Implementing Lean Principles

An Adventure in Work Flow Design

Nancy Kress Tripp Reade





Lean views a crisis as a lever for change.

Presenting our crisis:





Our task:

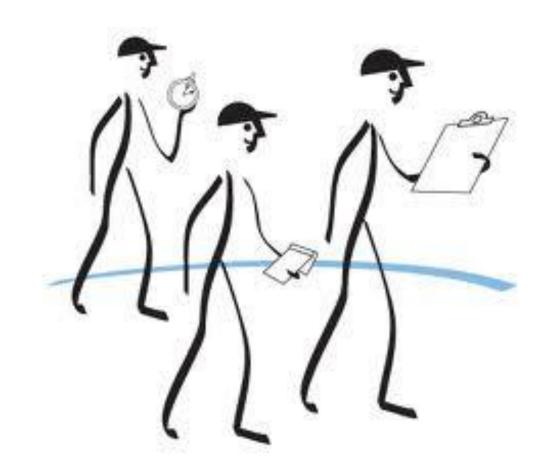
- Figure out how to operate two main libraries--
- --with no additional staff.





Implementing Lean

HINESU LIBRARIES



Gemba



A sampler of four Lean-infused projects

- Circulation Desk Redesign
- ■ELA* form, R.I.P.
- Whiteboard Information Center
- Exit Desk into Entrance Desk

*Equipment Loan Agreement



Redesigning the Circulation Desk

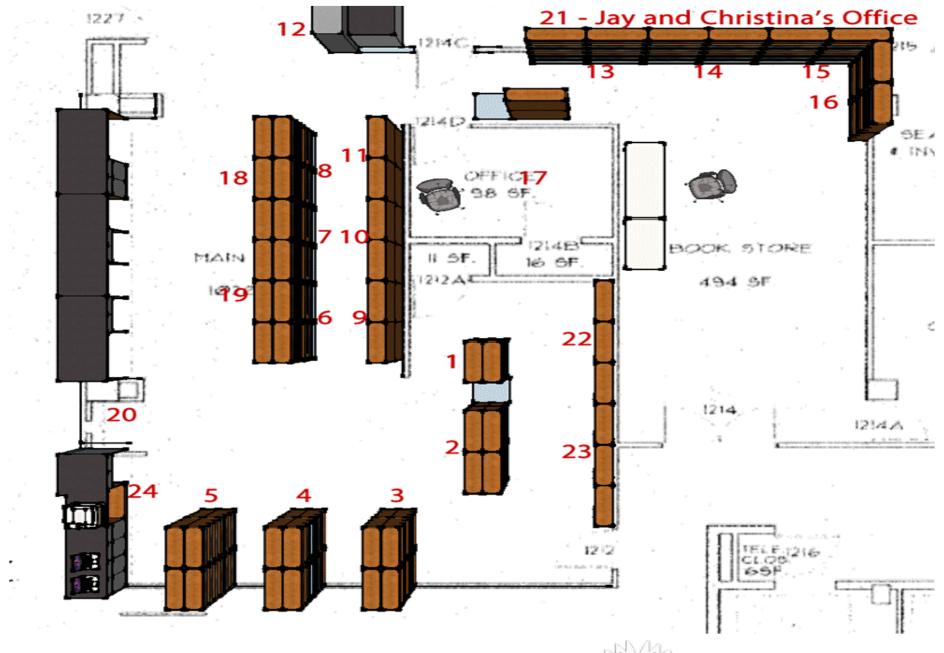
- Item retrieval map
- Tech device map
- Drop and go express return
- Improve flexible desk response





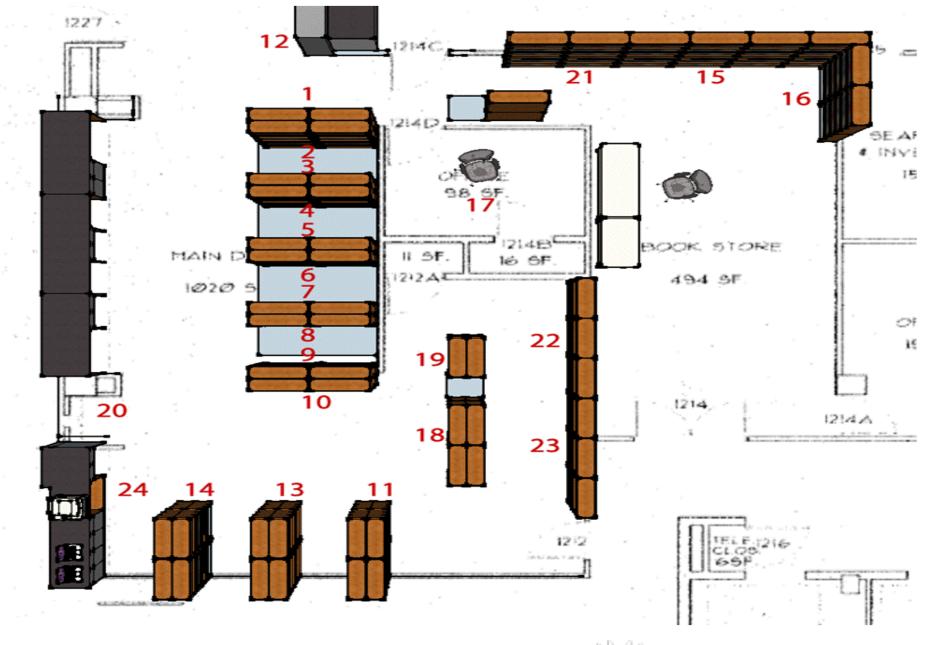
Pre-reconfiguration Desk





Retrieval Before Reconfiguration





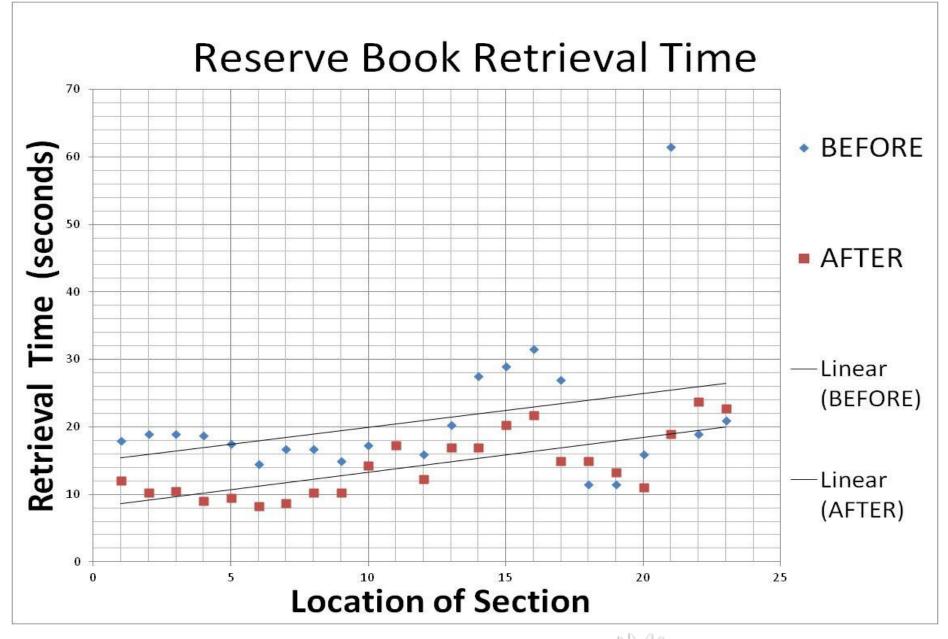
Retrieval After Reconfiguration

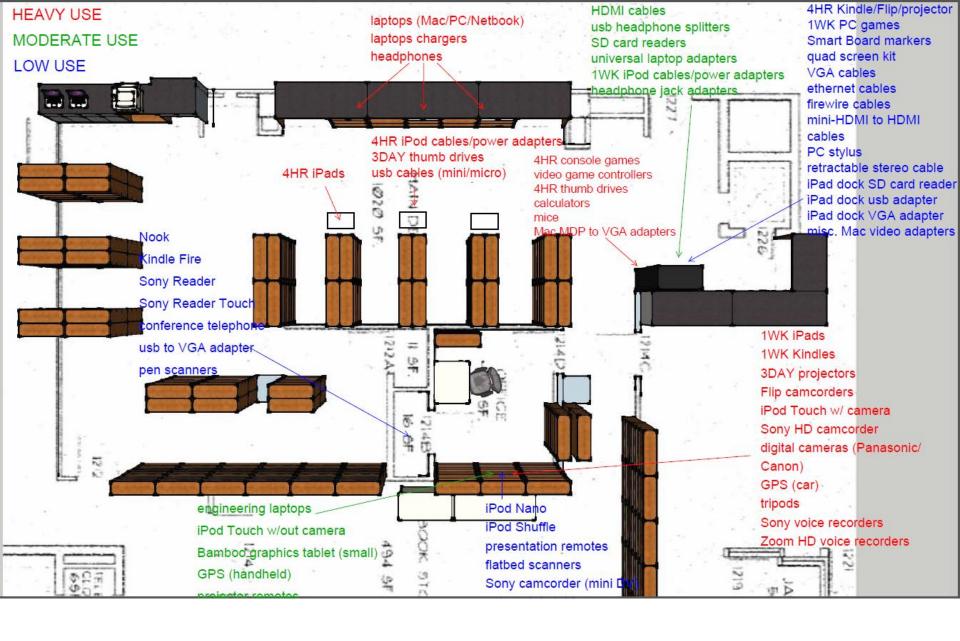




Post-reconfiguration Desk







Tech Device Map





Before



Time Savings After Reconfiguration

- Average time saved per station: 6.36 seconds
- •Time saved per 100 transactions: 10.61 minutes
- Average number of transactions per day:1549
- Time saved per day: 164 minutes (2 hours and 44 minutes)





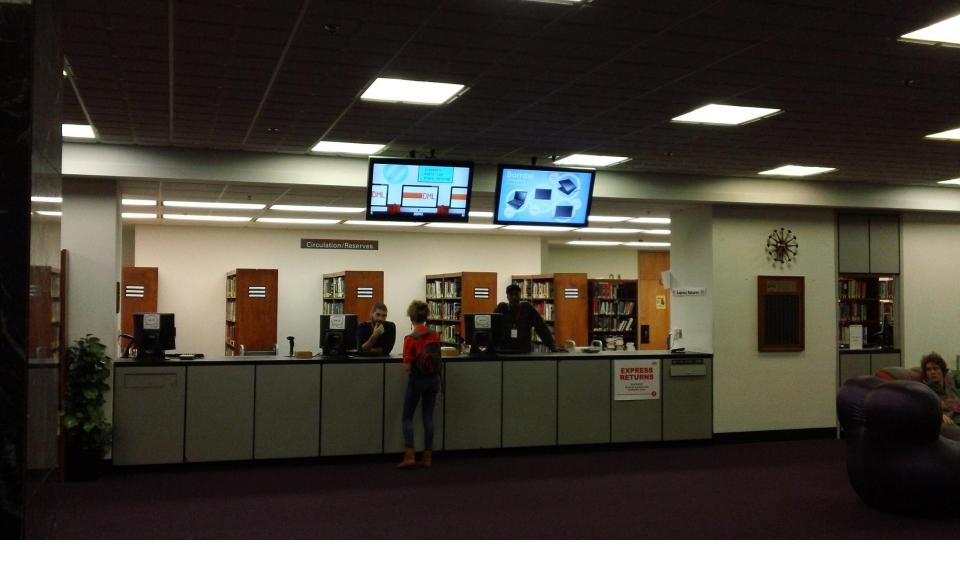
EXPRESS RETURNS

In a hurry?

Drop off devices and textbooks here.

0





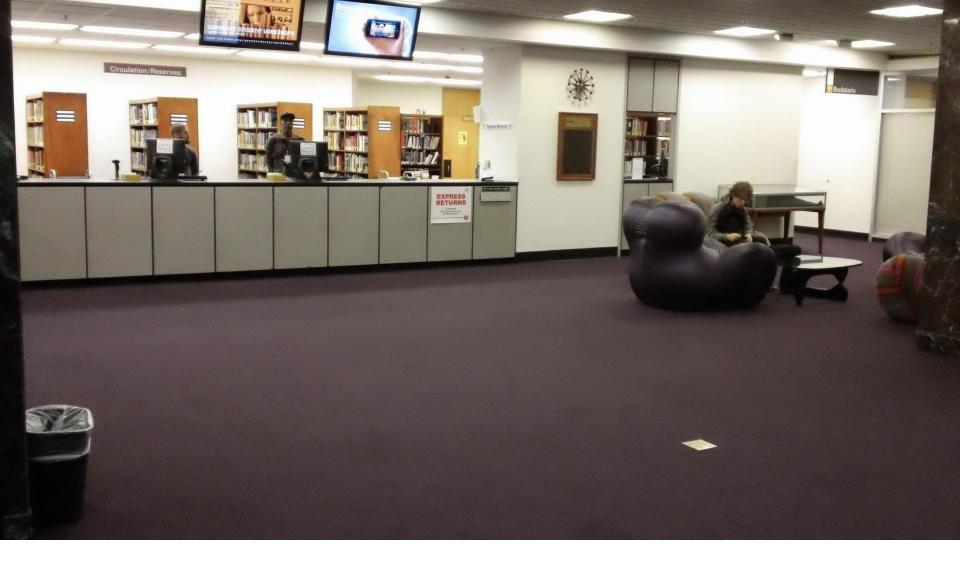
From four workstations to three. Lines formed...



Kaizen Event

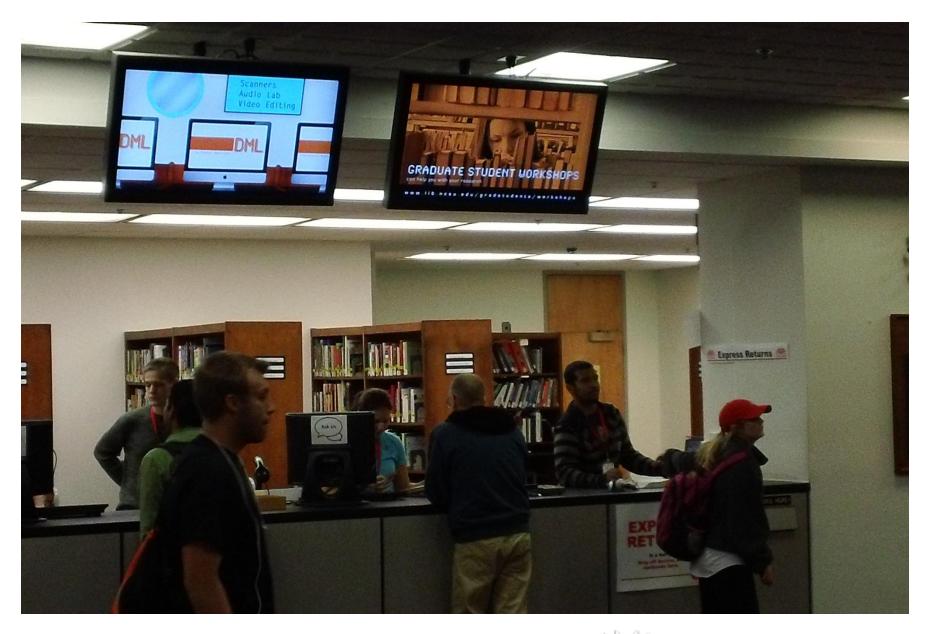
- Kaizen:
 - A 3-5 day burst of activity to resolve a specific problem.
- The problem:
 - Sacrificed a workstation for the express return area.
 - Needed to improve ability of desk to handle spikes in traffic.
 - Patron line should never extend beyond the electrical plate...





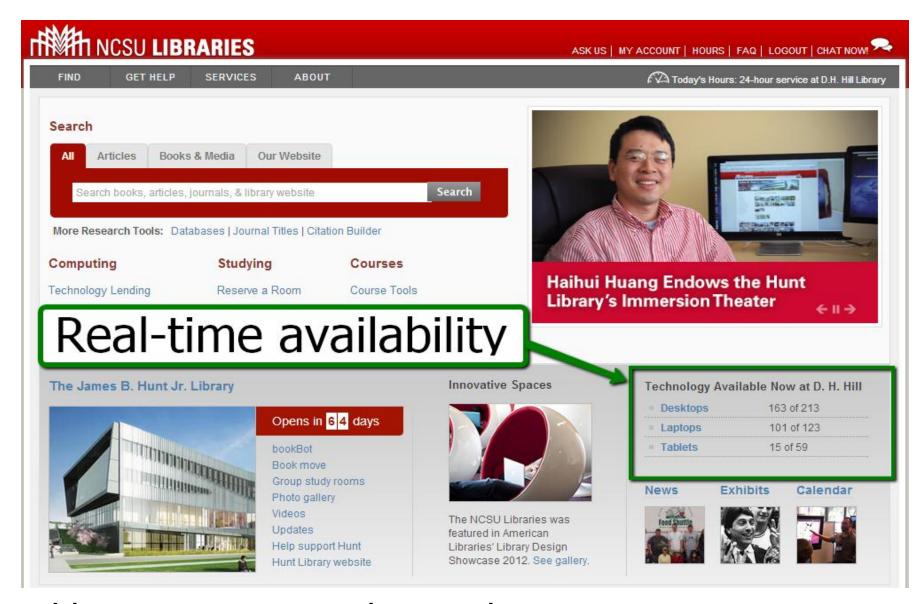
The electrical plate, our line in the carpet.





Gemba: the real place





And let patrons see what tech devices are available.

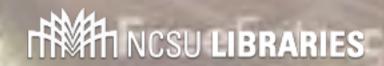


A sampler of four Lean-infused projects

Circulation Desk Redesign

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NCSU Libraries Equipment Loan Agreement

The NCSU Libraries offers temporary loans of many electronic devices to NCSU students, faculty, staff, and university affiliates with valid NCSU ID cards. Details of electronic device loans, dependent on device type, include:

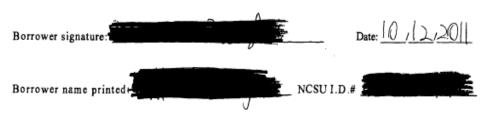
- Loan periods of 4-hours and 1-, 3-, 7-, or 14-days.
- · Fines for late return range from \$10/hour to \$10/day.
- · No immediate renewals except for certain items such as laptops and gaming equipment.
- Repair/replacement charges for lost, stolen, or damaged electronic equipment range up to \$2,000.

Borrowers are:

- Responsible for the equipment and agree to reimburse the Libraries for any loss, damage, or theft occurring
 during the loan period. These charges are subject to the same collection procedures used for fees for other
 damaged or lost library materials.
- Responsible for knowing the due date of any device they check out, and for returning equipment by that due
 date
- Responsible for returning equipment to the desk from which it was borrowed. Equipment stops circulating
 thirty minutes before closing.
- Responsible for logging out of any websites visited while using electronic equipment.
- Advised that all files are deleted upon equipment return and cannot be reclaimed.
- Advised that files saved to a laptop's hard drive or desktop will be deleted upon shutdown or power loss and
 that the Libraries is not responsible for any files that are damaged or lost while using an electronic device.
- Responsible for saving files to detachable storage devices such as flash drives or to Unity/AFS space.
- Advised that laptop use is governed by NC State's Network and Computer Use Regulations and Rules.

AGREEMENT - PLEASE READ BEFORE SIGNING:

"I understand the information printed above and agree to assume full responsibility for equipment during the time that it is checked out to me. This agreement will be in effect for one year from the date entered below. If I wish to continue borrowing equipment after this date, I understand that it will be necessary to sign another agreement. My signature below acknowledges that I have read and agreed to the terms above."



Staff name printed:

Entered in patron record:



The dreaded **ELA** form...



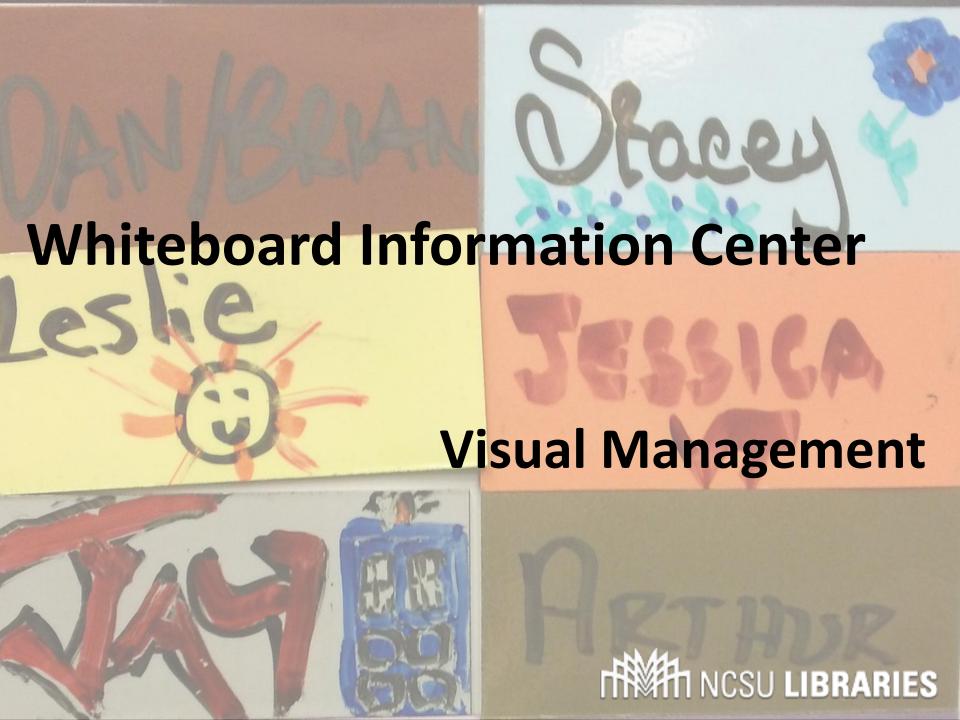


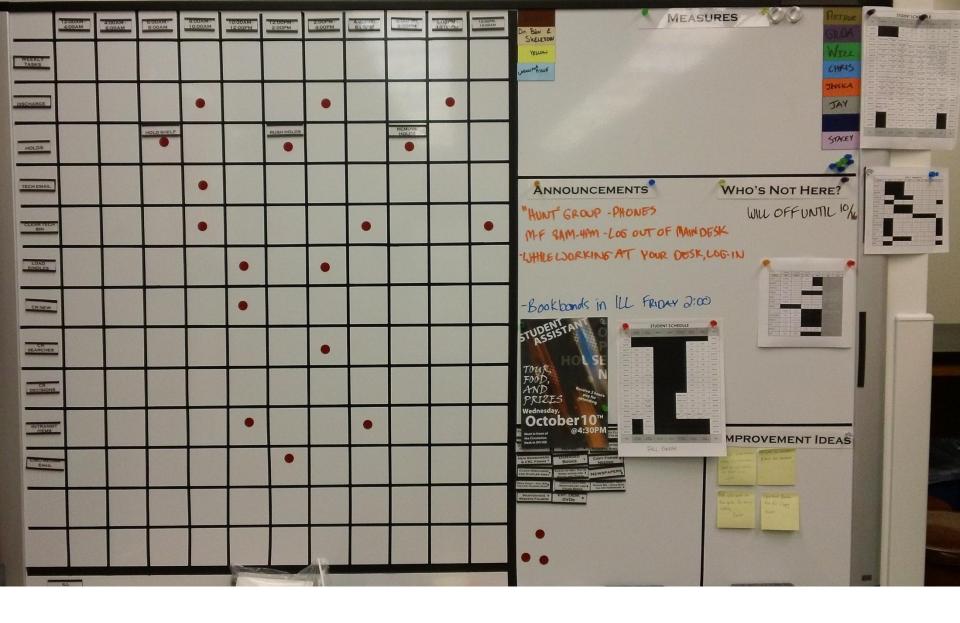
...one
year's
worth.



- The data:
 - Hours devoted to the ELA form in 2011: 470, or 9 per week.
 - Fine petitions affected by ELA forms in 2011: 0.
- The result:
 - R.I.P., ELA form!







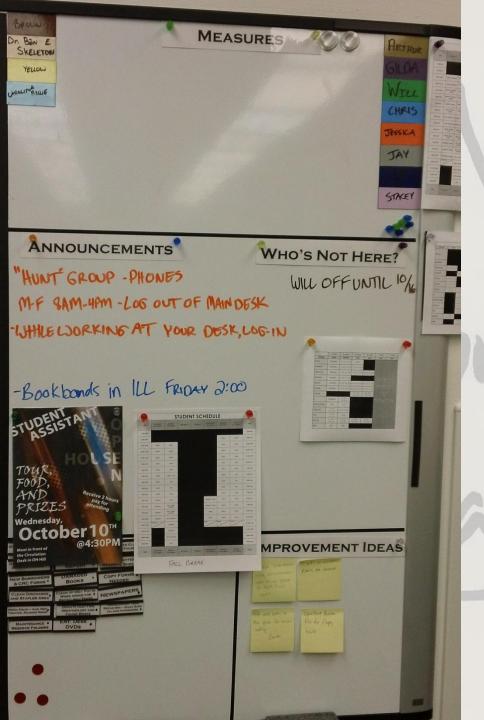
The Big Board





Who's done what and when.





Measures

Announcements

• Who's not here?

Improvement Ideas

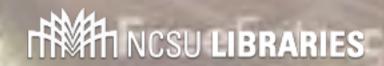
Schedules

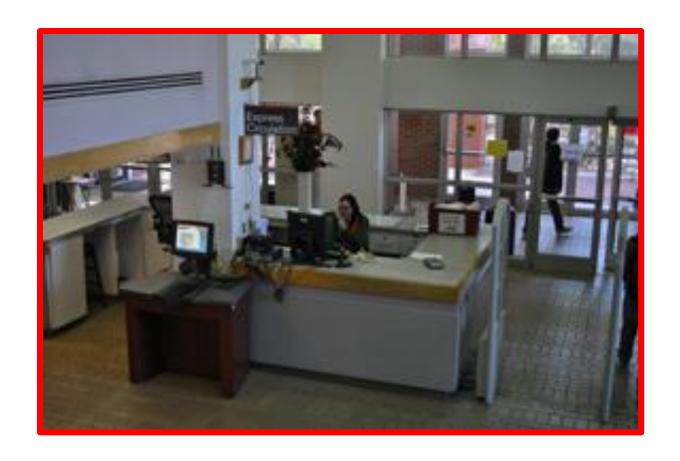


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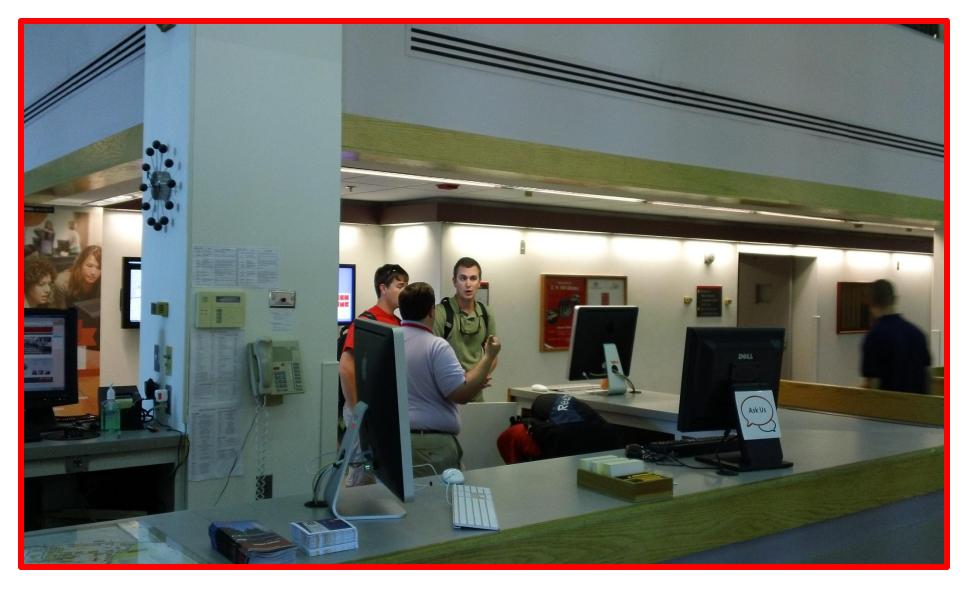
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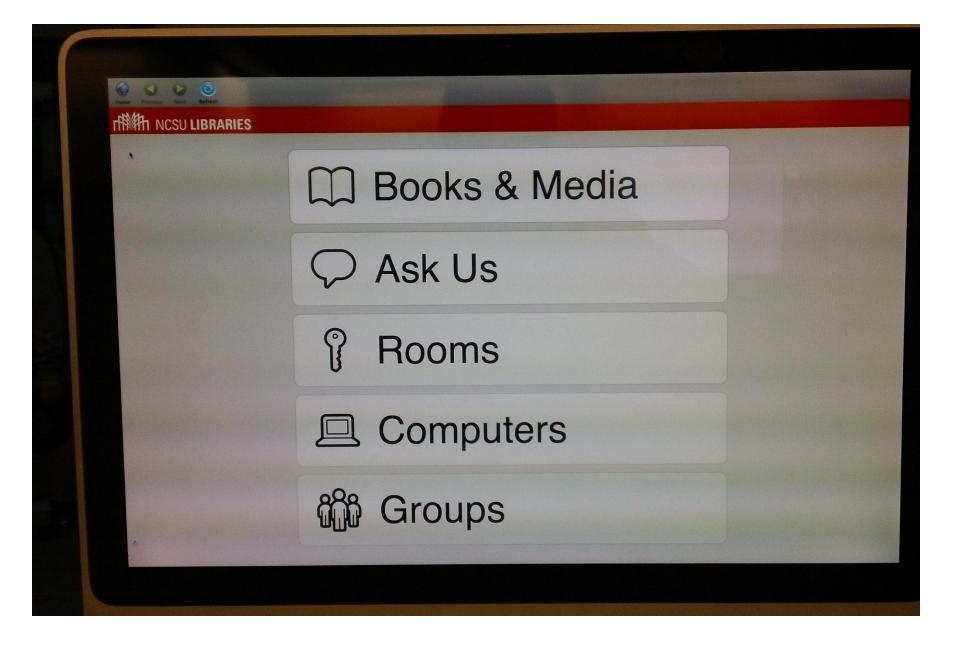
From Exit Desk...





...to Entrance Desk.





Patron self-service kiosk



References

Mann, D., Creating a Lean Culture (Productivity Press, New York, NY, 2005)

Womack, J. & Jones, D., *Lean Thinking* (The Free Press, New York, NY, 2003).

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