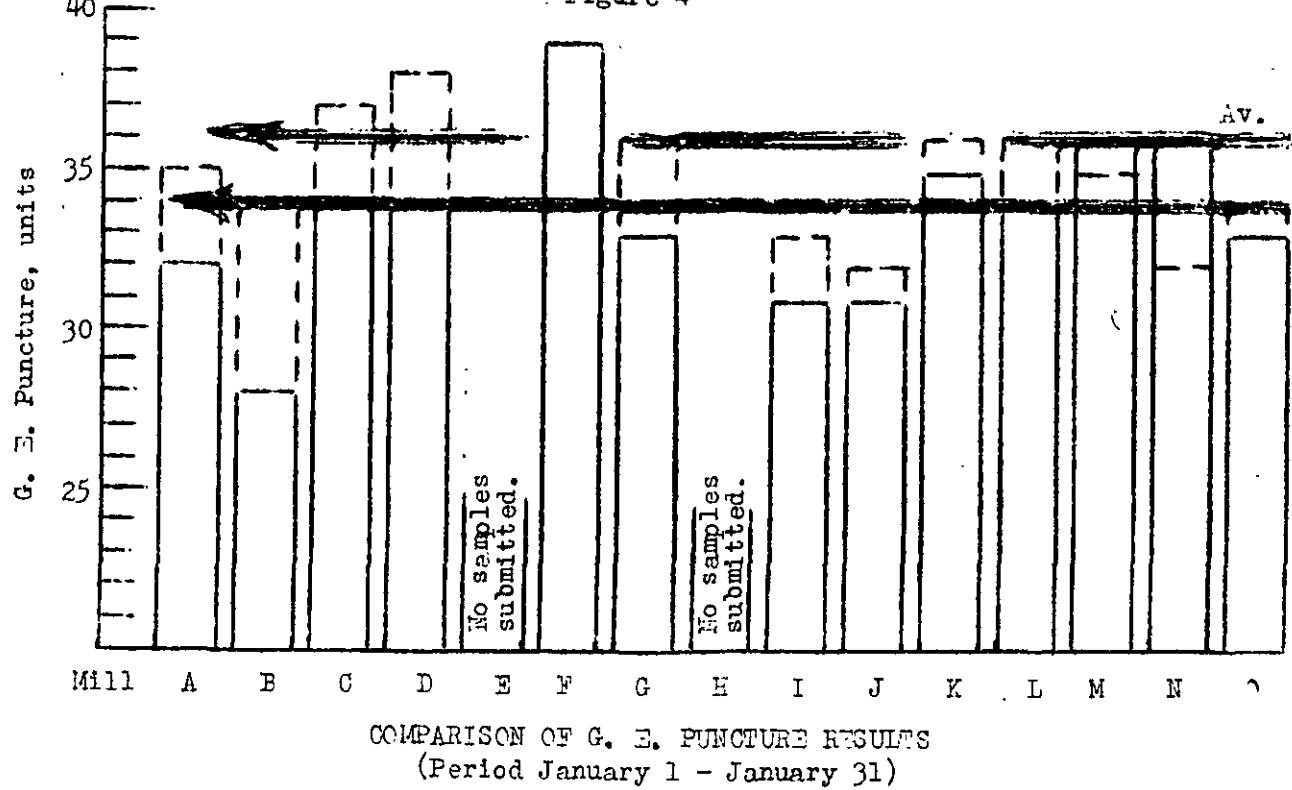


Figure 4



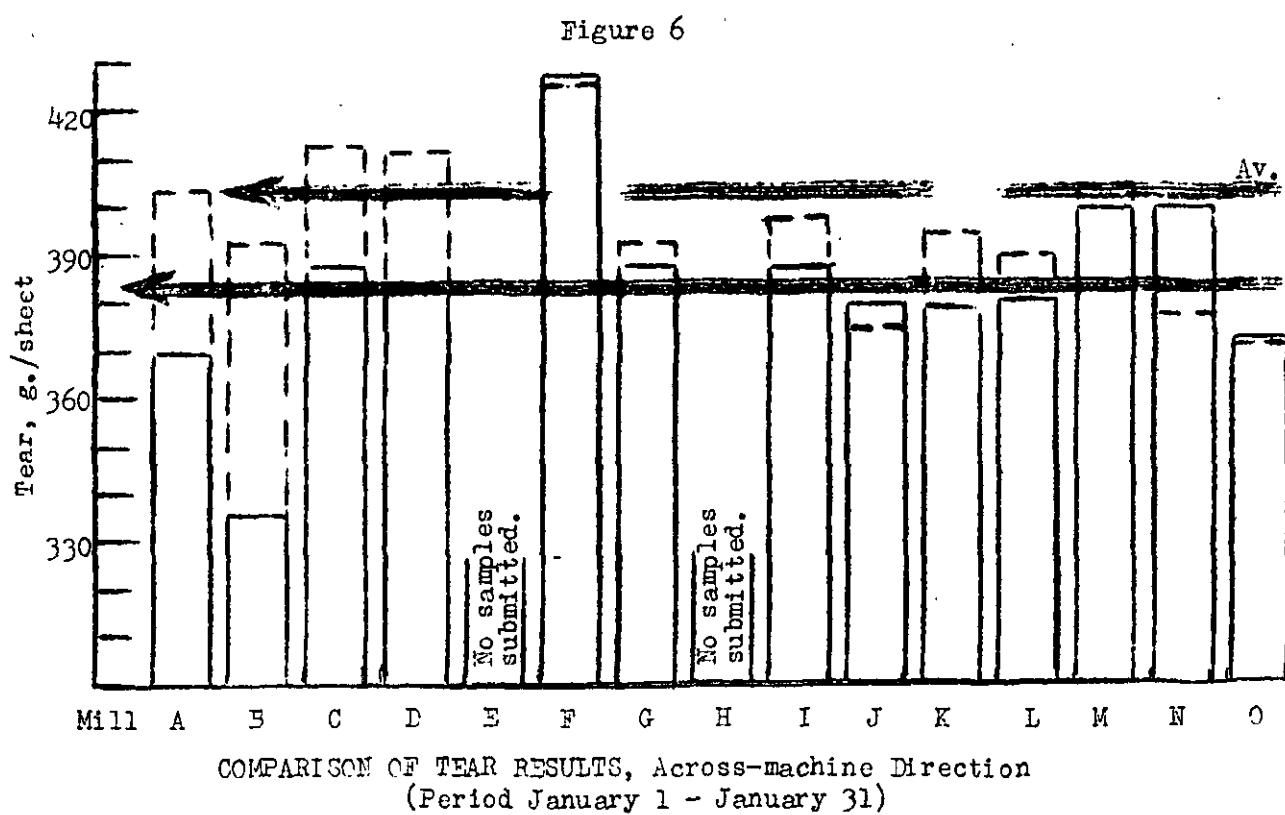
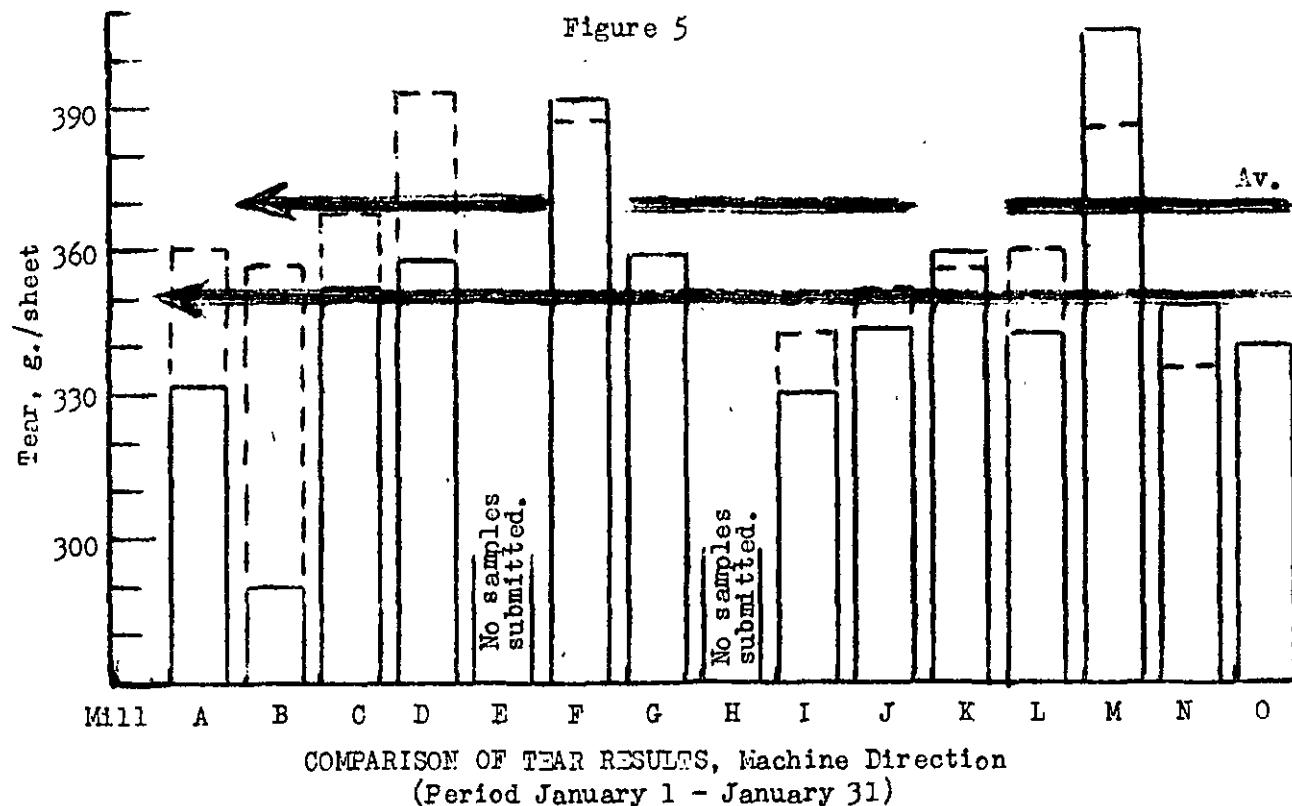


TABLE III

INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954

Weight, lin.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
		Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
<u>Mill A--42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
2.0	42.8	13.1	12.2	12.7	133	90	108	32	27	352
1.6	43.0	13.2	12.3	12.8	130	87	108	34	28	408
1.2	43.8	14.3	12.2	13.4	131	73	108	37	30	424
2.4	43.6	14.1	12.2	13.0	123	92	109	37	31	432
2.2	43.2	12.8	12.0	12.4	148	93	115	35	35	435
2.2	43.0	12.8	12.0	12.4	146	88	118	34	30	336
43.0		12.8			111			32		32
42.9		13.5			108			35		360
100.7		94.8			102.8			91.4		92.2
100.2		92.8			104.7			88.9		91.6
								89.7		91.6

specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

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TABLE III

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1b.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture units
<u>Mill A--42-1b. Linerboard</u>									
156601	A-509	WF1S	1/ 4/54	12/21/53	2	44.0	42.0	12.2	133
156602	A-510	WF1S	1/ 4/54	12/22/53	2	44.0	41.6	12.3	130
156644	A-511	WF1S	1/ 9/54	12/28/53	2	44.4	43.2	12.8	131
156645	A-512	WF1S	1/ 9/54	12/28/53	2	44.2	42.4	12.2	123
156693	A-513	WF1S	1/18/54	1/ 9/54	1	44.0	42.2	12.0	12.4
156694	A-514	WF1S	1/18/54	1/ 9/54	1	43.6	42.2	12.8	12.0
Current Mill Average:									
Cumulative Mill Average:									
Mill Factor, %:									
Mill Index, %:									

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE IV

INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Weight, b. Min.	Caliper, points Max.	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet			
		Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.
<u>Mill B-42-1b. Linerboard</u>											
42.2	43.1	13.2	11.6	12.4	134	87	106	33	28	272	361a
41.8	42.8	12.9	11.8	12.3	126	91	110	31	27	299a	344a
41.8	42.8	13.1	11.4	12.2	131	85	111	32	27	256	359a
42.2	43.5	13.1	11.2	12.3	131	90	110	32	27	384	367a
41.2	42.2	12.3	11.6	12.0	125	85	108	30	25	368	331a
41.2	42.0	12.3	11.5	11.9	127	85	106	29	25	290a	326a
41.6	42.2	12.3	11.5	11.9	129	90	111	30	26	328	323a
41.4	42.3	12.3	11.2	11.9	121	98	109	29	25	27	321a
41.2	41.8	13.0	11.8	12.3	125	84	106	31	26	336	328a
40.8	41.6	13.0	11.9	12.4	127	91	109	29	25	27	336
40.8	41.6	12.9	11.9	12.3	123	84	107	30	26	28	320
41.0	41.8	12.9	12.0	12.3	123	91	109	30	25	344	323a
41.0	41.7	13.0	12.0	12.4	125	80	106	29	25	27	329a
40.6	41.5	13.1	12.0	12.4	133	79	104	32	24	27	352
40.4	41.6	13.1	11.8	12.3	121	93	107	28	25	304	325a
40.4	41.5	13.0	12.0	12.4	120	87	103	28	24	320	340a
42.1			12.2			108		28		290	318a
43.5		13.9			106			34		357	393
96.8		87.8			101.9			82.4		81.2	85.2
97.7		88.4			101.9			77.8		78.4	93.1

specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

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TABLE IV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (cont.)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	P.s.i. gage	Bursting Strength,			G. E. units
									Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill B-42-lb. Linerboard</u>												
156564	B-927	WFIS	12/30/53	12/15/53	1	44.0	42.2	43.1	13.2	11.6	12.4	134
156565	B-928	WFIS	12/30/53	12/15/53	1	43.6	41.8	42.8	12.9	11.8	12.3	87
156566	B-929	WFIS	12/30/53	12/15/53	1	43.6	41.8	42.8	13.1	11.4	12.2	106
156567	B-930	WFIS	12/30/53	12/15/53	1	44.4	42.2	43.5	13.1	11.2	12.3	110
156592	B-931	WFIS	12/31/53	12/21/53	1	43.2	41.2	42.2	12.3	11.6	12.0	108
156593	B-932	WFIS	12/31/53	12/21/53	1	43.2	41.2	42.0	12.3	11.5	11.9	127
156594	B-933	WFIS	12/31/53	12/21/53	1	43.2	41.6	42.2	12.3	11.5	11.9	85
156595	B-934	WFIS	12/31/53	12/21/53	1	43.6	41.4	42.3	12.3	11.2	11.9	131
156621	B-935	WFIS	1/7/54	12/29/53	1	42.4	41.2	41.8	13.0	11.0	11.5	111
156622	B-936	WFIS	1/7/54	12/29/53	1	42.4	40.8	41.6	13.0	11.9	12.4	90
156623	B-937	WFIS	1/7/54	12/29/53	1	42.4	40.8	41.6	12.9	11.9	12.3	121
156624	B-938	WFIS	1/7/54	12/29/53	1	43.2	41.0	41.8	12.9	11.2	11.9	98
156650	B-939	WFIS	1/11/54	1/4/54	1	42.0	41.0	41.7	13.0	11.8	12.3	106
156651	B-940	WFIS	1/11/54	1/4/54	1	42.0	40.6	41.5	13.1	12.0	12.4	104
156652	B-941	WFIS	1/11/54	1/4/54	1	42.0	40.4	41.6	13.1	11.8	12.3	107
156653	B-942	WFIS	1/11/54	1/4/54	1	42.0	40.4	41.5	13.0	12.0	12.4	103
Current Mill Average:							42.1		12.2		108	21
Cumulative Mill Average:							43.5		13.9		106	31
Mill Factor, %:							96.8		87.8		101.9	81
Mill Index, %:							97.7		88.4		101.9	77

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE V

DUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

	Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet
Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max. Min. Av.	In Across
<u>Mill C-42-lb. Linerboard</u>					
4.5	15.1	14.2	14.6	123	38
4.4	15.3	14.0	14.5	127	86
4.9	15.1	13.9	14.4	125	83
2.2	15.0	13.8	14.5	118	83
4.2	14.9	13.9	14.5	117	81
4.3	15.0	13.8	14.4	129	85
3.0	14.8	13.3	14.0	123	89
2.9	14.8	13.2	14.0	129	94
3.4			14.3	106	34
2.9			13.9	107	37
.2			102.9	99.1	91.9
.7			103.6	100.0	94.4
					95.4
					96.3

ns which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

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TABLE V

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (cont)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight,			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
						lb.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
<u>Mill C--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																	
156657	C-531	W.F.	1/11/54	1/4/54	1	46.2	43.6	44.5	15.1	14.2	14.6	123	95	111	38	33	36
156658	C-532	W.F.	1/11/54	1/4/54	1	46.2	43.6	44.4	15.3	14.0	14.5	127	86	108	38	33	35
156659	C-533	W.F.	1/11/54	1/5/54	1	42.4	41.2	41.9	15.1	13.9	14.4	125	83	103	35	29	32
156660	C-534	W.F.	1/11/54	1/5/54	1	43.0	41.4	42.2	15.0	13.8	14.5	118	83	101	34	29	32
156699	C-535	W.F.	1/18/54	1/8/54	1	45.6	42.4	44.2	14.9	13.9	14.5	117	81	101	39	32	35
156700	C-536	W.F.	1/18/54	1/8/54	1	45.4	43.0	44.3	15.0	13.8	14.4	129	85	104	38	32	35
156701	C-537	W.F.	1/18/54	1/11/54	1	43.8	42.2	43.0	14.8	13.3	14.0	123	89	106	36	31	34
156702	C-538	W.F.	1/18/54	1/11/54	1	43.6	42.0	42.9	14.8	13.2	14.0	129	94	108	37	32	34
Current Mill Average:						43.4				14.3			106			34	
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.9			13.9			107			37		
Mill Factor, %:						101.2			102.9			99.1			91.5		
Mill Index, %:						100.7			103.6			100.0			94.4		

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE VI

INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Weight, lb. Min.	Caliper, points Av.	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet Across		
		Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.
<u>Mill D--42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
40.6	42.8	13.6	12.0	13.0	138	80	107	376	336	336
42.2	43.1	13.2	12.5	12.9	135	79	106	31	33	432
41.8	43.8	12.7	11.8	12.1	137	81	109	40	304	386a
42.2	43.0	13.1	12.2	12.7	133	84	105	36	36	373a
41.2	42.4	13.1	11.8	12.4	125	79	107	38	304	344
42.4	43.6	13.0	11.7	12.4	131	86	109	38	36	372a
41.6	42.5	12.9	12.0	12.1	131	78	107	40	32	320
42.2	43.1	13.1	12.0	12.6	117	90	102	37	36	392a
40.8	42.1	13.2	12.1	12.6	128	80	104	35	32	412
42.9		12.5		106			34	358	384	379a
43.3		14.0		107			38	393	392	360
99.1		89.3		99.1			89.5	91.1	93.0	
99.5		90.6		100.0			94.4	96.8	95.0	

are specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE VII

Mill E--42-lb. Linerboard

No samples submitted.

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TABLE VI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (cor

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight,			Caliper, points	Bursting Strength,			G. E. Puncture, units			
						lb.	Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.	Avg.				
<u>Mill D-42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
156579	D-724	W.F.	12/30/53	12/21/53	4	44.0	40.6	42.8	13.6	12.0	13.0	13.8	80	107	37	30
156580	D-725	W.F.	12/30/53	12/22/53	4	43.8	42.2	43.1	13.2	12.5	12.9	13.5	79	106	36	31
156614	D-726	W.F.	1/6/54	1/1/54	4	45.2	41.8	43.8	12.7	11.8	12.1	13.7	81	109	40	33
156615	D-727	W.F.	1/6/54	1/2/54	4	44.0	42.2	43.0	13.1	12.2	12.7	13.3	84	105	36	30
156616	D-728	W.F.	1/6/54	1/3/54	4	43.4	41.2	42.4	13.1	11.8	12.4	12.5	79	107	38	33
156531	D-729	W.F.	1/8/54	1/4/54	4	44.6	42.4	43.6	13.0	11.7	12.4	13.1	86	109	38	32
156638	D-730	W.F.	1/9/54	1/5/54	4	43.8	41.6	42.5	12.9	12.0	12.1	13.1	78	107	40	32
156726	D-731	W.F.	1/22/54	1/19/54	4	43.8	42.2	43.1	13.1	12.0	12.6	11.7	90	102	37	32
156740	D-732	W.F.	1/25/54	1/20/54	4	43.6	40.8	42.1	13.2	12.1	12.6	12.8	80	104	35	29
Current Mill Average:						42.9			12.5			106				
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.3			14.0			107				
Mill Factor, %:						99.1			89.3			99.1				
Mill Index, %:						99.5			90.6			100.0				

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE VII

Mill E-42-1b. Linerboard

No samples submitted.

TABLE VII

TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Caliper, points	Max. Min.	Av.	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage	units	Max. Min.	Av.	G. E. Puncture,	In ACROSS	Max. Min.	Av.	Max. Min.	Av.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet
<u>Mill F-42-1b. Linerboard</u>													
13.4	11.7	12.8	152	89	109	100	35	37	464	352	385a	512	384
12.9	10.8	12.1	130	86	106	37	32	35	40	312	363a	480	352
14.7	12.8	13.9	115	79	100	44	38	41	44.8	352	392a	464	417a
14.2	13.0	13.6	118	84	102	43	35	39	44.8	344	386a	496	384
15.2	12.9	14.0	134	88	108	44	36	39	488	328	412a	488	344
14.9	12.1	14.0	125	72	95	43	38	40	44.8	376	399a	448	368
14.0	12.3	13.2	137	85	113	39	35	37	424	344	377a	464	376
14.8	13.2	14.1	125	94	109	44	38	41	496	376	417a	504	392
14.2	12.8	13.6	127	87	108	43	37	40	432	368	399a	480	384
				13.5	106		39			392			428
				14.1	105		39			388			426
				95.7	101.0		100.0			101.0			100.5
				97.8	100.0		108.3			105.9			106.2

which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

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TABLE VIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (cont)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1b.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture units
<u>Mill F-42-1b. Linerboard</u>									
156596	F-87	W.F.	1/ 4/54	12/ 7/53	--	44.6	41.4	13.4	40
156597	F-88	W.F.	1/ 4/54	12/15/53	--	43.6	40.4	12.9	35
156598	F-89	W.F.	1/ 4/54	12/16/53	--	43.6	41.8	12.8	32
156599	F-90	W.F.	1/ 4/54	12/16/53	--	43.6	41.0	13.0	38
156600	F-91	W.F.	1/ 4/54	12/18/53	--	45.8	42.0	14.2	43
156684	F-92	W.F.	1/15/54	12/18/53	--	44.2	42.4	15.2	35
156685	F-93	W.F.	1/15/54	12/19/53	--	44.2	42.6	12.9	36
156686	F-94	W.F.	1/15/54	12/20/53	--	45.6	43.2	14.8	36
156687	F-95	—	1/15/54	12/30/53	--	43.8	42.2	14.2	37
Current Mill Average:									
						43.2	43.5	106	3
Cumulative Mill Average:									
						43.2	44.1	105	3
Mill Factor, %:									
						100.0	95.7	101.0	10
Mill Index, %:									
						100.2	97.8	100.0	10

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE IX
INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

ht, Av.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
		Max.	Min.	AV.	Max.	Min.	AV.	Max.	Min.	AV.
<u>Mill G--42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
45.0	12.6	11.8	12.2	14.8	112	131	38	35	432	328
46.2	13.4	12.5	13.0	15.6	100	122	40	36	464	352
43.5	12.7	11.7	12.1	15.3	120	130	36	31	384	320
43.5	12.3	11.4	12.0	14.1	107	124	36	31	384	320
41.2	12.0	11.2	11.6	13.2	101	117	32	28	384	304
42.5	12.0	11.2	11.7	13.6	103	119	35	31	360	320
43.2	12.0	11.2	11.7	14.0	90	121	36	31	392	312
42.4	11.9	11.0	11.5	14.8	78	126	35	29	400	304
43.5					12.0	124		33	359	388
43.1					13.8	109		36	359	393
100.9					87.0	113.8		91.7	100.0	98.7
100.9					87.0	117.0		91.7	97.0	96.3

TABLE X

Mill H--42-lb. Linerboard

No samples submitted.

cimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

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SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (con

TABLE IX

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gag ^a	G. E. Puncture, units			
									Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill G--42-lb. Linerboard</u>												
156577	G-550	W.F.	12/30/53	12/17/53	--	47.0	44.2	45.0	12.6	11.8	12.2	148
156578	G-551	W.F.	12/30/53	12/17/53	--	48.0	44.6	46.2	12.5	13.0	156	100
156605	G-552	W.F.	1/1/54	1/2/53	--	44.4	42.2	43.5	12.7	11.7	12.1	153
156606	G-553	W.F.	1/1/54	1/2/53	--	44.4	42.2	43.5	12.3	11.4	12.0	120
156689	G-554	W.F.	1/16/54	1/ 8/54	--	42.0	40.2	41.2	12.0	11.2	11.6	141
156690	G-555	W.F.	1/16/54	1/ 8/54	--	43.6	41.2	42.5	12.0	11.2	11.7	132
156711	G-558	W.F.	1/19/54	1/13/54	--	44.2	41.6	43.2	12.0	11.2	11.7	101
156712	G-559	W.F.	1/19/54	1/13/54	--	43.8	41.4	42.4	11.9	11.0	11.5	148
Current Mill Average:						43.5			12.0	12.0	12.4	33
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.1			13.8	109	109	36
Mill Factor, %:						100.9			87.0	113.8	113.8	91.7
Mill Index, %:						100.9			87.0	117.0	117.0	91.7

TABLE X

Mill H--42-lb. Linerboard

No samples submitted.

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XI

INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Weight, n.	Av.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
			Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	In	Min.	Max.
<u>Mill I-42-lb. Linerboard</u>											
.8	42.2	13.3	12.4	12.9	12.4	79	107	32	29	400	264
.8	42.1	13.5	12.4	13.0	108	76	97	32	28	376	304
.8	42.5	13.4	12.4	12.9	128	95	108	33	29	368	288
.8	42.2	13.3	12.5	12.9	121	86	104	33	30	360	272
.6	42.2	13.6	12.4	13.0	115	85	103	35	30	368	304
.0	42.6	14.8	13.5	14.1	131	80	106	35	30	400	304
.8	42.3	14.7	13.0	13.9	132	79	107	36	30	432	288
.8	42.3	13.8	12.2	12.9	124	89	108	33	30	400	312
.4	42.0	13.4	12.4	12.8	124	94	107	33	28	368	320
42.3		13.1				105			31		331
42.9		13.4				107			33		343
98.6		97.8				98.1			93.9		96.5
98.1		94.9				99.1			86.1		89.5-
											96.3

specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

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TABLE II

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (cont)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units	
							Mill I--42-lb. Linerboard	Max. Min. Av.	Max. Min. Av.	
156571	I-353	WF1S	12/30/53	12/17/53	1	42.8	41.8	42.2	13.3	12.4
156572	I-354	WF1S	12/30/53	12/18/53	1	42.8	41.8	42.1	13.5	12.4
156627	I-355	WF1S	1/7/54	12/20/53	1	43.4	41.8	42.5	13.4	12.4
156655	I-356	WF1S	1/11/54	1/5/54	1	42.6	41.8	42.2	13.3	12.5
156656	I-357	WF1S	1/11/54	1/5/54	1	43.2	41.6	42.2	13.6	12.4
1-358	-	- Not received by Institute.								
1-359	-	- Not received by Institute.								
156727	I-360	W.F.	1/22/54	1/14/54	1	43.6	42.0	42.6	14.8	13.5
156728	I-361	W.F.	1/22/54	1/14/54	1	43.0	41.8	42.3	14.7	13.0
156743	I-362	WF1S	1/25/54	1/20/54	1	43.4	41.8	42.3	13.8	12.2
156744	I-363	WF1S	1/25/54	1/21/54	1	42.4	41.4	42.0	13.4	12.4
Current Mill Average:							42.3	13.1	106	35
Cumulative Mill Average:							42.9	13.4	107	30
Mill Factor, %:							98.6	97.8	98.1	30
Mill Index, %:							98.1	94.9	99.1	28

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

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TABLE XII
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	G. E. Puncturing units	In Across
		Max. Min. Av.	Max. Min. Av.	Max. Min. Av.	Min. Av. Max. Min. Av.
<u>Mill J--42-lb. Linerboard</u>					
2/28/53	--	43.8	42.0	42.9	14.2 13.2 13.8
2/28/53	--	43.4	41.6	42.7	14.2 12.9 13.7
6/54	--	43.4	42.2	42.9	13.2 12.2 12.8
/	6/54	43.8	42.0	42.7	13.3 12.2 12.7
					42.8
					42.8
					13.8
					13.3
					11.1
					107
					32
					31
					344
					353
					96.9
					103.7
					100.4
					96.4
					104.7
					99.3
					96.4
					86.1
					93.0

TABLE XIII

dings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XIII
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1b.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
						Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	In.
<u>Mill J—42-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
156647	J-465	B.F.	1/11/54	12/28/53	--	43.8	42.0	42.9	14.2	13.2	13.8	122	93	109	37	31	368
156648	J-466	B.F.	1/11/54	12/28/53	--	43.4	41.6	42.7	14.2	12.9	13.7	121	95	110	36	30	408
156716	J-467	B.F.	1/20/54	1/6/54	--	43.4	42.2	42.9	13.2	12.2	12.8	136	92	113	32	28	392
156717	J-468	B.F.	1/20/54	1/6/54	--	43.8	42.0	42.7	13.3	12.2	12.7	130	88	111	32	27	408
Current Mill Average:						42.8				13.3				111		31	
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.8				13.8				107		32	
Mill Factor, %:						100.0				96.4				103.7		96.9	
Mill Index, %:						99.3				96.4				104.7		86.1	

TABLE XIII

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1b.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
						Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	In.
<u>Mill K—42-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
156568	K-13		12/30/53	12/22/53	7	45.0	43.0	43.9	14.0	12.6	13.1	130	77	102	39	33	36
156646	K-14		1/9/54	1/7/54	7	43.8	40.4	42.6	13.6	12.6	13.0	133	94	112	40	33	504
156679	K-15		1/14/54	1/11/54	7	45.0	43.4	44.2	13.8	12.8	13.2	126	80	102	35	31	448
156725	K-16		1/22/54	1/20/54	7	44.7	41.8	43.2	13.4	12.1	12.8	113	74	96	36	30	312
Current Mill Average:						43.5				13.0				103		35	
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.7				12.8				97		36	
Mill Factor, %:						101.9				101.6				106.2		97.2	
Mill Index, %:						100.9				94.2				97.2			

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XIV
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Date Made.	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, Points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet					
		Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	In Across	Av.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Av.
<u>Mill I-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																			
12/ 8/53	1	43.6	41.0	42.2	14.0	12.5	13.4	118	88	105	38	34	35	336	357a	456	368	405a	
12/10/53	1	44.0	42.2	43.2	13.4	11.8	12.7	119	84	103	35	32	32	304	319a	368	312	347a	
12/17/53	1	43.0	41.2	42.1	14.0	13.0	13.6	116	81	104	39	32	35	400	320	349a	416	368	
12/18/53	1	43.6	42.4	42.8	13.8	12.2	13.1	121	87	106	33	30	32	368	304	337a	384	336	
1/ 4/54	1	45.6	42.0	43.8	14.8	13.0	14.1	122	77	106	36	31	34	384	304	341a	448	360	
1/ 8/54	1	44.2	42.2	43.6	14.9	12.8	14.0	121	82	105	37	31	33	416	328	356a	448	336	
1/12/54	1	45.6	42.8	43.7	14.4	12.7	13.9	120	82	105	37	32	34	368	320	339a	416	352	
1/17/54	1	44.4	42.2	43.6	14.6	12.7	14.1	121	82	105	40	35	400	304	349a	432	336	384a	
		43.1			13.6						105		34		343			381	
		43.0			13.6						106		36		360			390	
		100.2			100.0						99.1		94.4		95.3			97.7	
		100.0			98.6						99.1		94.4		92.7			94.5	

headings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XIV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units
						Max. Min.	Max. Min.	Max. Min.	Max. Min.
<u>Mill I-42-1b. Linerboard</u>									
156573	L-235		12/30/53	12/8/53	1	43.6	41.0	42.2	38
156574	L-236		12/30/53	12/10/53	1	44.0	42.2	43.2	35
156575	L-237		12/30/53	12/17/53	1	43.0	41.2	42.1	32
156576	L-238		12/30/53	12/18/53	1	43.6	42.4	42.8	34
156695	L-239		1/18/54	1/4/54	1	45.6	42.0	43.8	400
156696	L-240		1/18/54	1/8/54	1	44.2	42.2	43.6	3
156738	L-241		1/23/54	1/12/54	1	45.6	42.8	43.7	3
156739	L-242		1/23/54	1/17/54	1	44.4	42.2	43.6	3
Current Mill Average:									
						43.1	43.6	43.6	34
Cumulative Mill Average:									
						43.0	43.6	43.6	36
Mill Factor, %:									
						100.2	100.0	99.1	94.4
Mill Index, %:									
						100.0	98.6	99.1	94.4

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

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TABLE XVI

			<u>Mill N--42-lb. Linerboard</u>
112/23/53	1	42.8	41.6
112/26/53	1	45.0	44.0
112/28/53	1	43.8	42.2
			43.3
			43.4
			42.5
			101.9
			100.5
			12.3
			100.8
			89.9
			128
			136
			125
			11.7
			12.6
			12.8

dings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the $\frac{3}{8}$ -inch limit.

TABLE XV
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin-Ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight,			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
						Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.
<u>Mill M--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																	
156603	M-213	W.	1/ 4/54	12/15/53	4	44.4	42.6	43.6	14.2	13.2	13.8	126	97	111.	39	33	36
156604	M-214	W.	1/ 4/54	12/16/53	2	44.4	42.4	43.6	14.2	13.4	13.9	127	72	100	36	31	34
156682	M-215	W.	1/15/54	1/ 5/54	4	45.4	44.0	44.8	15.2	14.0	14.7	125	77	101	39	33	37
156683	M-216	W.	1/15/54	1/ 8/54	4	44.6	43.0	44.1	13.9	12.7	13.2	125	88	108	39	34	37
Current Mill Average:																	
Cumulative Mill Average:																	
Mill Factor, %:																	
Mill Index, %:																	

TABLE XVI

File No.	Mill Code	Fin-Ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight,			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
						Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.
<u>Mill N--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																	
156617	N-52	W.F.S.	1/6/54	12/23/53	1	42.8	41.6	42.2	12.4	11.2	11.7	128	93	108	38	30	34
156618	N-53	WFIS	1/6/54	12/26/53	1	45.0	44.0	44.4	13.3	11.8	12.6	136	99	113	40	33	37
156619	N-54	W.F.	1/6/53	12/28/53	1	43.8	42.2	43.2	13.3	12.0	12.8	125	81	99	42	36	38
Current Mill Average:																	
Cumulative Mill Average:																	
Mill Factor, %:																	
Mill Index, %:																	

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

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TABLE XVII

Date	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength,	G. E. Puncture, units	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet
	Made	Max.	Min.	Avg.	P.s.i. Gage	Across Min. Min. Avg.
<u>Mill O-42-lb. Linerboard</u>						
12/19/53	3	43.8	40.4	42.3	13.2	12.2
12/19/53	3	43.8	40.6	42.2	12.9	11.7
1/1/54	3	43.0	40.0	41.9	12.9	12.3
1/1/54	3	44.2	40.2	42.0	13.0	11.8
1/1/54	3	43.8	41.6	42.4	12.6	11.6
1/1/54	3	42.6	40.2	41.4	12.3	11.6
1/1/54	3	41.8	40.0	40.9	13.0	11.8
1/1/54	3	43.2	40.6	42.0	12.8	11.6
					12.0	12.0
					11.9	11.9
					11.6	11.6
					11.8	11.8
					12.2	12.2
					12.7	12.7
					10.2	10.2
					12.3	12.3
					11.1	11.1
					10.8	10.8
					102.8	102.8
					104.7	104.7
					91.7	91.7
					91.9	91.9
					340	340
					33	33
					34	34
					100.0	100.0
					100.0	100.0
					372	372
					371	371
					92.2	92.2
<u>Mill E-44/46-lb. Drum Linerboard</u>						
1/4/54	2	48.8	47.6	48.0	16.3	14.6
1/20/54	2	49.6	47.4	48.1	16.4	15.5
1/21/54	2	49.2	47.0	48.1	15.7	13.4
					14.6	11.5
					12.5	73
					90	98
					109	43
					45	37
					36	40
					440	440
					360	360
					352	352
					429a	429a
					336	421a
					480	480
					39	480
					435	435
					102.6	102.6
					95.6	95.6
					416	416
					417	417
					425a	425a

TABLE XVIII

1/4/54	2	48.8	47.6	48.0	16.3	14.6	15.5	125	90	1	
1/20/54	2	49.6	47.4	48.1	16.4	14.9	15.5	115	73		
1/21/54	2	49.2	47.0	48.1	15.7	13.4	14.6	128	102	1	
				48.1			15.2			1	
					47.2			14.4			1
									105.6		
									101.9		

headings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit as 47-lb. Drum Linerboard.

TABLE XVII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units
						Max. Min. Av.	Max. Min. Av.	Max. Min. Av.	In Min.
<u>Mill O—42-lb. Linerboard</u>									
156569	0-18	W.F.	12/30/53	12/19/53	3	43.8	40.4	42.3	12.2
156570	0-19	W.F.	12/30/53	12/19/53	3	43.8	40.6	42.2	12.9
156625	0-20	W.F.	1/7/54	1/1/54	3	43.0	40.0	41.9	12.9
156626	0-21	W.F.	1/7/54	1/1/54	3	44.2	40.2	42.0	13.0
156677	0-22	W.F.	1/13/54	1/7/54	3	43.8	41.6	42.4	12.6
156678	0-23	W.F.	1/13/54	1/7/54	3	42.6	40.2	41.4	12.3
156723	0-24	W.F.	1/22/54	1/16/54	3	41.8	40.0	40.9	13.0
156724	0-25	W.F.	1/22/54	1/16/54	3	43.2	40.6	42.0	12.8
Current Mill Average:									
						41.9	41.5	41.5	12.3
Cumulative Mill Average:									
						41.5	41.5	41.5	12.2
Mill Factor, %:									
						101.0	100.8	100.8	102.8
Mill Index, %:									
						97.2	89.1	89.1	97.1
									91.7

TABLE XVIII

<u>Mill E—44/46-1b. Drum Linerboard</u>									
156654	E-53 ^b	W.F.	1/11/54	1/4/54	2	48.8	47.6	48.0	16.3
156741	E-55 ^b	—	1/25/54	1/20/54	2	49.6	47.4	48.1	16.4
156742	E-56	—	1/25/54	1/21/54	2	49.2	47.0	48.1	15.7
Current Mill Average:									
						48.1	48.1	48.1	14.6
Cumulative Mill Average:									
						47.2	47.2	47.2	13.4
Mill Factor, %:									
						101.9	105.6	105.6	102.6

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.^b This sample was identified as 47-lb. Drum Linerboard.

TABLE XVIII (Continued)
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet			
		Max.	Min.	AV.	Max.	Min.	AV.	Max.	Min.	AV.	Max.	Min.	AV.	Max.	Min.	AV.	
<u>Miscellaneous</u>																	
<u>Mill E--28-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
1/13/54	2	30.0	27.6	28.8	10.6	9.1	10.0	89	68	79	20	16	18	240	192	212	
<u>Mill E--69-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
1/30/53	2	74.4	71.4	73.3	21.3	19.9	20.6	160	115	143	80	72	76	736	608	676a	
<u>Mill G--51-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
/11/54	--	53.8	52.4	53.0	14.8	13.6	14.3	179	101	146	47	38	43	512	400	462a	
/11/54	--	53.4	52.0	52.7	14.8	13.9	14.2	180	106	144	47	39	43	544	376	464a	

ings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XVIII (Continued)
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

As a supplementary part of the Continuous Baseline Study, comparisons of the mill test results with those obtained at The Institute of Paper Chemistry on corresponding samples have been included in this report. As may be noted in Table XIX, the atmospheric conditions used prior to and during the testing period varied considerably.

TABLE XIX

Mill Code	Preconditioning			Conditioning		
	R.H., %	Temp., ° F.	Time, hr.	R.H., %	Temp., ° F.	Time, hr.
A		None		51-60	76-80	--
B	30-46	64-70	0.5	50	70	24-48
C	50	72-73	48-72	50	72-73	48-72
D	31	77-78	8	49-53	72-73	16
E				No samples submitted.		
F		None		44-54	71-74	48-96
G		None		50	73	24-60
H				No samples submitted.		
I		None		46-53	69-86	--
J		None		50	73	0.5
K	42-62	66-73	24-48	46-60	65-71	--
L		None		42-53	64-84	--
M		None		32-44	73-78	--
N		None		50-53	72-74	24
O		None		50	73	2
E*		None		43-74	74-78	--

* Drum linerboard.

A summary of the mill comparisons for the current period as compared with the previous period may be seen in Tables XX and XXI, respectively. The comparison for the various mills is given in Tables XXII to XXXVI, for the 42-lb. liner samples. A comparison of the special drum stock is given in Table XXXVII. In all the comparisons

given in Tables XX to XXXVII, the Institute's test values have been used as the reference line.

A comparison of the test data in Tables XX and XXI indicates that in the majority of cases there is good agreement between the mill and Institute data. Table XX shows the average difference encountered in the comparison of Institute and mill results for the sample lots submitted by each mill for the current period, as well as the maximum difference encountered in comparing the Institute and mill test results for a given sample lot. In Table XXI, the average differences shown for each test in Table XX have been calculated on a percentage basis for each mill. In addition, for purposes of comparison, the average percentage differences for the preceding two periods are shown.

It may be noted in Table XXI that the maximum variation between the average basis weight results of the Institute and those of a given mill on corresponding samples is four per cent for the current period. This percentage variation is considerably greater than the variations for the other mills. Further, it may be noted that the average basis weight results for Mills D and J are higher than those for the Institute, whereas the results for Mills B and G are the same and the results for the other mills are lower. In general, the agreement between Institute and mill basis weight results is very good.

The maximum variation in caliper for the current period is seven per cent. Compared with the values for the Institute, the average result for Mill A is higher while the average results for Mills D, E, and J are the same, and the average results for the other mills are

lower. The accord between Institute and mill caliper values is good with the exception of Mills L, M, and N.

It may be noted in Table XXI that the bursting strength results exhibit a maximum variation of seven per cent for the current period. The average results for Mills A, F, I, K, L, M, and N are higher than those for the Institute, whereas the results for Mills D, G, J, and O are lower and the results for Mills B and C are the same. The agreement in bursting strength results is good with the exception of Mills M and N.

The G. E. puncture results exhibit a maximum variation of nineteen per cent for the current period. Compared with the values for the Institute, the results for Mills A, I, and J are higher, whereas the results for Mills B, C, F, G, and M are lower. The agreement between the Institute and mill results is good for all mills except A and M.

It may be seen in Tables XX and XXI that the average machine direction tear results for Mills D and I are higher than those for the Institute whereas the results for the other mills are lower. The maximum variation for the current period is nineteen per cent. The differences encountered for Mills C, K, and L appear to be excessive.

With regard to the cross-machine direction tear results, it may be noted that the average results for Mills B, F, I, J, and N are higher than those for the Institute whereas the average results for the other mills are lower. The maximum variation for the current

period is nine per cent. Only the differences for Mills M and N appear to be somewhat excessive.

TABLE XX
SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT COMPARISONS
(Average Mill and Institute Results)

No. Samples Compared	A	B	C	D	Mills*				Institute				Caliper				Bursting Strength				G. E. Puncture			
					F	G	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
Institute	43.2	42.1	43.4	42.9	43.2	43.5	42.3	42.8	43.5	43.1	44.0	43.3	41.9											
Mill	43.0	42.1	43.2	43.1	42.9	43.5	42.2	43.1	43.3	42.3	42.2	43.2	41.8											
Av. Diff. **	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	+0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	+0.3	-0.2	-0.8	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1											
Max. Diff. ***	-0.5	+0.3	-0.7	+0.8	-0.6	+0.7	-0.5	+0.5	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1	-0.2	-0.1											
Institute	12.8	12.2	14.3	12.5	13.5	12.0	13.1	13.3	13.0	13.6	13.9	12.4	12.3											
Mill	12.9	12.1	13.9	12.5	13.0	11.9	13.1	13.3	12.7	12.9	12.9	11.8	12.1											
Av. Diff. **	+0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-0.6	-0.2											
Max. Diff. ***	+0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	+0.6	+0.1	-0.4	-1.0	-1.3	-0.6	-0.4											
Institute	111	108	106	106	106	124	105	111	103	105	105	107	111											
Mill	113	108	106	101	111	123	107	108	105	108	108	112	115	108										
Av. Diff. **	+2	0	-5	+5	-1	+2	-3	+2	+3	+7	+7	+7	+8	-3										
Max. Diff. ***	+5	+5	+5	+8	-5	+9	-5	-5	+6	+7	+7	+12	+13	-6										
Institute	32	28	34	39	33	31	31	35	34	36	36	33												
Mill	35	26	33	—	38	31	32	—	—	—	—	—												
Av. Diff. **	+3	-2	-1	+2	-1	-2	+1	+1	+2	+2	+2	+2												
Max. Diff. ***	+3	-4	-3	—	-3	-3	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2	+2												

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE XX (Cont.)
SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT COMPARISONS
(Average Mill and Institute Results)

No. Samples Compared	A	B	C	D	Mills*								
					F	G	I	J	K	L	M		
<u>Tearing Strength, in</u>													
Institute	332	290	353	358	392	359	331	344	360	343	407	349	340
Mill	308	279	303	383	363	334	350	318	313	279	373	342	325
Av. Diff.**	-24	-11	-50	+25	-30	-25	+19	-26	-47	-64	-34	-7	-15
Max. Diff.***	-56	-34	-73	+49	-58	-46	+56	-33	-72	-90	-75	-26	-36
<u>Tearing Strength, across</u>													
Institute	369	335	388	383	428	388	388	380	379	381	400	400	372
Mill	360	342	368	408	407	375	414	401	357	360	364	433	371
Av. Diff.**	-9	+7	-20	+25	-21	-13	+26	+21	-22	-21	-36	+33	-1
Max. Diff.***	-24	+36	-43	+68	-37	-38	+50	+26	-57	-63	-60	+46	-25

* Comparison based on averages involves only those samples on which mill test data were submitted.

** Average difference is the difference between the Institute mill average and the mill average based on mill test data.

*** Maximum difference encountered in comparing the Institute average and the mill average for any sample submitted by that particular mill.

TABLE XXI

COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE-MILL DIFFERENCES BY PERIODS

	Basis Weight	Caliper	Average Differences, %			
			Bursting Strength	G. E. Puncture	Tearing in	Strength across
Mill A						
Current period	-0.5	+0.8	+2	+9	-7	-2
78th period	-2	-2	+0.9	+9	-8	-3
77th period	-0.7	-0.8	0	+3	+4	-2
Mill B						
Current period	0	-0.8	0	-7	-4	+2
78th period	-2	-2	+0.9	-7	-7	-3
77th period	0	-2	-0.9	-3	+1	+3
Mill C						
Current period	-0.5	-3	0	-3	-14	-5
78th period	-0.7	-2	0	+3	-5	+3
77th period	+0.2	-3	0	+6	-4	+3
Mill D						
Current period	+0.5	0	-5	-	+7	+7
78th period	-0.2	-0.8	-5	-	+1	+5
77th period	+1	-2	-2	-	+3	+11
Mill E						
Current period	--	--	--	-	-	--
78th period	0	-8	-3	+3	-12	-8
77th period	+0.5	-5	-3	+6	-8	+0.3
Mill F						
Current period	-0.7	-4	+5	-3	-6	-5
78th period	-2	-5	+4	-3	-10	-6
77th period	-1	-5	+5	-8	-10	-6
Mill G						
Current period	0	-0.8	-0.8	-6	-7	-3
78th period	-0.7	-2	+0.8	-9	-5	-3
77th period	-0.2	-2	+0.8	-9	-4	-5
Mill H						
Current period	--	--	--	-	--	--
78th period	+0.2	-2	-0.9	0	-7	-8
77th period	+1	0	-2	0	-5	-7
Mill I						
Current period	-0.2	0	+2	+3	+6	+7
78th period	-0.7	+2	-0.9	+3	+8	+11
77th period	-0.5	-2	0	0	+7	+10
Mill J						
Current period	+0.7	0	-3	+3	-8	+6
78th period	+0.2	+2	-0.9	+6	0	+10
77th period	+2	-0.7	-3	+3	-4	-1
Mill K						
Current period	-0.5	-2	+2	--	-13	-6
78th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
77th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mill L						
Current period	-2	-5	+3	-	-19	-6
78th period	-2	-5	+1	-	-10	-3
77th period	-1	-7	+0.9	-	-12	-6
Mill M						

	-2	-2	+0.9	-7	-4	+2
78th period	-2	-2	+0.9	-7	-7	-3
77th period	0	-2	-0.9	-3	+1	+3
Mill C						
Current period	-0.5	-3	0	-3	-14	-5
78th period	-0.7	-2	0	+3	-5	+3
77th period	+0.2	-3	0	+6	-4	+3
Mill D						
Current period	+0.5	0	-5	-1	+7	+7
78th period	-0.2	-0.8	-5	-1	+1	+5
77th period	+1	-2	-2	-1	+3	+11
Mill E						
Current period	--	--	--	--	--	--
78th period	0	-8	-3	+3	-12	-8
77th period	+0.5	-5	-3	+6	-8	+0.3
Mill F						
Current period	-0.7	-4	+5	-3	-6	-5
78th period	-2	-5	+4	-3	-10	-6
77th period	-1	-5	+5	-8	-10	-6
Mill G						
Current period	0	-0.8	-0.8	-6	-7	-3
78th period	-0.7	-2	+0.8	-9	-5	-3
77th period	-0.2	-2	+0.8	-9	-4	-5
Mill H						
Current period	--	--	--	--	--	--
78th period	+0.2	-2	-0.9	0	-7	-8
77th period	+1	0	-2	0	-5	-7
Mill I						
Current period	-0.2	0	+2	+3	+6	+7
78th period	-0.7	+2	-0.9	+3	+8	+11
77th period	-0.5	-2	0	0	+7	+10
Mill J						
Current period	+0.7	0	-3	+3	-8	+6
78th period	+0.2	+2	-0.9	+6	0	+10
77th period	+2	-0.7	-3	+3	-4	-1
Mill K						
Current period	-0.5	-2	+2	--	-13	-6
78th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
77th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mill L						
Current period	-2	-5	+3	--	-19	-6
78th period	-2	-5	+2	--	-10	-3
77th period	-1	-7	+0.9	--	-12	-6
Mill M						
Current period	-4	-7	+7	-19	-8	-9
78th period	-4	-8	+8	-11	+1	-0.5
77th period	-3	-8	+9	-14	-2	-0.2
Mill N						
Current period	-0.2	-5	+7	--	-2	+8
78th period	-1	-3	-2	--	-2	+7
77th period	-0.5	-3	0	--	-3	+8
Mill O						
Current period	-0.2	-2	-3	--	-4	-0.3
78th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
77th period	+0.7	-2	-4	--	-7	+2

TABLE XXII
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954
Institute Data versus Mill Data

sh.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, Points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
			IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	In Mill Diff.	IPC	Across Mill Diff.
<u>Mill A — 42-lb. Linerboard</u>											
1	42.8	42.7 -0.1	12.7	12.9 +0.2	108	112 +4	30	33 +3	314 ^a	305 -9	345 ^a 340 -5
1	43.0	43.0 0.0	12.8	12.8 0.0	108	112 +4	31	34 +3	327 ^a	318 -9	350 ^a 341 -9
1	43.8	43.3 -0.5	13.4	13.4 0.0	103	113 +5	34	36 +2	376 ^a	320 -56	387 ^a 379 -8
1	43.6	43.2 -0.4	13.0	13.0 0.0	109	111 +2	35	35 0	345 ^a	308 -37	385 ^a 361 -24
1	43.2	42.7 -0.5	12.4	12.6 +0.2	115	113 -2	32	35 +3	313 ^a	304 -9	381 ^a 372 -9
1	43.0	42.9 -0.1	12.4	12.6 +0.2	118	115 -3	32	35 +3	316	294 -22	369 ^a 367 -2
43.2	43.0 -0.2	12.8 12.9 +0.1	111	113 +2	32	35 +3	332	308 -24	369	360 -9	

leges for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	IPC	Basis Weight, 1b.	Caliper, Points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units	In	Elmendorf G./shee
						Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.		
<u>Mill A — 42-lb. Linerboard</u>											
156601	A-509	WTLS	12/21/53	2	42.8	42.7 -0.1	12.7 12.9 +0.2	108 112 +4	30 33 +3	314 ^a	305 -9 34
156602	A-510	WPLS	12/22/53	2	43.0	43.0 0.0	12.8 12.8 0.0	108 112 +4	31 34 +3	327 ^a	318 -9 35
156644	A-511	WTLS	12/28/53	2	43.8	43.3 -0.5	13.4 13.4 0.0	108 113 +5	34 36 +2	376 ^a	320 -56 38
156645	A-512	WTLS	12/28/53	2	43.6	43.2 -0.4	13.0 13.0 0.0	109 111 +2	35 35 0	345 ^a	308 -37 38
156693	A-513	WTLS	1 / 9/54	1	43.2	42.7 -0.5	12.4 12.6 +0.2	115 113 -2	32 35 +3	313 ^a	304 -9 38
156694	A-514	WTLS	1 / 9/54	1	43.0	42.9 -0.1	12.4 12.6 +0.2	118 115 -3	32 35 +3	316 294	-22 36
Current Mill Average:					43.2	43.0 -0.2	12.8 12.9 +0.1	111 113 +2	32 35 +3	332	308 -24 36 ^b

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXIII
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)
Institute Data versus Mill Data

Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			In Mill Diff.			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet			
			IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	In Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	Across Mill Diff.	
<u>Mill B--42-lb. Linerboard</u>															
1	43.1	43.3	+0.2	12.4	12.2	-0.2	106	109	+3	30	29	-1	309 ^a	306	-3
1	42.8	42.7	-0.1	12.3	12.2	-0.1	110	110	0	29	29	0	299 ^a	320	+21
1	42.8	42.7	-1.1	12.2	12.3	+0.1	111	110	-1	29	29	0	301 ^a	322	+21
1	43.5	43.5	0.0	12.3	12.3	0.0	110	110	0	29	29	0	323 ^a	316	-7
1	42.2	42.0	-0.2	12.0	11.7	-0.3	108	111	+3	28	26	-2	297 ^a	263	-34
1	42.0	42.1	+0.1	11.9	11.7	-0.2	105	111	+5	27	24	-3	290 ^a	267	-23
1	42.2	41.9	-0.3	11.9	11.7	-0.2	111	110	-1	28	25	-3	302 ^a	277	-25
1	42.3	42.1	-0.2	11.9	11.6	-0.3	109	108	-1	27	24	-3	285 ^a	277	-8
1	41.8	41.5	-0.3	12.3	12.3	0.0	106	111	+5	29	25	-4	287 ^a	261	-26
1	41.5	41.5	-0.1	12.4	12.3	-0.1	109	109	0	27	25	-2	289 ^a	259	-30
1	41.6	41.6	0.0	12.3	12.2	-0.1	107	109	+2	28	25	-3	289 ^a	265	-24
1	41.8	41.7	-0.1	12.3	12.3	0.0	109	110	+1	28	25	-3	297 ^a	276	-81
1	41.7	41.8	+0.1	12.4	12.3	-0.1	106	103	-3	27	25	-2	266 ^a	262	-4
1	41.5	41.8	+0.3	12.4	12.3	-0.1	104	103	-1	27	25	-2	275 ^a	260	-15
1	41.6	41.9	+0.3	12.3	12.4	+0.1	107	105	-2	27	25	-2	259 ^a	261	+2
1	41.5	41.8	+0.3	12.4	12.4	0.0	103	103	0	27	26	-1	272 ^a	273	+1
42.1	42.1	0.0	12.2	12.1	-0.1	108	108	0	28	26	-2	290 ^a	279	-11	
													335	342	+8

lings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

"e" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (cont.)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage units			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmend g./s.		
					IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	In Mill	IPC	In Mill
<u>MILL B--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																			
156564	B-927	WF1S	12/15/53	1	43.1	43.3	+0.2	12.4	12.2	-0.2	106	109	+3	30	29	-1	309 ^a	306	-3
156565	B-928	WF1S	12/15/53	1	42.8	42.7	-0.1	12.3	12.2	-0.1	110	110	0	29	29	0	299 ^a	320	+21
156 566	B-929	WF1S	12/15/53	1	42.8	42.7	-0.1	12.2	12.3	+0.1	111	110	-1	29	29	0	301 ^a	322	+21
156567	B-930	WF1S	12/15/53	1	43.5	43.5	0.0	12.3	12.3	0.0	120	110	0	29	29	0	323 ^a	316	-7
156568	B-931	WF1S	12/21/53	1	42.2	42.0	-0.2	12.0	11.7	-0.3	108	111	+3	28	26	-2	297 ^a	263	-34
156569	B-932	WF1S	12/21/53	1	42.0	42.1	+0.1	11.9	11.7	-0.2	105	111	+5	27	24	-3	290 ^a	267	-23
156594	B-933	WF1S	12/21/53	1	42.2	41.9	-0.3	11.9	11.7	-0.2	111	110	-1	28	25	-3	302	277	-25
156595	B-934	WF1S	12/21/53	1	42.3	42.1	-0.2	11.9	11.6	-0.3	109	108	-1	27	24	-3	285 ^a	277	-8
156621	B-935	WF1F	12/29/53	1	41.8	41.5	-0.3	12.3	12.3	0.0	106	111	+5	29	25	-4	287 ^a	261	-26
156622	B-936	WF1S	12/29/53	1	41.6	41.5	-0.1	12.4	12.3	-0.1	109	109	0	27	25	-2	289 ^a	259	-30
156623	B-937	WF1S	12/29/53	1	41.6	41.6	0.0	12.3	12.2	-0.1	107	109	+2	28	25	-3	289 ^a	265	-24
156624	B-938	WF1S	12/29/53	1	41.8	41.7	-0.1	12.3	12.3	0.0	109	110	+1	28	25	-3	297 ^a	276	-81
156650	B-939	WF1S	1 / 4/54	1	41.7	41.8	+0.1	12.4	12.3	-0.1	106	103	-3	27	25	-2	266	262	-4
156651	B-940	WF1S	1 / 4/54	1	41.5	41.8	+0.3	12.4	12.3	-0.1	104	103	-1	27	25	-2	275	260	-15
156652	B-941	WF1S	1 / 4/54	1	41.6	41.9	+0.3	12.3	12.4	+0.1	107	105	-2	27	25	-2	259 ^a	261	+2
156653	B-942	WF1S	1 / 4/54	1	41.5	41.8	+0.3	12.4	12.4	0.0	103	103	0	27	26	-1	272	273	+1
Current Mill Average:					42.1	42.1	0.0	12.2	12.1	-0.1	108	108	0	28	26	-2	290	279	-11

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXIV
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

		Bursting				G. E.				Elmendorf Tear,							
		Caliper,		Strength,		Puncture,		In		E. /sheet		Across					
Basis Weight, lb.		points	p.s.i.	gage	units	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.				
IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.				
44.5	44.0	-0.5	14.6	14.0	-0.6	111	110	-1	36	35	-1	367 ^a	327	-40	417 ^a	396	-21
44.4	44.4	0.0	14.5	14.1	-0.4	108	109	+1	35	35	0	364 ^a	323	-41	405 ^a	383	-22
41.9	41.2	-0.7	14.4	13.6	-0.8	103	99	-4	32	30	-2	319 ^a	263	-56	357 ^a	314	-43
42.2	41.6	-0.6	14.5	13.8	-0.7	101	100	-1	32	30	-2	325 ^a	265	-69	357 ^a	323	-34
44.2	44.2	0.0	14.5	14.3	-0.2	101	106	+5	35	36	+1	373 ^a	328	-35	383 ^a	390	+7
44.3	44.6	+0.3	14.4	14.2	-0.2	104	107	+3	35	37	+2	365 ^a	331	-34	405 ^a	408	+2
43.0	42.5	-0.5	14.0	13.7	-0.3	106	108	+2	34	33	-1	355 ^a	282	-73	389 ^a	356	-33
42.9	42.8	-0.1	14.0	13.7	-0.3	108	109	+1	34	33	-1	355	297	-58	388 ^a	371	-17
43.4	43.2	-0.2	14.3	13.9	-0.4	106	106	0	34	33	-1	353	303	-50	388	368	-20

for one ore more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

ta are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXIV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continue)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin-fish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1b.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, - p.s.i. gauge			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf G./she			
							IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	
Mill C -- 42-1b. Linerboard																
156657	C-531	W.F.	1/ 4/54	1	44.5	44.0 -0.5	14.6	14.0 -0.6	111	110 -1	36	35 -1	367 ^a	327 -40	4	
156658	C-532	W.F.	1/ 4/54	1	44.4	44.4 0.0	14.5	14.1 -0.4	108	109 +1	35	35	0	364	323 -41	4
156659	C-533	W.F.	1/ 5/54	1	41.9	41.2 -0.7	14.4	13.6 -0.8	103	99 -4	32	30	-2	319 ^a	263 -56	3
156660	C-534	W.F.	1/ 5/54	1	42.2	41.6 -0.6	14.5	13.8 -0.7	101	100 -1	32	30	-2	325 ^a	265 -69	3
156669	C-535	W.F.	1/ 8/54	1	44.2	44.2 0.0	14.5	14.3 -0.2	101	106 +5	35	36 +1	+1	373 ^a	338 -35	3
156700	C-536	W.F.	1/ 8/54	1	44.3	44.6 +0.3	14.4	14.2 -0.2	104	107 +3	35	37 +2	+2	365 ^a	331 -34	4
156701	C-537	W.F.	1/11/54	1	43.0	42.5 -0.5	14.0	13.7 -0.3	106	108 +2	34	33 -1	-1	355 ^a	282 -73	3
156702	C-538	W.F.	1/11/54	1	42.9	42.8 -0.1	14.0	13.7 -0.3	108	109 +1	34	33 -1	-1	355	297 -58	3
Current Mill Average:							43.4	43.2 -0.2	14.3	13.9 -0.4	106	106 0	34	33 -1	353	303 -50
8																

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXV
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)
Institute Data versus Mill Data

for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXVI
—
M111 E — 42-1b. Linerboard
No samples submitted.

TABLE XXV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Finish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Mch. Mill Diff.	Caliper, points	G. E. Puncture, units	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. sage			In Mill Diff. IPC			
									Mill D	42-lb. Linerboard	El				
156579	D-724	W.F.	12/21/53	4	42.8	43.3	+0.5	13.0	12.8	-0.2	107	103	-4	33	353 ^a
156580	D-725	W.F.	12/22/53	4	43.1	43.9	+0.8	12.9	12.8	-0.1	106	101	-5	33	359 ^a
156614	D-726	W.F.	1/1/54	4	43.8	43.5	-0.3	12.1	12.0	-0.1	109	103	-6	36	341 ^a
156615	D-727	W.F.	1/2/54	4	43.0	42.6	-0.4	12.7	12.6	-0.1	105	102	-3	34	341 ^a
156616	D-728	W.F.	1/3/54	4	42.4	42.0	-0.4	12.4	12.5	+0.1	107	103	-4	36	379 ^a
156631	D-729	W.F.	1/4/54	4	43.6	43.8	+0.2	12.4	12.5	+0.1	109	100	-9	36	377 ^a
156638	D-730	W.F.	1/5/54	4	42.5	43.2	+0.7	12.1	12.1	0.0	107	101	-6	25	385 ^a
156726	D-731	W.F.	1/19/54	4	43.1	43.3	+0.2	12.6	12.3	-0.3	102	98	-4	34	337 ^a
156740	D-732	W.F.	1/20/54	4	42.1	42.5	+0.4	12.6	12.5	-0.1	104	101	-3	32	352 ^a
Current Mill Average:				42.9	43.1	+0.2	12.5	12.5	0.0	106	101	-5	34	358	383

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXVI

MILL E — 42-lb. Linerboard
No samples submitted.

TABLE XXVII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

h.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength,			G. E. Puncture, units	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet			
			IPC	Mill	Diff.		IPC	Mill	Diff.	
<u>Mill F-42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
43.2	42.9	-0.3	12.8	12.3	-0.5	109	117	+ 8	37	38
41.9	41.9	0.0	12.1	11.9	-0.2	106	112	+ 6	35	35
42.8	42.2	-0.6	13.9	13.2	-0.7	100	106	+ 6	41	39
42.5	42.1	-0.4	13.6	13.1	-0.5	102	110	+ 8	39	37
44.0	44.1	+0.1	14.0	13.5	-0.5	108	113	+ 5	39	40
43.4	42.8	-0.6	14.0	13.5	-0.5	95	103	+ 8	40	38
43.5	43.1	-0.4	13.2	12.9	-0.3	113	115	+ 2	37	35
44.4	43.8	-0.6	14.1	13.6	-0.5	109	116	+ 7	41	38
43.2	43.3	+0.15	13.6	13.0	-0.6	108	109	+ 1	40	41
43.2	42.9	-0.3	13.5	13.0	-0.5	106	111	+ 5	39	38
								- 1	392	363
								- 30	428	407
								- 21		

ngs for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXVII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Mill Fin- ish	Date Made	MoH. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	IPC	Mill Diff.	Caliper, points	Institute Data versus Mill Data			IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	
									Bursting Strength, p.s.i. Gage IPC Mill Diff.	G. E. Puncture, units	Elmt G. In				
<u>Mill F-42-1b. Linerboard</u>															
156596	F-87	W.F.	12/7/53	--	43.2	42.9	-0.3	12.8	12.3	-0.5	109	117	+ 8	37	38
156597	F-88	W.F.	12/15/53	--	41.9	41.9	0.0	12.1	11.9	-0.2	106	112	+ 6	35	+ 1
156598	F-89	W.F.	12/16/53	--	42.8	42.2	-0.6	13.9	13.2	-0.7	100	106	+ 6	41	363a
156599	F-90	W.F.	12/16/53	--	42.5	42.1	-0.4	13.6	13.1	-0.5	102	110	+ 8	39	0
156600	F-91	W.F.	12/18/53	--	44.0	44.1	+0.1	14.0	13.5	-0.5	108	113	+ 5	39	341
156684	F-92	W.F.	12/18/53	--	43.4	42.8	-0.6	14.0	13.5	-0.5	95	103	+ 8	40	-22
156685	F-93	W.F.	12/19/53	--	43.5	43.1	-0.4	13.2	12.9	-0.3	113	115	+ 2	37	-2
156686	F-94	W.F.	12/20/53	--	44.4	43.8	-0.6	14.1	13.6	-0.5	109	116	+ 7	41	392a
156687	F-95	--	12/30/53	--	43.2	43.3	+0.15	13.6	13.0	-0.6	108	109	+ 1	40	361
Current Mill Average:					43.2	42.9	-0.3	13.5	13.0	-0.5	106	111	+ 5	39	355
														- 1	376
															-18

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

TABLE XXVIII

Institute Date versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb.	IPC Mill Diff.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
			IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.
<u>Mill G--42-lb. Linerboard</u>											
45.0	45.0	0.0	12.2	12.1	-0.1	131	129	-2	35	-2	380a
46.2	46.0	-0.2	13.0	12.8	-0.2	122	119	-3	36	-1	401a
43.5	43.3	-0.2	12.1	11.9	-0.2	130	125	-5	33	-1	353
43.5	43.4	-0.1	12.0	12.1	+0.1	124	124	0	33	-1	354a
41.2	41.2	0.0	11.6	11.6	0.0	117	117	0	30	-2	340a
42.5	42.3	-0.2	11.7	11.6	-0.1	119	122	+3	33	-3	347a
43.2	43.3	+0.1	11.7	11.6	-0.1	121	124	+3	33	-2	343a
42.4	43.1	+0.7	11.5	11.5	0.0	126	124	-2	32	-2	357a
43.5	43.5	0.0	12.0	11.9	-0.1	124	123	-1	33	-2	359

TABLE XXIX

Mill H--42-lb. Linerboard

No samples submitted.

for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

a are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXVIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Date versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin-fish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight,			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	lb.	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	In Mill D
<u>Mill G--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
156577	G-550	W.F.	12/17/53	--	45.0	45.0	0.0	12.2	12.1	-0.1	131	129	-2	35	33	
156578	G-551	W.F.	12/17/53	--	46.2	46.0	-0.2	13.0	12.8	-0.2	122	119	-3	36	35	
156605	G-552	W.F.	12/23/53	--	43.5	43.3	-0.2	12.1	11.9	-0.2	130	125	-5	33	32	
156606	G-553	W.F.	12/23/53	--	43.5	43.4	-0.1	12.0	12.1	+0.1	124	124	0	33	32	
156689	G-554	W.F.	1/ 8/54	--	41.2	41.2	0.0	11.6	11.6	0.0	117	117	0	30	28	
156690	G-555	W.F.	1/ 8/54	--	42.5	42.3	-0.2	11.7	11.6	-0.1	119	122	+ 3	33	30	
156711	G-558	W.F.	1/13/54	--	43.2	43.3	+0.1	11.7	11.6	-0.1	121	124	+ 3	33	31	
156712	G-559	W.F.	1/13/54	--	42.4	43.1	+0.7	11.5	11.5	0.0	126	124	-2	32	30	
Current Mill Average:				43.5	43.5	0.0	12.0	11.9	-0.1	124	123	-1	31	-2	359	
<u>Mill H--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
No samples submitted.																
a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.																
Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.																

TABLE XXIX

Mill H--42-1b. Linerboard

TABLE XXX

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)
 Institute Data versus Mill Data

sh. so.	Basis Weight, lb. IPC	Caliper, points IPC Mill Diff.	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. Gage IPC Mill Diff.			G. E. Puncture, units IPC Mill Diff.			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet In IPC Mill Diff.		
			Mill I--42-lb. Linerboard			Mill J--42-lb. Linerboard			Across Mill Diff.		
42.2	42.2	0.0	12.9	12.7	-0.2	107	106	-1	30	31	+ 1
42.1	42.0	-0.1	13.0	12.6	-0.4	97	106	+ 9	30	30	0
42.5	42.4	-0.1	12.9	13.4	+0.5	108	106	-2	31	33	+ 2
42.2	42.3	+0.1	12.9	12.8	-0.1	104	108	+ 4	32	33	+ 1
42.2	42.2	0.0	13.0	12.9	-0.3	103	105	+ 2	32	33	+ 1
Institute	42.3	-0.5	13.1	12.7	-0.3	109	107	-2	29	32	+ 1
Institute	42.3	-0.5	13.2	13.7	-0.4	106	109	+ 3	28	33	- 2
42.6	42.1	-0.3	13.9	13.6	-0.3	107	111	+ 4	33	31	- 2
42.3	42.0	-0.1	12.9	13.4	+0.5	108	105	- 3	32	30	- 2
42.3	42.2	+0.2	12.8	13.4	+0.6	107	106	- 1	31	32	+ 1
42.3	42.2	-0.1	13.1	13.1	0.0	105	107	+ 2	31	32	+ 1

TABLE XXXI

sh. so.	Basis Weight, lb. IPC	Mill I--42-lb. Linerboard			Mill J--42-lb. Linerboard			Across Mill Diff.			
		13.8	13.7	13.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.1
-	42.9	42.9	0.0	13.8	13.8	0.0	109	106	- 3	34	33
-	42.7	43.1	+0.4	13.7	13.7	0.0	110	105	- 5	33	34
-	42.9	43.2	+0.3	12.8	12.8	0.0	113	111	- 2	30	31
-	42.7	43.2	+0.5	12.7	12.8	+0.1	111	110	- 1	29	31
	42.8	43.1	+0.3	13.3	13.3	0.0	111	108	- 3	31	32
										344	318

ings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

* data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXX

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	IPC Mill Diff.	Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmet g
							IPC Mill Diff.	Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	
<u>Mill I--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																
156571	I-353	WFIS	12/17/53	1	42.2	42.2	0.0	12.9	12.7	-0.2	107	106	-1	30	31	+ 1
156572	I-354	WFIS	12/18/53	1	42.1	42.0	-0.1	13.0	12.6	-0.4	97	106	+ 9	30	30	0
156627	I-355	WFIS	12/20/53	1	42.5	42.4	-0.1	12.9	13.4	+0.5	108	106	-2	31	33	+ 2
156655	I-356	WFIS	1/ 5/54	1	42.2	42.3	+0.1	12.9	12.8	-0.1	104	108	+ 4	32	33	+ 1
156656	I-357	WFIS	1/ 5/54	1	42.2	42.2	0.0	13.0	12.7	-0.3	103	105	+ 2	32	33	+ 1
I-358--Not received by Institute																
I-359--Not received by Institute																
156727	I-360	W.F.	1/ 14/54	1	42.6	42.1	-0.5	14.1	13.7	-0.4	106	109	+ 3	33	31	- 2
156728	I-361	W.F.	1/ 14/54	1	42.3	42.0	-0.3	13.9	13.6	-0.3	107	111	+ 4	32	30	- 2
156743	I-362	WFIS	1/20/54	1	42.3	42.2	-0.1	12.9	13.4	+0.5	108	105	- 3	32	32	0
156744	I-363	WFIS	1/21/54	1	42.0	42.2	+0.2	12.8	13.4	+0.6	107	106	- 1	31	32	+ 1
Current Mill Average:																
42.3								13.1	13.1	0.0	105	107	+ 2	31	32	+ 1
Current Mill Average:																
42.8								13.3	13.3	0.0	111	108	- 3	31	32	+ 1

TABLE XXXI

Mill J--42-lb. Linerboard

156647	J-465	B.F.	12/28/53	--	42.9	42.9	0.0	13.8	13.8	0.0	109	106	- 3	34	33	- 1
156648	J-466	B.F.	12/28/53	--	42.7	43.1	+0.4	13.7	13.7	0.0	110	105	- 5	33	34	+ 1
156716	J-467	B.F.	1/ 6/54	--	42.9	43.2	+0.3	12.8	12.8	0.0	113	111	- 2	30	31	+ 1
156717	J-468	B.F.	1/ 6/54	--	42.7	43.2	+0.5	12.7	12.8	+0.1	111	110	- 1	29	31	+ 2
Current Mill Average:																
42.8																

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

TABLE XXXII

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb.	IPC Mill Diff.	Caliper, points	Institute Data versus Mill Data			G. E. Puncture, units	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet	In across Mill Diff.
			IPC	Mill	Diff.							
<u>MILL K-42-1b. Linerboard</u>												
43.9	43.5	-0.4	13.1	12.8	-0.3	102	107	+ 5	36	363a	296	-67
42.6	43.0	+0.4	13.0	12.6	-0.4	112	106	+ 6	36	361a	350	-11
44.2	43.6	-0.6	13.2	12.8	-0.4	102	107	+ 5	33	361a	289	-72
43.2	43.1	-0.1	12.8	12.6	-0.2	96	102	+ 6	33	355a	316	-39
43.5	43.3	-0.2	13.0	12.7	-0.3	103	105	+ 2	35	360	313	-47

TABLE XXXIII

<u>MILL L-42-1b. Linerboard</u>												
42.2	41.6	-0.6	13.4	12.7	-0.7	105	107	+ 2	35	357a	269	-88
43.2	42.4	-0.8	12.7	12.4	-0.3	103	106	+ 3	32	319a	304	-15
42.1	41.6	-0.5	13.6	12.7	-0.9	104	108	+ 4	35	349a	266	-83
42.8	42.4	-0.4	13.1	12.5	-0.6	106	106	0	32	337a	304	-33
43.8	42.5	-1.3	14.1	13.1	-1.0	106	108	+ 2	34	341a	270	-71
43.6	42.5	-1.1	14.0	13.1	-0.9	105	108	+ 3	33	356a	266	-90
43.7	42.4	-1.3	13.9	13.1	-0.8	105	109	+ 4	34	339a	265	-74
43.6	42.6	-1.0	14.1	13.5	-0.6	105	112	+ 7	35	349a	285	-64
43.1	42.3	-0.8	13.6	12.9	-0.7	105	108	+ 3	34	343	279	-64

ings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

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TABLE XXXII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Date

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1b.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gauge units			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>Mill K--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
156568	K-13		12/22/53	7	43.9	43.5	-0.4	13.1	12.8	-0.3	102	107	+ 5	36	363a	296
156646	K-14		1/7/54	7	42.6	43.0	+0.4	13.0	12.6	-0.4	112	106	+ 6	36	361a	350
156679	K-15		1/11/54	7	44.2	43.6	-0.6	13.2	12.8	-0.4	102	107	+ 5	33	361a	289
156725	K-16		1/20/54	7	43.2	43.1	-0.1	12.8	12.6	-0.2	96	102	+ 6	33	355a	316
Current Mill Average:					43.5	43.3	-0.2	13.0	12.7	-0.3	103	105	+ 2	35		
<u>Mill L--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
156573	L-235		12/8/53	1	42.2	41.6	-0.6	13.4	12.7	-0.7	105	107	+ 2	35	357a	269
156574	L-236		12/10/53	1	43.2	42.4	-0.8	12.7	12.4	-0.3	103	106	+ 3	32	319a	304
156575	L-237		12/17/53	1	42.1	41.6	-0.5	13.6	12.7	-0.9	104	108	+ 4	35	349a	266
156576	L-238		12/18/53	1	42.8	42.4	-0.4	13.1	12.5	-0.6	106	106	0	32	337a	304
156695	L-239		1/4/54	1	43.8	42.5	-1.3	14.1	13.1	-1.0	106	108	+ 2	34	341a	270
156696	L-240		1/8/54	1	43.6	42.5	-1.1	14.0	13.1	-0.9	105	108	+ 3	33	356a	266
156738	L-241		1/12/54	1	43.7	42.4	-1.3	13.9	13.1	-0.8	105	109	+ 4	34	339a	265
156739	L-242		1/17/54	1	43.6	42.6	-1.0	14.1	13.5	-0.6	105	112	+ 7	35	349a	285
Current Mill Average:					43.1	42.3	-0.8	13.6	12.9	-0.7	105	108	+ 3	34		

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXIII

<u>Mill L--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
156573	L-235		12/10/53	1	43.2	42.4	-0.8	12.7	12.4	-0.3	103	106	+ 3	32		
156574	L-236		12/17/53	1	42.1	41.6	-0.5	13.6	12.7	-0.9	104	108	+ 4	35		
156575	L-237		12/18/53	1	42.8	42.4	-0.4	13.1	12.5	-0.6	106	106	0	32		
156576	L-238		1/4/54	1	43.8	42.5	-1.3	14.1	13.1	-1.0	106	108	+ 2	34		
156695	L-239		1/8/54	1	43.6	42.5	-1.1	14.0	13.1	-0.9	105	108	+ 3	33		
156696	L-240		1/12/54	1	43.7	42.4	-1.3	13.9	13.1	-0.8	105	109	+ 4	34		
156738	L-241		1/17/54	1	43.6	42.6	-1.0	14.1	13.5	-0.6	105	112	+ 7	35		
156739	L-242		—	—	43.1	42.3	-0.8	13.6	12.9	-0.7	105	108	+ 3	34		

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TABLE XXXIV
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

TABLE XXXV

ings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit. Data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXIV
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.
<u>Mill M--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
156603	M-213	W.	12/15/53	4	43.6	41.5	-2.1	13.8	12.8	-1.0	111	114	+ 3	36	28	-8
156604	M-214	W.	12/16/53	2	43.6	41.9	-1.7	13.9	13.0	-0.9	100	112	+12	34	28	-6
156682	M-215	W.	1/ 5/54	4	44.8	43.2	-1.6	14.7	13.4	-1.3	101	107	+ 6	37	29	-8
156683	M-216	W.	1/ 8/54	4	44.1	42.4	-1.7	13.2	12.5	-0.7	108	117	+ 9	37	31	-6
Current Mill Average:					44.0	42.2	-1.8	13.9	12.9	-1.0	105	112	+ 7	36	29	-7
<u>Mill N--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
156617	N-52		12/23/53	1	42.2	42.0	-0.2	11.7	11.1	-0.6	108	106	- 2	34	334a	336 + 2
156618	N-53	WFIS	12/26/53	1	44.4	44.3	-0.1	12.6	12.0	-0.6	113	126	+13	37	355	329 -26
156619	N-54	W.F.	12/28/53	1	43.2	43.3	+0.1	12.8	12.2	-0.6	99	111	+12	38	358a	360 + 2
Current Mill Average:					43.3	43.2	-0.1	12.4	11.8	-0.6	107	115	+ 8	36	349	342 - 7

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXVI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb.	IPC Mill Diff.	Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet				
		IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.		
<u>Mill O-42-lb. Linerboard</u>															
+2.3	42.8	+0.5	12.8	12.5	-0.3	108	105	-3	34	326a	336	+10	369a	369	0
+2.2	42.5	+0.3	12.6	12.4	-0.2	105	104	-1	33	333a	332	-1	349a	367	+18
+1.9	41.9	0.0	12.3	11.9	-0.4	121	116	-5	33	333a	319	-14	374a	373	-1
+2.0	41.8	-0.2	12.2	12.0	-0.2	122	119	-3	33	336a	308	-28	381a	356	-25
+2.4	42.2	-0.2	12.1	12.0	-0.1	114	114	0	33	341a	335	-6	375a	388	+13
+1.4	41.5	+0.1	11.9	11.9	0.0	113	109	-4	31	328a	319	-9	371a	385	+14
+0.9	40.5	-0.4	12.2	11.9	-0.3	102	96	-6	35	365a	329	-36	370a	355	-15
+2.0	41.2	-0.8	12.2	12.0	-0.2	102	104	+2	35	353a	325	-28	390a	373	-17
+1.9	41.8	-0.1	12.3	12.1	-0.2	111	108	-3	33	340	325	-15	372	371	-1

TABLE XXXVII

Mill E-44/46-lb. Drum Linerboard

+8.0	48.1	+0.1	15.5	14.3	-1.2	109	116	+7	40	0	397a	332	-65	429a	397	-32	
+8.1	48.8	+0.7	15.5	14.5	-1.0	98	103	+5	41	40	-1	429a	431	+2	398a	437	+39
+8.1	48.8	+0.7	14.6	14	-0.6	112	120	+8	39	40	+1	421a	437	+26	425a	450	+25
+8.1	48.6	+0.5	15.2	14.3	-0.9	107	113	+6	40	0	416	403	-13	417	428	+11	

or one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
Drum Linerboard.

^a are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

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TABLE XXXVI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (continued)
Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>Mill 0-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
156569	0-18	W.F.	12/19/53	3	42.3	42.8	+0.5	12.8	12.5	-0.3	108	105	-3	34	326a	336
156570	0-19	W.F.	12/19/53	3	42.2	42.5	+0.3	12.6	12.4	-0.2	105	104	-1	33	333a	332
156625	0-20	W.F.	1/1/54	3	41.9	41.9	0.0	12.3	11.9	-0.4	121	116	-5	33	333a	319
156626	0-21	W.F.	1/1/54	3	42.0	41.8	-0.2	12.2	12.0	-0.2	122	119	-3	33	336a	308
156677	0-22	W.F.	1/7/54	3	42.4	42.2	-0.2	12.1	12.0	-0.1	114	114	0	33	341a	335
156678	0-23	W.F.	1/7/54	3	41.4	41.5	+0.1	11.9	11.9	0.0	113	109	-4	31	328a	319
156723	0-24	W.F.	1/16/54	3	40.9	40.5	-0.4	12.2	11.9	-0.3	102	96	-6	35	365a	329
156724	0-25	W.F.	1/16/54	3	42.0	41.2	-0.8	12.2	12.0	-0.2	102	104	+2	35	353a	325
Current Mill Average:					41.9	41.8	-0.1	12.3	12.1	-0.2	111	108	-3	33	340	325

TABLE XXXVII

Mill E-44/46-1b. Drum Linerboard

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>Mill E-44/46-1b. Drum Linerboard</u>																
156654	E-53	W.F.	1/4/54	2	48.0	48.1	+0.1	15.5	14.3	-1.2	109	116	+7	40	40	0
156741	E-55b	—	1/20/54	2	48.1	48.8	+0.7	15.5	14.5	-1.0	98	103	+5	41	40	0
156742	E-56	—	1/21/54	2	48.1	48.8	+0.7	14.6	14	-0.6	112	120	+8	39	40	-1
Current Mill Average:					48.1	48.6	+0.5	15.2	14.3	-0.9	107	113	+6	40	40	+1

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
b This sample was identified as 47-1b. Drum Linerboard.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXVII (Continued)

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (Continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet
IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	Puncture, units	In across sheet
			IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.
<u>Miscellaneus</u>				
28.8	28.2	-0.6	10.0	8.8
			-1.2	79
				74
			-5	18
			-3	15
				212
				131
				-81
				219a
				159
				-60
<u>Mill E--28-lb. Linerboard</u>				
73.3	74.5	+1.2	20.6	20.3
			-0.3	143
				158
			+15	76
				80
			+4	676a
				615
				-61
				745a
				697
				-48
<u>Mill E--69-lb. Linerboard</u>				
53.0	52.7	-0.3	14.3	14.5
	52.6	-0.1	14.2	+0.2
			14.5	+0.3
			144	147
			+3	43
				40
			-3	462a
				423
			-2	464a
				425
				-39
				475a
				453
				-22
				509a
				467
				-42

; for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XXXVII (Continued)

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--JANUARY 1 THROUGH JANUARY 31, 1954 (Continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units									
								IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC							
<u>Miscellaneous</u>																	
<u>Mill E--28-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
156691	E-54	1/13/54	2	28.8	28.2	-0.6	10.0	8.8	-1.2	79							
										74							
										-5							
										18							
										15							
										-3							
										212							
										131							
<u>Mill E--69-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
156620	E-52	12/30/53	2	73.3	74.5	+1.2	20.6	20.3	-0.3	143							
										158							
										+15							
										76							
										80							
										+4							
										676a							
										615							
<u>Mill G--51-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
156697	G-556	WF1S	1/11/54	--	53.0	52.7	-0.3	14.3	14.5	+0.2							
156698	G-557	WF1S	1/11/54	--	52.7	52.6	-0.1	14.2	14.5	+0.3							
										146							
										147							
										+1							
										43							
										40							
										-3							
										462a							
										423							
										464a							
										425							

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

