



# Domestic Inbound Freight Optimization

## FINAL PRESENTATION

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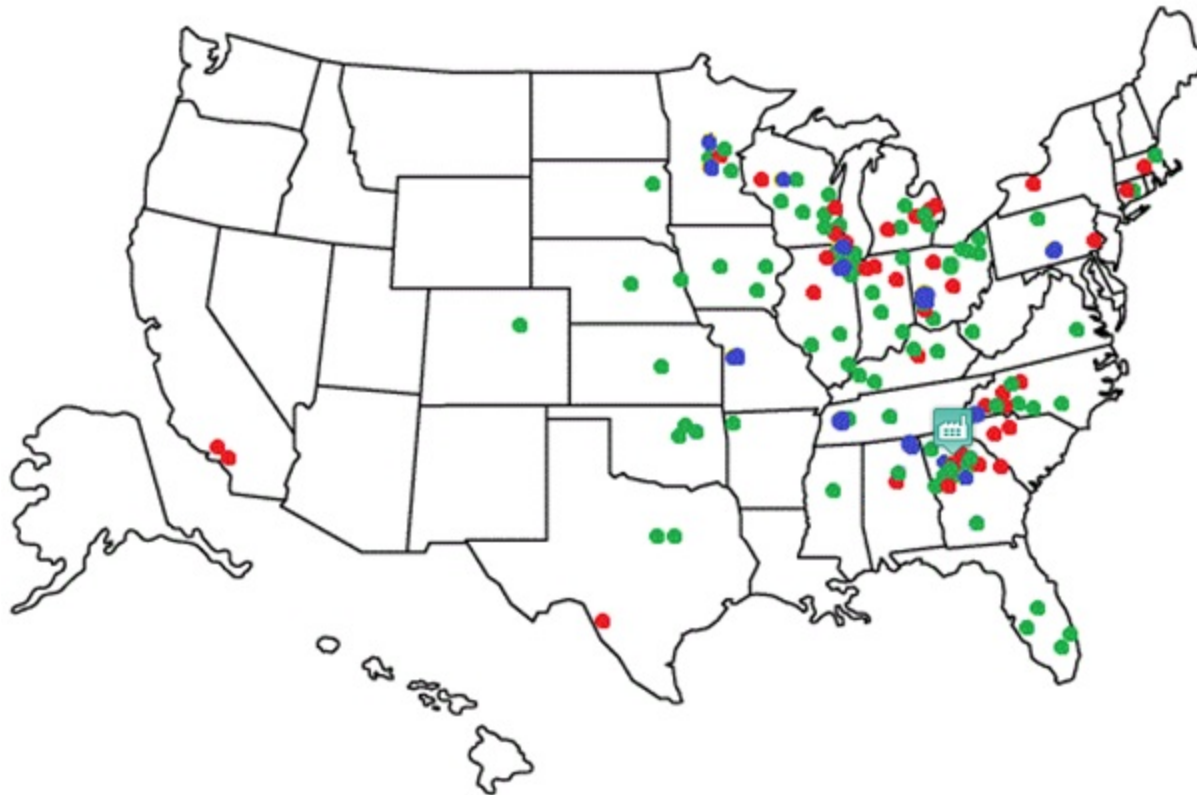
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# Project Description



● Unassigned ● LTL ● TL  KMA

- ~200 suppliers
- ~30 shipments/day

# Direct vs. Consolidated



Direct Route



Consolidated Route

# Overview

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## Problem

Domestic inbound freight costs:

- Infrequent change of transportation mode
- Routes manually consolidated

## Deliverables

Open source tool:

- Assign transportation modes
- Consolidate shipment routes

## Value Added

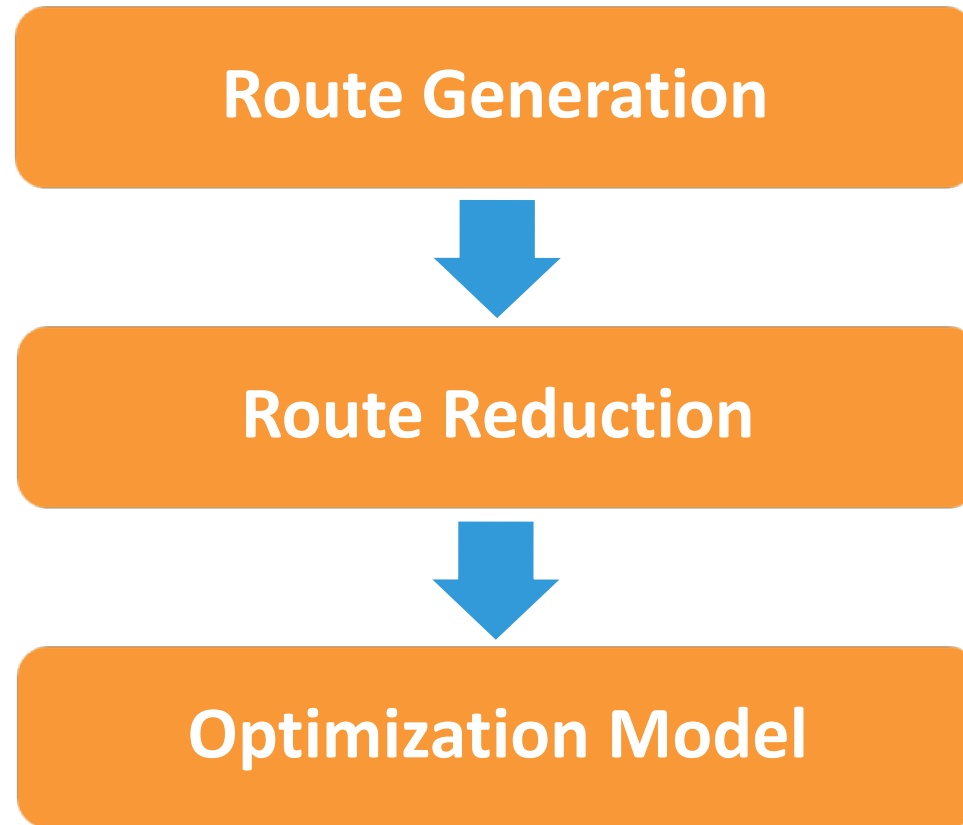
- Average transportation cost savings of 11.3% per week

# Order Information

Supplier ID	Zip Code	Weight (lbs)	Floor Spots	Cube (m <sup>3</sup> )	Delivery Date
A	55358	29000	16	85	12/3/2012
B	53038	15000	14	35	12/3/2012
C	54842	2500	4	15	12/4/2012
D	47130	12000	20	70	12/4/2012
E	54150	30000	13	75	12/6/2012

# Methodology

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# Route Consolidation

Floor spots usage in week

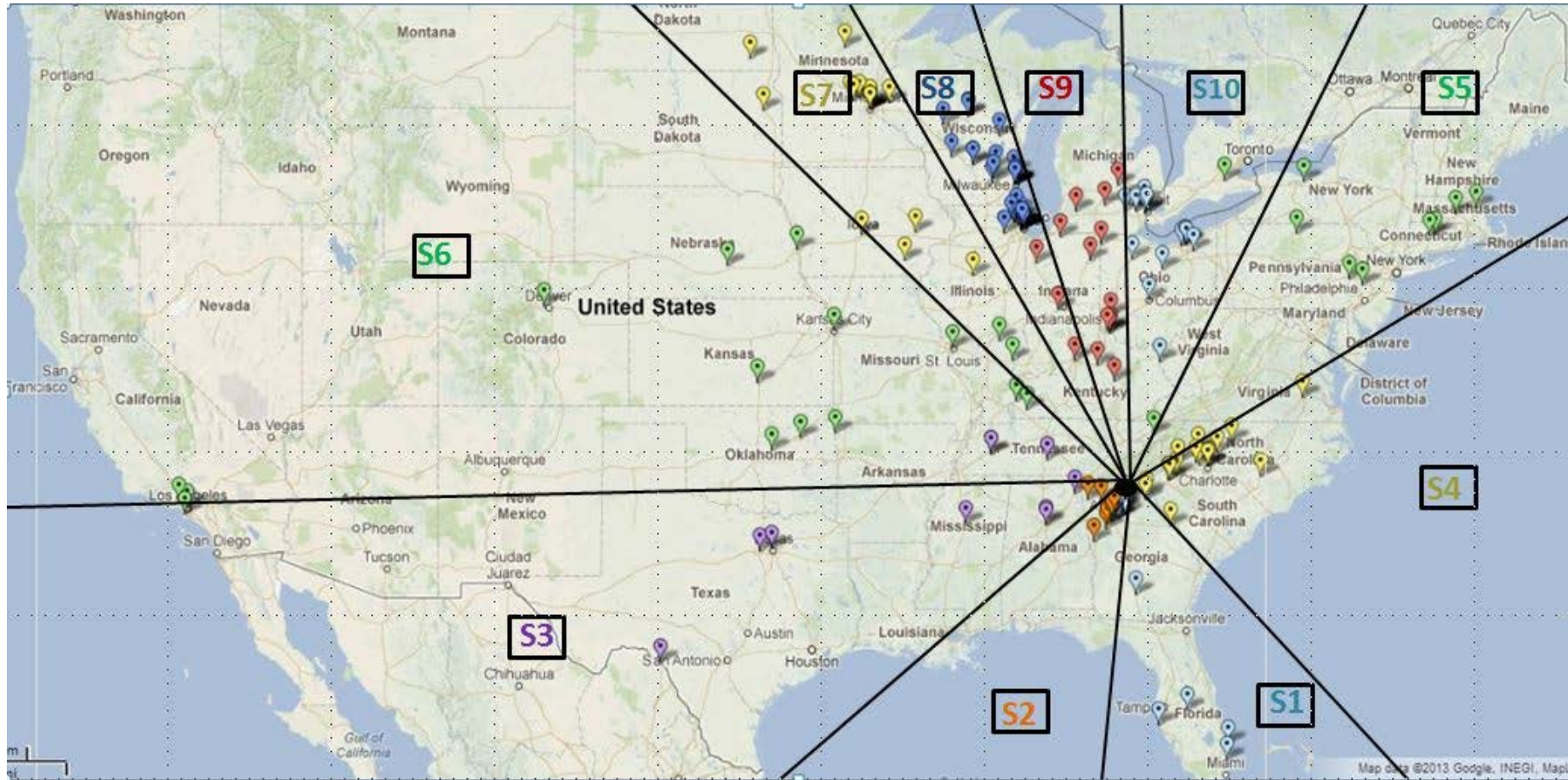
The diagram illustrates route consolidation in a table of floor spots usage. Red boxes and arrows highlight specific consolidation actions:

- Consolidation across days:** A red box highlights the Monday and Tuesday columns for Supplier A, with an arrow pointing to the text.
- Consolidation across suppliers:** A red box highlights the Monday and Tuesday rows for Supplier E, with an arrow pointing to the text.
- Consolidation across days and suppliers:** A red box highlights the Monday and Tuesday rows for Supplier F, with an arrow pointing to the text.

Supplier ID	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
A	10	15	5	12	17
B	3	1	4	5	7
C	9	9	10	9	3
D	20	0	0	0	0
E	10	10	5	5	5
F	1	0	0	0	15



# Group Selection

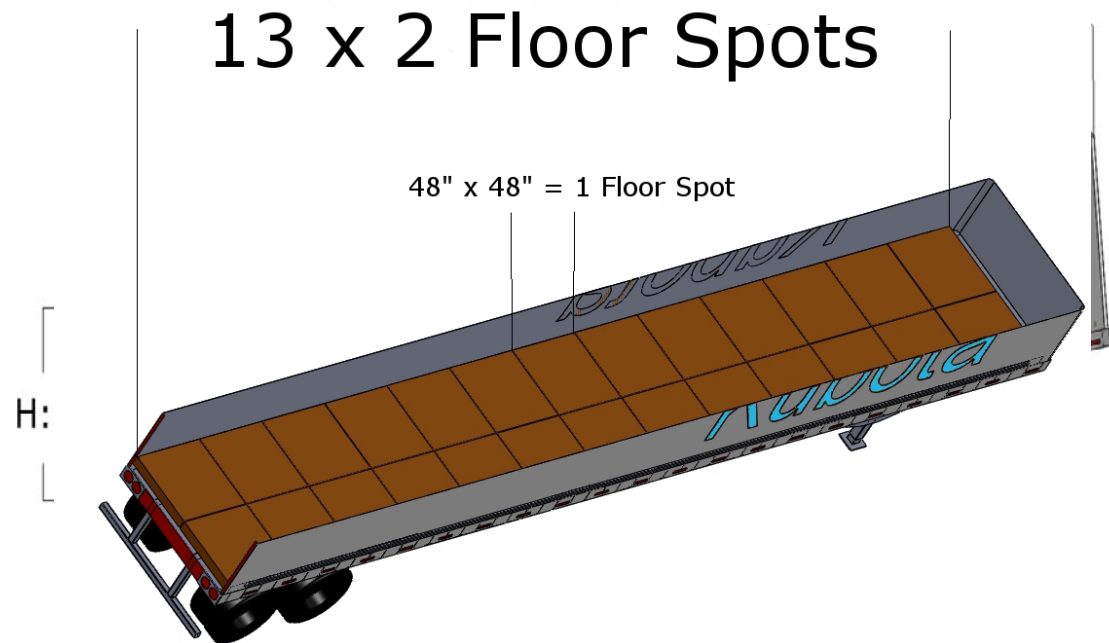




# Capacity Constraints



Weight



Volume

# Cost Calculation

## Less-than Truckload

- Estimates from 3PL
- Inputs:
  - Origin zip code
  - Destination zip code
  - Weight
  - Date of shipment

## Truckload

- Road distance based on zip codes
- Mileage rates for regions
- \$75 stoppage fee
- Average national fuel cost

# Optimization Model

Input

- Set of routes
- Cost of each route

Optimization

$$\begin{aligned} \min \quad & \sum_{i=1}^n C_i * X_i \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & \sum_{i \in I_s} X_i = 1 \quad \forall S \\ & X_i \text{ is binary} \end{aligned}$$







*S = Subset of all suppliers*

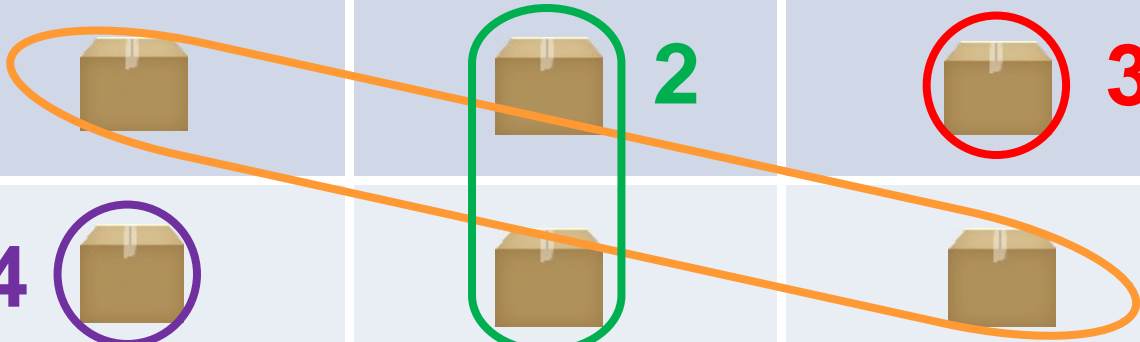
*I<sub>s</sub> = Subset of all routes  
that pass through supplier S*

Output

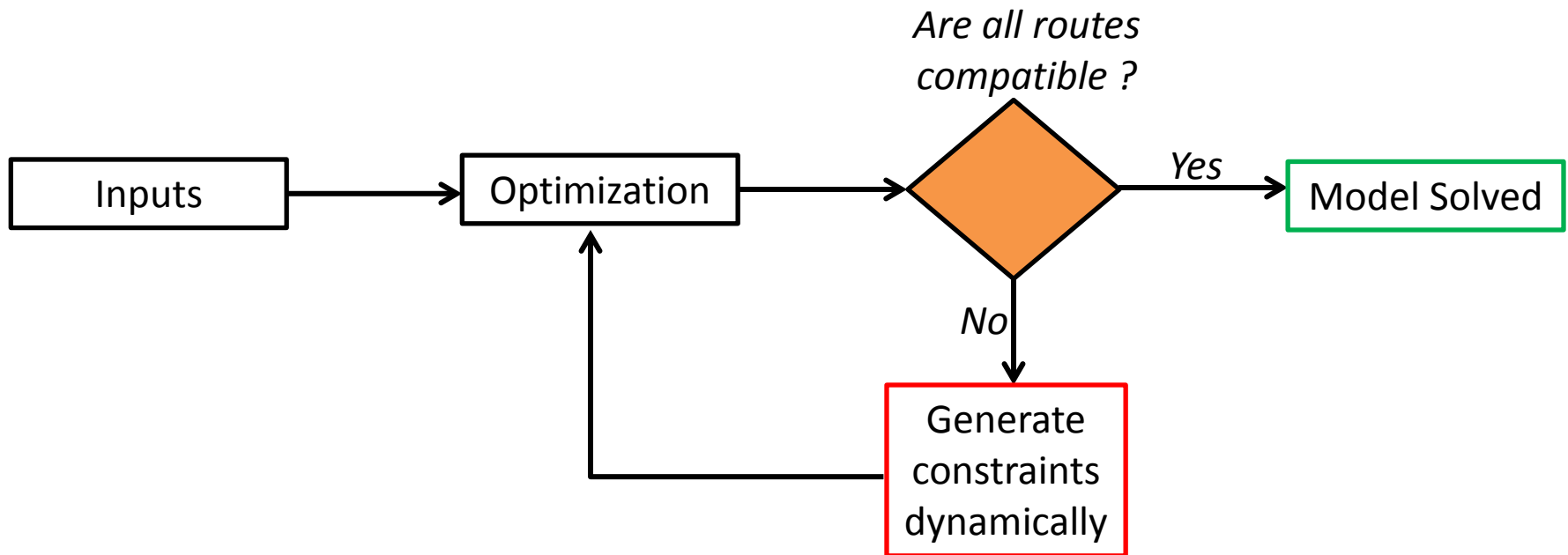
- Optimized total transportation cost
- Optimal routes

# Incompatible Routes

Supplier ID	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday
A	1 	 2	 3
B	4 		



# Optimization Process



# Example



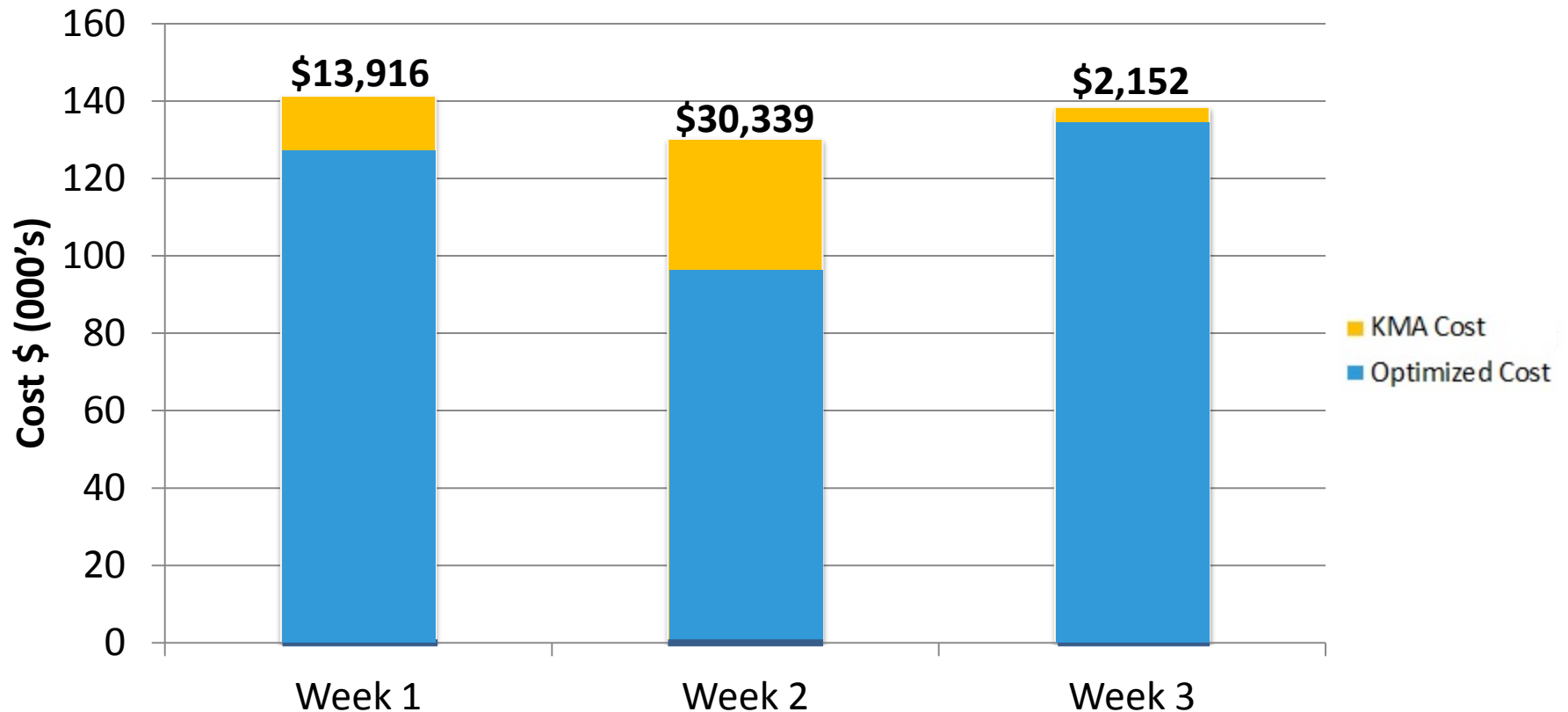
: TL



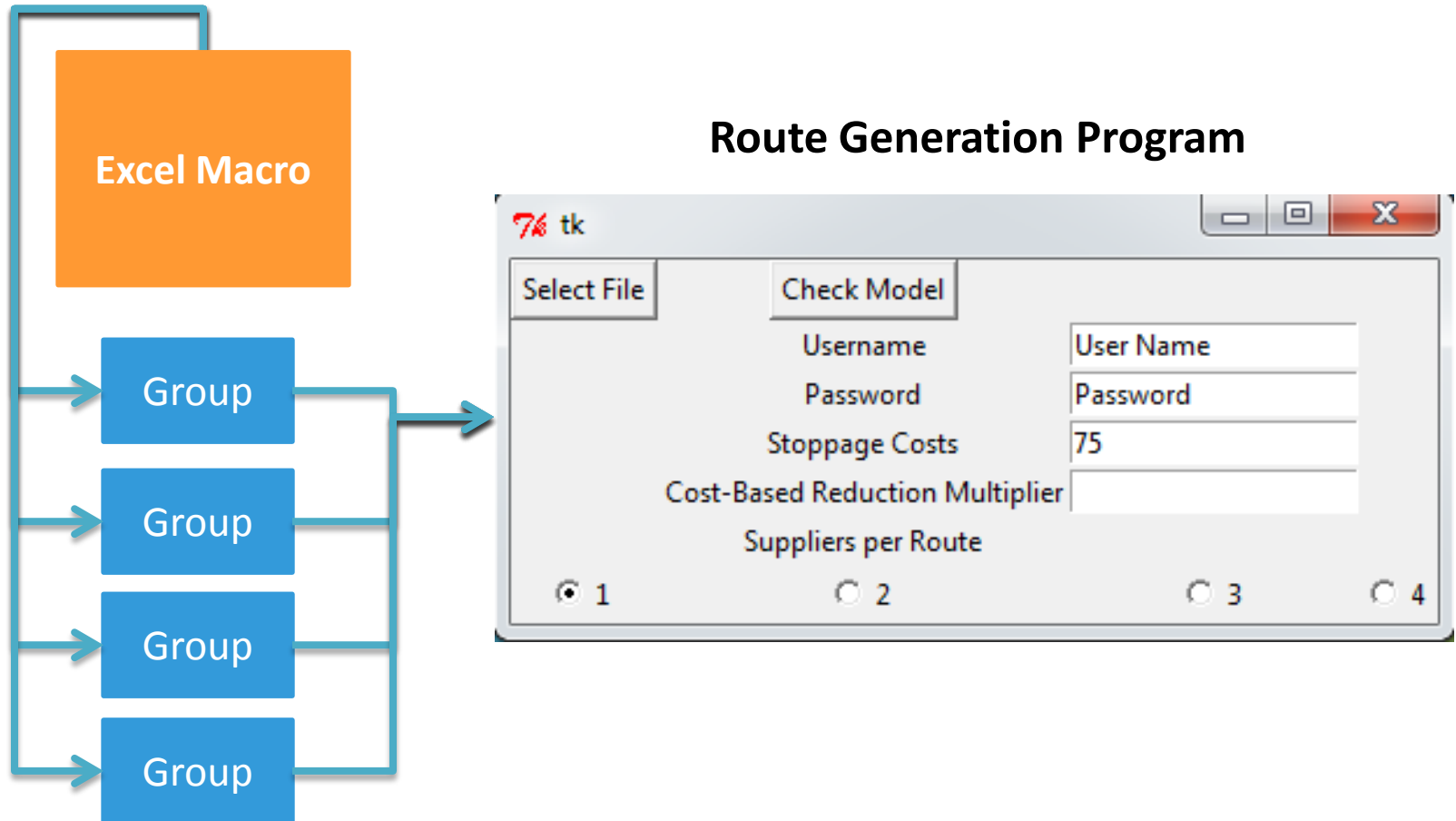
: LTL



# Value Added



# Deliverables



# Summary

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## Objective

- Reducing domestic inbound freight cost

## Methodology

- Route Generation
- Route Reduction
- Optimization model

## Deliverables

- Assign transportation modes
- Consolidate shipments

## Value Added

- Average savings of 11.3% per week

# Thank You

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## Questions?