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CONTINUOUS BASELINE STUDY

Project 1108-B

Progress Report 39

to

FOURDRINIER KRAFT BOARD INSTITUTE

October 1, 1950

THE INSTITUTE OF PAPER CHEMISTRY
APPLETON, WISCONSIN

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In conjunction with the F.K.I. Continuous Baseline Study, eighty-one different sample lots of 42-lb. Fourdrinier kraft linerboard were submitted by nine different F.K.I. mills to The Institute of Paper Chemistry for testing during the period September 1 through September 30. In addition to the 42-lb. kraft linerboard, seven samples of special drum stock were also submitted for evaluation by one of the participating mills. The results on the special stock are tabulated separately in this report. A tabulation of the number of samples classified according to mill may be seen in Table I.

TABLE I
DISTRIBUTION OF 42-LB. LINERBOARD SAMPLES

Mill Code	Samples Submitted
A	9
B	13
C	7
D	18
E	0
F	9
G	8
H	6
I	7
J	<u>4</u>
	81

These sample lots were tested for basis weight, caliper, bursting strength, G. E. puncture, and Elmendorf tear. A comparison of the average strength results for each mill may be seen in Table II and is graphically presented in Figures 1 to 6 inclusive. In addition to a comparison of the mill averages, Table II also shows the current F.K.I. averages, the cumulative F.K.I. averages, and the F.K.I. indexes. The cumulative F.K.I. averages include all the results up to but not including the current period; the current period in the case of this report is September 1 through September 30. The F.K.I. index is obtained as follows:

$$\frac{\text{current F.K.I. average}}{\text{cumulative F.K.I. average}} \times 100 = \text{F.K.I. index (\%)}$$

The F.K.I. index provides a ready means of comparing the current quality with previous results. For example, the current F.K.I. average basis weight is 42.9 lb., and the cumulative F.K.I. average basis weight is 43.2 lb. Hence, the index for basis weight determined in per cent as indicated above is 99.3%. This signifies that the current average basis weight is slightly lower than the cumulative average, which in this case covered the period from July 25, 1947, through August 31, 1950.

A comparison of the results in Table II and Figure I shows that the average basis weight results for all mills conform to the 42-lb. specification set forth in Rule 41. Mill B has the highest average basis weight, it being 43.9 lb. or approximately 4.5% higher than the 42-lb. specification. On the other hand, Mill F has the lowest average basis weight, it being 42.0 lb., the same as the 42-lb. specification.

The amount by which the mills exceed the 42-lb. specification is as follows:

Mill Code	Per Cent
A	1.4
B	4.5
C	1.9
D	3.1
E	—
F	0
G	2.6
H	1.7
I	2.9
J	1.9

A comparison of the average basis weight data for the previous period with the current F.K.I. average indicates that the basis weight is slightly lower.

A comparison of the average caliper values for the various mills (see Figure 2) shows that the mill averages vary from a low of 12.9 for Mill A to a high of 14.1 for Mill B, the average being 13.6 which is somewhat lower than the cumulative average of 14.4.

The average bursting strength values obtained for each mill are graphically shown in Figure 3. It may be observed that the average bursting strength values for the various mills range from a low of 101 for Mill I to a high of 107 for Mills D and F. The current F.K.I. average bursting strength is 105, slightly lower than the cumulative average of 106.

The data of Table II and Figure 4 show that the average G. E. puncture result for all mills is 35 units. It may be seen that Mill D has the highest average G. E. puncture value and Mill J the lowest value. The current F.K.I. average for G. E. puncture of 35 units is slightly lower than the cumulative F.K.I. average of 37 units.

A graphic comparison of the Elmendorf tear results for the various mills is given in Figures 5 and 6. The data of Table II show that Mill D has the highest average machine direction tear value. As noted above, Mill D also has the highest average bursting strength and G. E. puncture values. Mill A has the lowest average machine direction tear value. Mill D has the highest average across-machine direction tear value while Mill J has the lowest. It may be seen in Figure 6 that Mill J also has the lowest average G. E. puncture value. It may be noted that the current F.K.I. average machine and across-machine direction tear results are lower than the cumulative averages.

A comparison of the F.K.I. indexes indicates that, for the current period, all the test averages are lower than the respective cumulative averages.

In order to compare the variation within a given mill, the test results for each particular mill have been tabulated in Tables III to XIII for Mills A to J, respectively. In addition to the current averages, cumulative averages for each mill, together with the mill factor and mill index, are given for each mill. The cumulative mill average is the average test result obtained on the samples submitted by the particular mill up to, but not including, the current average.

The mill factor and the mill index are obtained as follows:

$$\frac{\text{current mill average}}{\text{cumulative mill average}} \times 100 = \text{mill factor } (\%)$$

$$\frac{\text{current mill average}}{\text{cumulative F.K.I. average}} \times 100 = \text{mill index } (\%)$$

The mill factor and the mill index serve as a ready means for comparing the current mill results either with the previous results for that particular mill or with the cumulative F.K.I. results. As the test data accumulate, the factors and indexes will have added significance. The reports also contain a comparison of the test data obtained at the mills with test data obtained at The Institute of Paper Chemistry.

The results obtained on the special drum stock may be seen in Table XIII.

It may be noted in Tables III through XI that the data have been separated on the basis of the sheet finish. The summarized results are as follows:

Mill Code	No. of Sample Lots		
	W.F.	D.F.	Misc.
A	9*		
B	13*		
C	6		1
D	10	8	
E	--	--	--
F			9**
G	8		
H	6*		

(Continued on next page)

Mill Code	No. of Sample Lots		
	W.F.	D.F.	Misc.
I	7*		
J			4***

* One side only.
** Spray finish.
*** Semi-water finish.

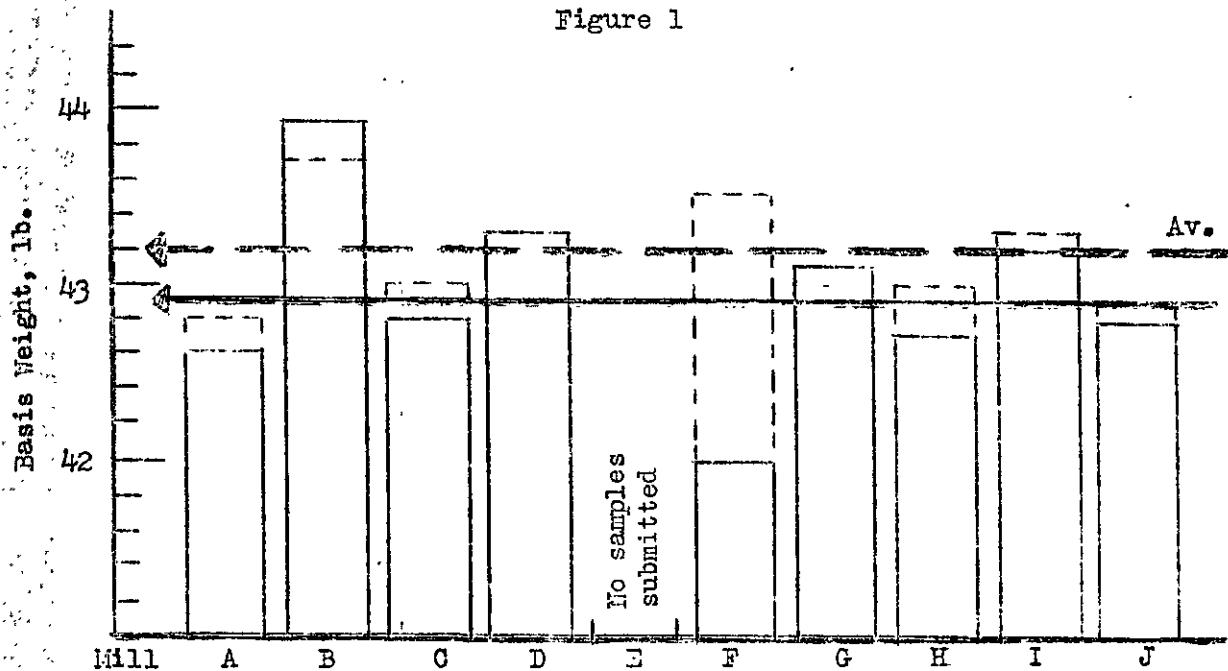
The results indicate that a majority of the mills are using
a water finish on their 42-lb. linerboard.

TABLE II

SUMMARY OF COMPOSITE HILL AVERAGES--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950

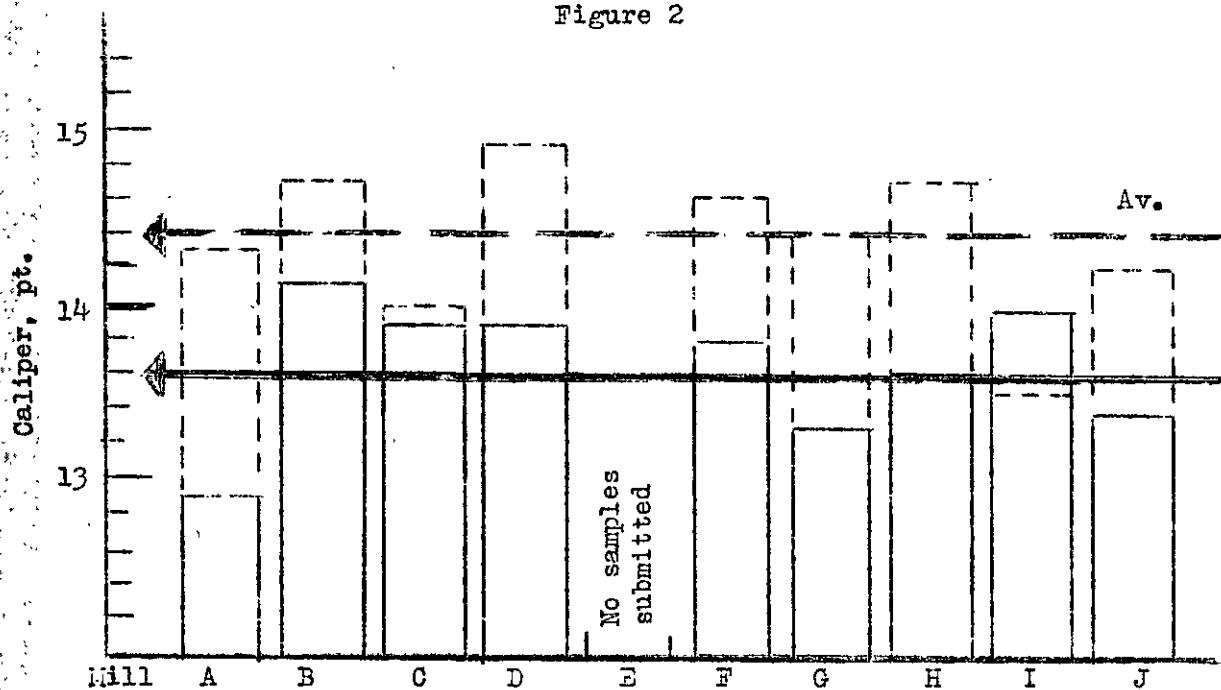
Code No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Cali-per points	Bursting Strength, points	G. E. Puncture, units	Elmendorf Tear, g./shoot	In Direction Across Direction
A	42.6	12.9	103	33	347	382
B	43.9	14.1	103	35	390	409
C	42.8	13.9	105	37	378	416
D	43.3	13.9	107	39	415	435
E	No samples submitted.					
F	42.0	13.8	107	36	389	425
G	43.1	13.3	105	35	348	384
H	42.7	13.6	105	34	355	403
I	43.2	14.0	101	34	351	404
J	42.8	13.4	105	32	351	361
Current FKI Average:	42.9	13.6	105	35	369	402
Cumulative FKI Average:	43.2	14.4	106	37	380	414
FKI Index, %:	99.3	94.4	99.1	94.6	97.1	97.1

Figure 1



COMPARISON OF BASIS WEIGHT RESULTS
(Period September 1 - September 30)

Figure 2



COMPARISON OF CALIPER RESULTS
(Period September 1 - September 30)

— Current Mill Average
--- Cumulative Average

Figure 3

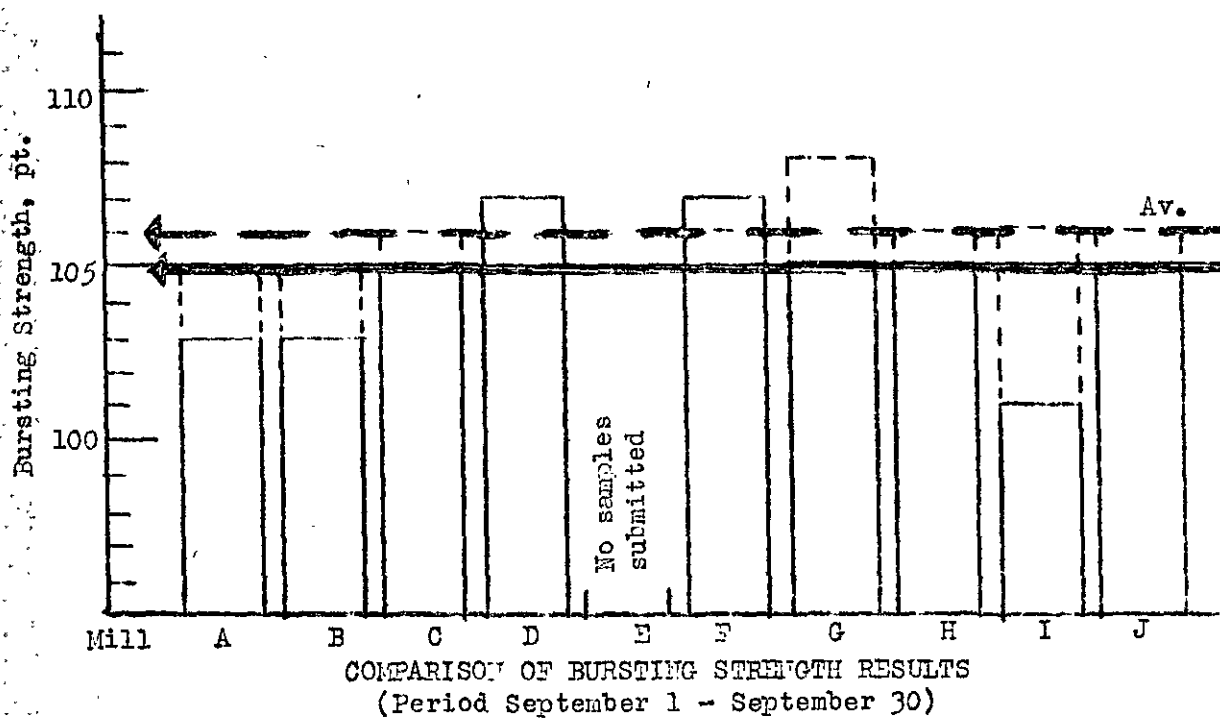


Figure 4

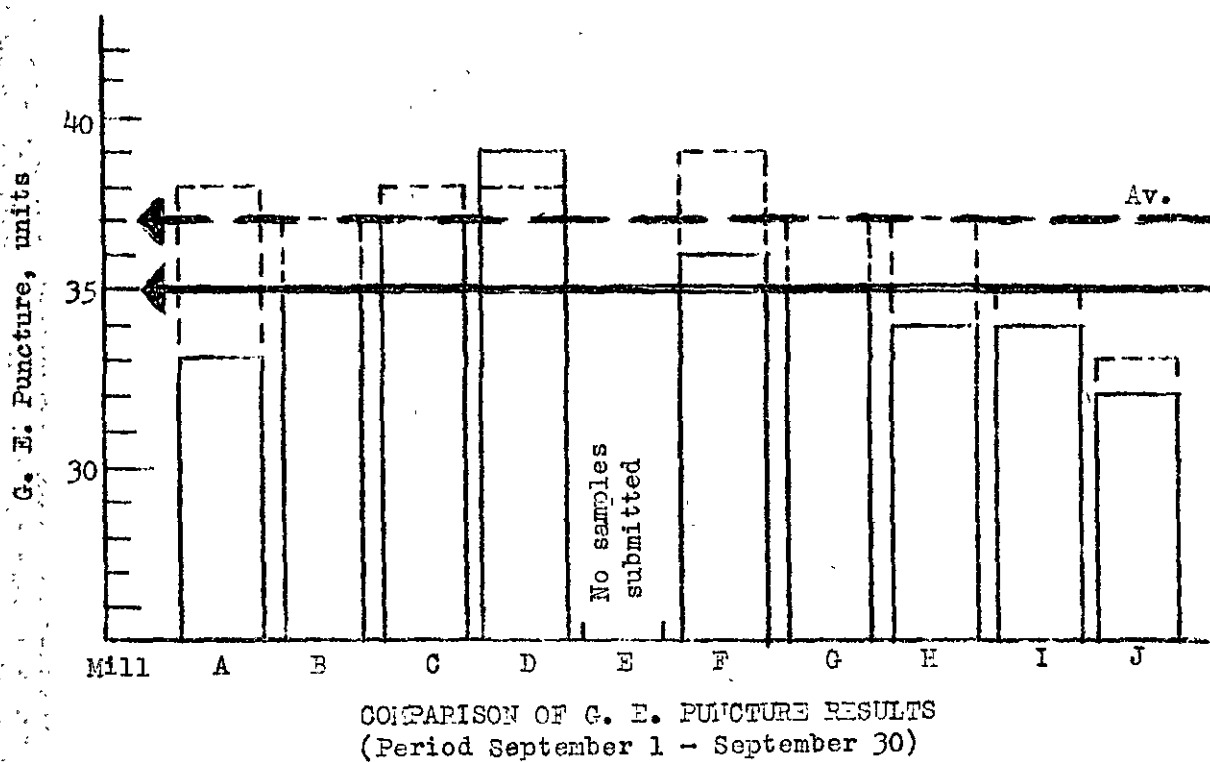
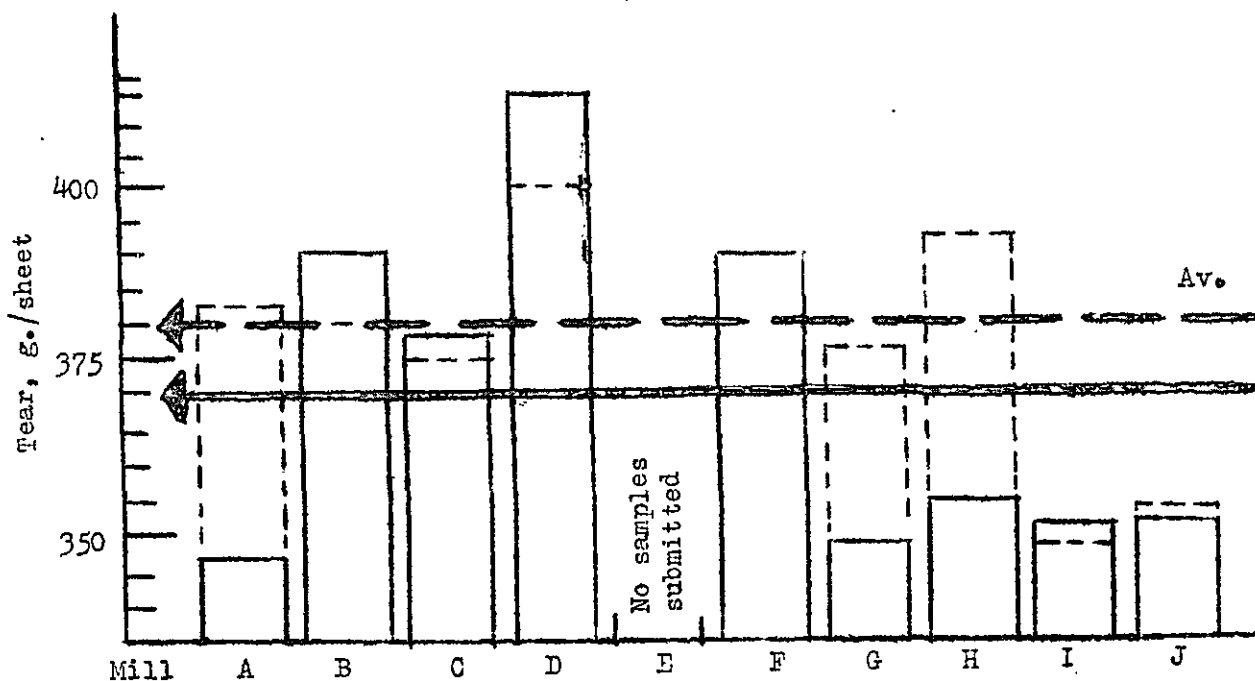
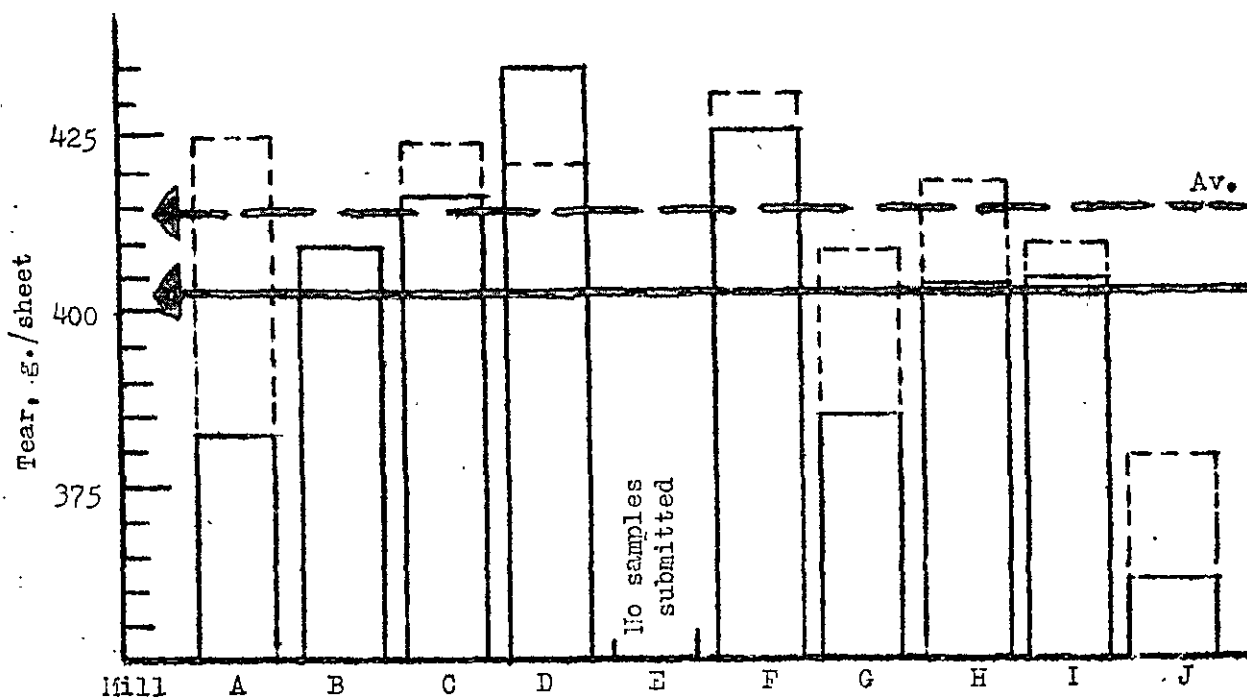


Figure 5



COMPARISON OF TEAR RESULTS, Machine Direction
(Period September 1 - September 30)

Figure 6



COMPARISON OF TEAR RESULTS, Across-machine Direction
(Period September 1 - September 30)

TABLE III

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950

Date Made	Lch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		Across					
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.				
Mill A-42-1b. Linerboard																	
8/28/50	2	43.8	42.2	13.8	12.5	13.1	126	92	106	36	30	456	296	377 ^a	432	344	376 ^a
8/29/50	2	43.6	42.0	13.5	12.0	12.9	117	70 ^b	99	35	29	496	288	373 ^a	448	336	387 ^a
9/1/50	1	43.4	42.0	14.5	12.9	13.5	125	58 ^b	103 ^b	38	30	376	320	354 ^a	440	360	393 ^a
9/9/50	2	43.6	41.8	13.3	12.2	12.8	115	90	103	36	30	376	304	346 ^a	400	344	375 ^a
9/11/50	1	44.0	42.0	13.9	12.7	13.2	125	51	101	37	29	384	208	323 ^a	440	328	376 ^a
9/11/50	1	44.0	40.2	13.8	12.3	13.0	120	90	104	38	31	344	272	312 ^a	415	328	379 ^a
9/16/50	2	43.6	41.6	12.9	11.3	12.0	123	70	97	37	32	464	288	366 ^a	455	344	392 ^a
9/21/50	2	42.2	41.8	13.3	12.1	12.9	139	58	102	38	31	408	288	357 ^a	424	288	350 ^a
9/24/50	1	42.6	41.4	13.1	11.9	12.6	127	86	110	35	30	352	280	317 ^a	424	336	381
			42.6		12.9			103				33		347			382
			42.8		14.3			105				38		382			424
			99.5		90.2			98.1				86.8		90.8			90.1
			98.6		89.6			97.2				89.2		91.3			92.3

Readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

TABLE III

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Ich. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf g./she in	
						Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
Mill A-42-lb. Linerboard															
143842	A-168	TF1S	9/ 5/50	8/25/50	2	43.8	42.2	13.5	12.5	13.1	12.6	92	106	36	30
143843	A-169	TF1S	9/ 5/50	8/29/50	2	43.6	42.0	13.5	12.0	12.9	117	70 ^b	99 ^b	35	29
143920	A-170	TF1S	9/14/50	9/ 8/50	1	43.4	42.0	14.5	12.9	13.5	125	65 ^b	103 ^b	35	30
143921	A-171	TF1S	9/14/50	9/ 9/50	2	43.6	41.5	13.3	12.2	12.8	115	90	103	36	30
143937	A-172	TF1S	9/16/50	9/11/50	1	44.0	42.0	13.9	12.7	13.2	125	61	101	37	29
143958	A-173	TF1S	9/15/50	9/11/50	1	44.0	40.2	13.5	12.3	13.0	120	90	104	35	31
144057	A-174	TF1S	9/27/50	9/18/50	2	43.6	41.6	12.9	11.3	12.0	123	70	97	37	32
144058	A-175	TF1S	9/27/50	9/21/50	2	42.2	41.8	13.3	12.1	12.9	139	65	102	35	31
144067	A-176	TF1S	9/28/50	9/24/50	1	42.6	41.4	13.1	11.9	12.6	127	66	110	35	30
Current Mill Average:						42.6		12.9		103		33		33	
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.8		14.3		105		35		35	
Mill Factor, %:						99.5		90.2		95.1		86.8		86.8	
Mill Index, %:						95.6		89.6		97.2		89.2		89.2	

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.^b Visual examination revealed thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

TABLE IV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Date Made	Ich. No.	Basis Weight,		Caliper,		Bursting Strength,		G. E. Puncture,		Elmendorf Tear,		Across							
		lb.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	units	Min.	Max.								
Mill 3-42-lb. Linerboard																			
8/27/50	1	44.0	43.0	43.5	15.0	13.6	14.3	115	73	98	40	34	36	445	344	394 ^a	462	360	416 ^a
8/27/50	1	44.2	43.0	43.5	15.0	13.9	14.5	114	77	101	38	32	35	456	336	385 ^a	454	364	418 ^a
8/28/50	3	44.0	40.4	42.5	13.4	12.0	13.0	132	87	109	34	30	32	354	344	365 ^a	400	336	375 ^a
8/28/50	3	44.4	41.8	42.6	13.5	12.2	13.0	127	96	109	34	30	32	395	320	355 ^a	398	333	365 ^a
9/ 3/50	1	45.8	43.0	44.3	15.2	13.3	14.2	125	76 ^b	103 ^b	38	34	36	464	304	411 ^a	496	354	424 ^a
9/ 7/50	1	45.5	44.0	44.8	15.0	13.0	14.0	121	67 ^b	99 ^b	40	32	36	454	360	410 ^a	512	352	422 ^a
9/ 7/50	1	45.2	43.5	44.4	15.1	13.5	14.3	122	83	104	37	32	35	454	354	415 ^a	430	368	415 ^a
9/ 7/50	1	45.5	44.0	45.0	15.0	13.0	14.1	126	87	104	38	30	35	496	344	390 ^a	472	368	419 ^a
9/ 9/50	1	44.6	41.5	43.6	15.0	13.2	14.2	120	82	100	37	32	34	450	344	401 ^a	472	360	423 ^a
9/ 9/50	1	44.6	43.6	44.0	15.2	13.5	14.4	112	78	100	38	33	35	456	368	411 ^a	520	344	408 ^{a,c}
9/10/50	1	46.0	42.5	44.2	15.2	13.2	14.5	117	80	103	39	34	37	464	336	371 ^a	472	354	427 ^a
9/10/50	1	44.8	42.5	43.8	15.2	14.0	14.6	121	88	104	38	33	36	408	320	370 ^a	448	360	402 ^a
9/17/50	1	47.5	43.2	44.1	15.3	13.5	14.3	122	80	102	40	31	36	464	352	393 ^a	528	352	405 ^a
				43.9		14.1		103		35						390		409	
				43.7		14.7		105		37						380		409	
		100.5				95.9		98.1		94.6						102.6		100.0	
		101.6				97.9		97.2		94.6						102.6		98.5	

readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

and thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.

TABLE IV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

File No.	Bill Code	Fish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Rich. Mo.	Basis Weight,		Caliper,		Bursting Strength,		G. E. Puncture,		In Elm.					
						lb.	Max. Min.	points	Max. Min.	points	Max. Min.	units	Max. Min.						
Bill 3-42-lb. Linerboard																			
143551	B-263	WLS	9/ 6/50	9/27/50	1	44.0	43.0	43.5	15.0	13.6	14.3	118	73	98	40	34	36	44.8	344
143552	B-264	WLS	9/ 6/50	9/27/50	1	44.2	43.0	43.6	15.0	13.9	14.5	114	77	101	38	32	35	456	336
143553	B-265	WLS	9/ 6/50	9/28/50	3	44.0	40.4	42.5	13.4	12.0	13.0	132	57	109	34	30	32	364	344
143554	B-266	WLS	9/ 6/50	9/28/50	3	44.4	41.8	42.6	13.8	12.2	13.0	127	96	109	34	30	32	398	320
143933	B-267	WLS	9/15/50	9/ 3/50	1	45.8	43.0	44.3	15.2	13.3	14.2	125	76 ^b	103 ^b	38	34	36	464	304
143934	B-268	WLS	9/15/50	9/ 3/50	1	45.5	44.0	44.8	15.0	13.0	14.0	121	67	99 ^b	40	32	36	464	360
143935	B-269	WLS	9/15/50	9/ 3/50	1	45.2	43.6	44.4	15.1	13.5	14.3	122	83	104	37	32	35	464	384
143936	B-270	WLS	9/15/50	9/ 3/50	1	45.8	44.0	45.0	15.0	13.0	14.1	126	87	104	35	30	35	495	344
143954	B-271	WLS	9/18/50	9/ 9/50	1	44.6	41.8	43.6	15.0	13.2	14.2	120	52	100	37	32	34	450	344
143956	B-272	WLS	9/18/50	9/ 9/50	1	44.6	43.6	44.0	15.2	13.5	14.4	112	78	100	38	33	35	456	368
143956	B-273	WLS	9/18/50	9/10/50	1	46.0	42.6	44.2	15.2	13.2	14.5	117	80	103	39	34	37	464	336
143957	B-274	WLS	9/18/50	9/10/50	1	44.8	42.8	43.8	15.2	14.0	14.6	121	88	104	38	33	36	408	320
144054	B-275	WLS	9/27/50	9/17/50	1	47.8	43.2	44.1	15.3	13.5	14.3	122	80	102	40	31	36	464	352
Current Bill Average:							43.9		14.1			103				35			
Cumulative Bill Average:							43.7		14.7			105				37			
Bill Factor, %:							100.5		95.9			95.1				94.6			
Bill Index, %:							101.6		97.9			97.2				94.6			

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/5-inch limit.^b Visual examination revealed thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.^c This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.

TABLE V

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Date Made	No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		Across							
		Max. Min.	Av.	Max. Min.	Av.	Max. Min.	Av.	Max. Min.	Av.	In	Max. Min.	Av.	Max. Min.	Av.					
Mill C-42-1b. Linerboard																			
50	8/29/50	43.4	41.2	42.0	14.9	13.4	14.2	126	82	104 ^b	41	34	37	464	336	395 ^a	453	363	423 ^a
50	8/31/50	43.4	40.4	41.9	14.5	12.9	14.0	131	63 ^b	103 ^b	40	34	37	440	320	377 ^a	464	376	415 ^a
50	9/6/50	43.6	42.0	42.5	15.0	12.5	14.1	120	80	102	39	34	37	472	360	419	464	400	427 ^a
50	9/12/50	45.0	42.2	43.5	14.7	13.0	14.0	131	58	107	40	35	38	415	312	367 ^a	464	352	405 ^a
50	9/12/50	45.0	42.0	43.3	14.6	12.6	13.7	130	90	109	41	35	38	432	312	377 ^a	453	365	419 ^a
50	9/20/50	44.2	41.4	42.5	14.9	12.7	13.6	129	55	103	37	32	36	424	325	357	445	365	409 ^a
50	9/20/50	44.2	40.4	42.5	14.5	12.1	13.5	134	73	107	39	32	35	400	312	356 ^a	495	363	417 ^a
				42.3			13.9		105		37					375			416
				43.0			14.0		106		33					375			423
				99.5			99.3		99.1		97.4					100.5			98.3
				99.1			96.5		99.1		100.0					99.5			100.5

e readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/5-inch limit.
led thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

TABLE V

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--STATE DER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continue)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Ich. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Av.	Caliper, points		Av.	Bursting Strength, points		Av.	G. E. Puncture, units		Max. Av.	
						Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.		
Mill C-42-lb. Linerboard																		
143551	C-233	W.F.	9/ 5/50	8/29/50	1	43.4	41.2	42.0	14.9	13.4	14.2	126	82 ^b	104 ^b	41	34	37	464
143553	C-234	W.F.	9/ 7/50	8/31/50	1	43.4	40.4	41.9	14.6	12.9	14.0	131	63 ^b	103 ^b	40	34	37	440
143915	C-235		9/13/50	9/ 6/50		43.6	42.0	42.8	15.0	12.5	14.1	120	80	102	39	34	37	472
143950	C-236	W.F.	9/20/50	9/12/50	1	45.0	42.2	43.5	14.7	13.0	14.0	131	58	107	40	35	35	416
143951	C-237	W.F.	9/20/50	9/12/50	1	45.0	42.0	43.3	14.6	12.6	13.7	130	90	109	41	35	35	432
144060	C-238	W.F.	9/27/50	9/20/50	1	44.2	41.4	42.5	14.9	12.7	13.6	129	55	103	37	32	36	424
144061	C-239	W.F.	9/27/50	9/20/50	1	44.2	40.4	42.5	14.5	12.1	13.5	134	73	107	39	32	35	400
Current Mill Average:								42.5			13.9	105				37		
Cumulative Mill Average:								43.0			14.0	106				35		
Mill Factor, %								99.5			99.3	99.1				97.4		
Mill Index, %								99.1			96.5	99.1				100.0		

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.^b Visual examination revealed thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

TABLE VI
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOGS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight,		Caliper,		Bursting Strength,		G. E. Puncture,		Elmendorf Tear,	
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	In	Across
		lb.	in.	points	in.	points	in.	units	in.	in.	in.
Mill D-42-1b. Linerboard											
8/30/50	4	43.8	41.3	16.0	13.1	14.1	12.8	34	41	325	393 ^a
8/31/50	4	42.6	40.5	13.8	12.4	13.2	134	36	39	456	400
9/1/50	4	44.0	42.0	14.2	12.8	13.4	147	36	41	434	437 ^a
9/2/50	4	45.0	43.8	14.4	12.8	13.5	144	36	41	438	423 ^a
9/3/50	4	44.2	42.2	13.8	11.9	12.9	145	36	41	568	445 ^a
9/10/50	4	44.4	42.2	15.3	14.0	14.5	121	37	40	455	460 ^{a,c}
9/11/50	4	45.5	44.2	15.2	13.0	14.2	147	40	43	536	427 ^{a,c}
9/12/50	4	44.0	41.8	14.0	12.1	13.3	123	40	45	455	439 ^a
9/13/50	4	43.6	41.8	14.0	13.0	13.4	130	39	42	446	452 ^a
9/14/50	4	44.2	42.5	15.5	13.5	14.4	120	39	45	446	431 ^a
9/14/50	4	44.6	42.6	14.3	13.0	13.7	134	42	42	456	439 ^a
9/15/50	4	43.8	41.4	15.7	13.5	14.6	117	39	42	504	449 ^a
9/17/50	4	45.0	44.0	15.3	14.1	14.7	130	37	42	450	439 ^a
9/18/50	4	44.4	43.0	15.0	14.1	14.5	132	41	47	504	431 ^a
9/18/50	4	43.6	41.8	14.3	12.8	13.4	141	35	43	456	446 ^a
9/19/50	4	43.6	41.8	15.2	13.7	14.3	131	40	42	448	438 ^a
9/20/50	4	44.2	41.8	14.8	13.2	14.1	128	35	43	450	427 ^a
9/21/50	4	45.0	43.6	14.9	13.1	13.9	132	35	43	448	401 ^{a,c}
		43.3		13.9				39	45	432	418 ^a
		43.3		14.9				36	40	403	436 ^a
		100.0		93.3				102.6	103.8		103.3
		100.2		96.5				105.4	109.2		105.1

adings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 5/16-inch limit. d The average of only 11 determinations, instead of 12.
thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.
adings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.

TABLE VI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST RESULTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Ir max. min.		Av.
						max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	max.	min.	Av.
Mill D-42-1b. Linerboard																
143648	D-267	D.F.	9/ 5/50	6/30/50	4	43.8	41.5	16.0	13.1	14.1	126	64	112 ^b	41	34	38
143649	D-268	D.F.	9/ 5/50	6/31/50	4	42.6	40.5	13.8	12.4	15.2	134	57 ^b	111	39	33	36
143655	D-269	M.F.	9/ 7/50	9/ 1/50	4	44.0	42.0	14.2	12.8	13.4	147	82	109	41	34	38
143666	D-270	M.F.	9/ 7/50	9/ 2/50	4	45.0	43.8	14.4	12.8	13.5	144	80	117	41	36	38
143687	D-271	M.F.	9/ 7/50	9/ 3/50	4	44.2	42.2	13.8	11.9	12.9	145	90	113	40	34	37
143918	D-272	D.F.	9/14/50	9/10/50	4	44.4	42.2	15.3	14.0	14.5	121	86	104	43	36	40
143919	D-273	D.F.	9/14/50	9/11/50	4	45.8	44.2	15.2	13.0	14.2	147	86	117	45	36	40
143961	D-274	M.F.	9/15/50	9/12/50	4	44.0	41.8	14.0	12.1	13.3	123	71	103	43	36	39
143962	D-275	M.F.	9/15/50	9/13/50	4	43.6	41.8	14.0	13.0	13.4	130	85	103	42	36	39
143963	D-276	D.F.	9/15/50	9/14/50	4	44.2	42.6	15.5	13.5	14.4	120	85	103	45	39	42
143964	D-277	M.F.	9/15/50	9/14/50	4	44.6	42.6	14.3	13.0	13.7	134	77	108	42	34	39
143965	D-278	D.F.	9/15/50	9/15/50	4	43.8	41.4	15.7	13.5	14.6	117	71	96	42	30	37
143987	D-279	D.F.	9/21/50	9/17/50	4	46.0	44.0	15.3	14.1	14.7	130	88	107	47	38	41
143988	D-280	D.F.	9/21/50	9/18/50	4	44.4	43.0	15.0	14.1	14.5	132	86	105	43	35	40
143992	D-281	M.F.	9/22/50	9/18/50	4	43.6	41.8	14.3	12.8	13.4	141	76	110	42	35	38
143993	D-282	M.F.	9/22/50	9/19/50	4	43.6	41.8	15.2	13.7	14.3	131	88	103	43	33	38
144030	D-283	M.F.	9/25/50	9/20/50	4	44.2	41.8	14.8	13.2	14.1	128	70	103	42	35	38
144031	D-284	M.F.	9/25/50	9/21/50	4	45.0	43.6	14.9	13.1	13.9	132	77	105	45	39	43
Current Mill Average:																
								43.3		13.9			107			39
Cumulative Mill Average:																
								43.3		14.9			107			38
Mill Factor, %																
								100.0		93.3			100.0			102.6
Mill Index, %																
								100.2		96.5			100.9			105.4

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/4-inch limit.

b Visual examination revealed thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

c This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.

d The average of only instead of 12.

TABLE VII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Date Made	No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, Points		Bursting Strength, points		C. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		In Across		Av.	Max. Min.	Av.	Max. Min.	Av.	Max. Min.
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.						

Mill E-42-1b. Linerboard

No samples submitted.

TABLE VIII

Mill E-42-1b. Linerboard

8/23/50	---	40.6	39.2	40.0	13.8	12.7	13.1	115	55	101	39	33	35	416	344	369	495	344	409 ^a
8/28/50	---	41.8	39.2	40.3	13.8	12.7	13.2	124	56	110	36	30	33	392	304	345 ^a	424	365	390 ^a
8/30/50	---	42.6	40.3	41.6	14.7	13.1	13.7	122	58	109	35	34	36	432	325	371	472	376	420 ^a
9/6/50	---	43.8	42.0	42.8	14.6	12.8	13.9	124	57	106	39	34	36	432	336	395 ^a	480	400	441 ^a
9/7/50	---	45.8	41.8	43.2	14.3	12.1	13.6	127	93	110	36	32	34	456	352	390 ^a	480	384	408 ^a
9/13/50	---	44.8	43.4	44.0	15.7	13.7	14.7	121	54	106	42	34	39	496	400	451 ^a	520	408	457 ^a
9/14/50	---	43.8	42.2	43.1	15.0	13.0	14.1	127	91	109	41	33	35	448	368	398 ^a	464	384	436 ^a
9/15/50	---	42.2	41.2	41.8	14.7	12.6	13.8	121	90	105	41	33	37	496	352	393 ^a	504	400	446 ^a
9/21/50	---	42.0	39.8	41.1	14.3	12.8	13.7	124	55	111	39	34	36	424	368	357 ^a	464	376	417 ^a
				42.0			13.8		107			36				359			425
				43.5			14.6		106			39				359			431
				96.6			94.5		100.9			92.3				100.0			98.6
				97.2			95.8		100.9			97.3				102.4			102.7

Readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/5-inch limit.

TABLE VII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOES--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Rich. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Max. Min. Av.	Max. Min. Av.	Max. Min. Av.
						Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.

Mill E-42-lb. Linerboard

No samples submitted.

TABLE VIII

Mill E-42-lb. Linerboard

143845	E-65	S.E.	9/ 5/50	8/23/50	--	40.6	39.2	40.0	13.5	12.7	13.1	115	55	101	39	33	35	415	34
143846	E-66	S.E.	9/ 5/50	8/28/50	--	41.5	39.2	40.3	13.5	12.7	13.2	124	36	110	36	30	33	392	30
143847	E-67	S.E.	9/ 5/50	8/30/50	--	42.6	40.5	41.6	14.7	13.1	13.7	122	55	109	38	34	36	432	32
143916	E-68	S.E.	9/13/50	9/ 6/50	--	43.5	42.0	42.8	14.6	12.8	13.9	124	57	106	39	34	36	432	32
143917	E-69	S.E.	9/13/50	9/ 7/50	--	45.5	41.5	43.2	14.3	12.1	13.6	127	93	110	36	32	34	456	35
144014	E-70	S.E.	9/23/50	9/13/50	--	44.5	43.4	44.0	15.7	13.7	14.7	121	34	106	42	34	39	495	40
144015	E-71	S.E.	9/23/50	9/14/50	--	43.5	42.2	43.1	15.0	13.0	14.1	127	91	109	41	33	38	448	36
144016	E-72	S.E.	9/23/50	9/15/50	--	42.2	41.2	41.5	14.7	12.6	13.5	121	90	105	41	33	37	496	38
144062	E-73	S.E.	9/27/50	9/21/50	--	42.0	39.5	41.1	14.3	12.5	13.7	124	35	111	39	34	36	424	38

Current Mill Average:

42.0

13.5

107

36

Cumulative Mill Average:

43.5

14.6

105

39

Mill Factor, %:

96.6

94.5

100.9

92.3

Mill Index, %:

97.2

95.5

100.9

97.3

This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/5-inch limit.

TABLE IX

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOGS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Date Made	Tch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		Puncture, units		Tear, g./sheet		Av.	Max. Min.	Av.	Max. Min.				
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	In	Across								
Mill G-42-lb. Linerboard																			
5/28/50 ^c	1	44.2	42.4	43.5	15.1	12.4	13.8	132	90	109	37	32	35	400	304	347 ^a	445	360	401 ^a
5/27/50	1	42.2	40.2	41.2	14.5	12.2	13.6	116	80	102	34	29	32	360	312	335 ^a	400	344	373 ^a
9/6/50	1	45.8	43.6	45.0	14.2	12.2	13.0	121	82	102	39	35	37	408	344	379	440	368	399 ^a
9/6/50	1	44.6	42.2	43.4	15.3	14.2	14.8	111	86	98	40	32	36	400	320	357 ^a	416	360	389 ^a
9/19/50	1	43.4	41.8	42.5	13.9	12.0	13.0	124	82	103	37	32	35	384	280	333	400	336	373 ^a
9/19/50	1	45.0	43.3	44.1	13.9	11.2	12.8	137	85	115	37	32	34	392	288	337 ^a	416	320	371 ^a
9/24/50	1	43.8	42.0	43.0	13.9	12.1	13.0	122	80	105	37	32	35	376	312	351 ^a	416	344	379 ^a
9/24/50	1	43.8	42.0	42.5	13.9	11.9	12.7	120	65	106	37	31	35	400	304	347 ^a	416	360	387 ^a
				43.1			13.3			105			35			345			384
				43.1			14.4			108			37			376			408
		100.0					92.4			97.2			94.6			92.6			94.1
		99.8					92.4			99.1			94.5			91.6			92.8

readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit. received by the Institute appeared to be improperly identified. The E-1 sheet was marked G-265. The E-2, E-3, and E-4 sheets were marked D-5 through D-6. Inasmuch as these latter numbers already appeared in the D series, the last four sheets were marked E-5 through E-6.

The mill data sheet gives the date of manufacture as "August 27, 1950."

TABLE IX

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOGS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (cont)

File No.	Mill Code	Finish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Rich. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		In Max.					
						Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.		Av.				
Mill G-42-1b. Linerboard																			
143922	G-286	VEL	9/14/50	8/25/50 ^c	1	44.2	42.4	43.5	15.1	12.4	13.8	132	90	109	35	32	37	35	3400
143923	G-287	VEL	9/14/50	8/27/50	1	42.2	40.2	41.2	14.5	12.2	13.5	115	80	102	32	29	34	32	360
143889	G-288	VEL	9/8/50	9/6/50	1	45.8	43.6	45.0	14.2	12.2	13.0	121	82	102	37	35	39	37	408
143890	G-289	VEL	9/8/50	9/6/50	1	44.6	42.2	43.4	15.3	14.2	14.8	111	86	98	36	32	40	36	400
144032	G-290	VEL	9/25/50	9/19/50	1	43.4	41.8	42.5	13.9	12.0	13.0	124	82	103	35	32	37	35	384
144033	G-291	VEL	9/25/50	9/19/50	1	45.0	43.8	44.1	13.9	11.2	12.8	137	85	115	34	32	37	34	392
144070	G-292	VEL	9/25/50	9/24/50	1	43.8	42.0	43.0	13.9	12.1	13.0	122	80	105	35	32	37	35	376
144071	G-293	VEL	9/25/50	9/24/50	1	43.8	42.0	42.5	13.9	11.9	12.7	120	65	106	35	31	37	35	400
Current Mill Average:								43.1			13.3			105					35
Cumulative Mill Average:								43.1			14.4			106					37
Mill Factor, %:								100.0			92.4			97.2					94.6
Mill Index, %:								99.8			92.4			99.1					94.6

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/5-inch limit.^b The F series of the sample received by the Institute appeared to be improperly identified. The F-1 sheet was marked G-4; F-4 sheets were in order. The last four sheets were marked D-5 through D-6. Inasmuch as these latter numbers already those sheets were remarked F-5 through F-6.^c This date appeared on the sample submitted to the Institute. The mill data sheet gives the date of manufacture as "Aug

TABLE X

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Date Made	Lch. No.	Basis Voight, lb.		Caliper, points		Dursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		Av.							
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	In	Across								
<u>Mill H-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																			
9/25/50	2	43.2	41.3	42.6	14.6	13.0	13.7	129	52	104	36	31	33	376	304	337	496	360	410 ^a
9/29/50	2	44.4	41.6	43.5	14.7	13.6	14.0	114	54	101	35	33	36	400	304	352	454	344	405 ^{a, b}
10/3/50	3	44.4	41.5	42.6	15.0	12.5	13.5	141	59	111	36	30	32	415	304	361	450	336	407 ^a
10/5/50	2	43.5	41.2	42.2	13.5	12.5	13.2	151	71	101	36	30	33	432	312	350 ^a	455	336	399 ^a
10/14/50	2	44.6	41.5	42.8	14.4	12.7	13.4	119	79	103	39	30	34	432	320	372	464	336	405 ^a
10/15/50	2	43.0	41.2	42.2	14.4	12.4	13.5	135	70 ^c	112 ^c	39	30	34	424	304	360	445	352	403 ^a
				42.7			13.6		105				34			355			403
				43.0			14.7		106				37			392			413
				99.3			92.5		99.1				91.9			90.6			96.4
				96.5			94.4		99.1				91.9			93.4			97.3

tings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
dings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.
hat there was a shive in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

TABLE X

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	thick. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elm. In	
						Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
Mill H-42-1b. Linerboard															
143904	E-195	WFLS	9/11/50	9/23/50	2	43.2	41.3	14.6	13.0	13.7	129	32	104	36	31
143905	E-196	WFLS	9/11/50	9/29/50	2	44.4	41.6	14.7	13.6	14.0	114	34	101	38	33
143970	E-197	WFLS	9/19/50	9/ 3/50	3	44.4	41.3	15.0	12.3	13.6	141	39	111	36	30
143971	E-198	WFLS	9/19/50	9/ 5/50	2	43.3	41.2	13.3	12.6	13.2	151	71	101	36	30
144055	E-199	WFLS	9/27/50	9/14/50	2	44.6	41.3	14.4	12.7	13.4	119	79	103	39	30
144056	E-200	WFLS	9/27/50	9/15/50	2	43.0	41.2	14.4	12.4	13.5	136	70 ^c	112 ^c	39	30
Current Mill Average:						42.7		13.6			105			34	
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.0		14.7			106			37	
Mill Factor, %:						99.3		92.5			99.1			91.9	
Mill Index, %:						98.3		94.4			99.1			91.9	

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

b This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.

c Visual examination revealed that there was a shive in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

TABLE XI
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOGS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Date made	No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet								
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	In	Across							
Mill I--42-lb. Linerboard																		
5/30/50	1	44.3	41.5	14.9	13.1	14.0	116	82	95	36	30	33	368	296	334	464	360	403 ^a
9/1/50	1	44.2	41.6	14.9	13.0	14.1	122	76	103	34	27	32	354	288	337 ^a	416	352	395 ^a
9/13/50	1	45.2	42.4	15.1	14.0	14.6	114	81	99	38	33	36	440	304	371 ^a	480	344	425 ^a
9/13/50 ^b	1	44.2	42.2	14.3	13.2	13.8	115	77 ^c	101 ^c	36	31	34	416	280	339 ^a	448	344	389 ^a
9/20/50	1	43.5	41.6	14.5	13.2	13.9	113	75	100	37	32	35	400	304	351 ^a	480	360	410 ^a
9/25/50	1	44.0	42.6	14.1	13.0	13.7	122	75	101	35	32	33	450	328	372 ^a	448	376	405 ^a
9/26/50	1	44.0	42.2	14.5	13.2	13.9	124	90	106	36	32	34	400	296	341 ^a	432	336	396 ^a
			43.2			14.0		101				34		351			404	
		43.3				13.5		106				35		345			409	
		99.5				103.7		95.3				97.1		100.9			95.5	
		100.0				97.2		95.3				91.9		92.4			97.6	

TABLE XII

Mill J--42-lb. Linerboard																			
9/ 5/50	1	43.5	42.2	43.0	13.5	12.9	13.3	132	86	103	35	30	32	416	336	375 ^a	446	328	353 ^a
9/ 5/50	1	44.0	43.0	43.4	14.0	12.9	13.5	117	80	101	35	30	32	400	320	370 ^a	432	312	369 ^a
9/11/50	1	42.2	41.0	41.7	14.0	12.9	13.3	124	87	103	31	26	29	376	264	314 ^a	368	280	325 ^a
9/11/50	1	44.0	42.2	43.2	14.0	13.1	13.6	134	85	113	35	31	33	392	312	346 ^a	408	328	367 ^a
				42.5			13.4			105			32		351				361
				42.9			14.2			106			33		353				373
				99.5			94.4			99.1			97.0		99.4				95.5
				99.1			93.1			99.1			86.5		92.4				87.2

edings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
mple received by the Institute. The mill data sheet gives the date of manufacture as "September 15, 1950."
thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

TABLE XI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Thick.	Basis Weight,		Caliper,		Bursting		G. E.							
						lb.	Min. Av.	points	Min. Av.	points	Min. Av.	Puncture, units	Min. Av.						
Mill I-42-lb. Linerboard																			
143321	I-129	WFS	9/ 1/50	8/30/50	1	44.3	41.8	43.0	14.9	13.1	14.0	116	82	95	36	30	33	368	296
143350	I-130	WFS	9/ 5/50	9/ 1/50	1	44.2	41.6	43.0	14.9	13.0	14.1	122	76	103	34	27	32	364	288
143959	I-131	WFS	9/16/50	9/13/50 ^b	1	45.2	42.4	43.9	15.1	14.0	14.6	114	81	99	38	33	36	440	304
143960	I-132	WFS	9/16/50	9/13/50 ^b	1	44.2	42.2	43.1	14.3	13.2	13.8	115	77 ^c	101 ^c	36	31	34	416	280
143994	I-133	WFS	9/22/50	9/20/50	1	43.8	41.6	42.5	14.5	13.2	13.9	113	75	100	37	32	35	400	304
144059	I-134	WFS	9/27/50	9/25/50	1	44.0	42.6	43.4	14.1	13.0	13.7	122	75	101	35	32	33	460	328
144069	I-135	WFS	9/28/50	9/26/50	1	44.0	42.2	43.2	14.5	13.2	13.9	124	90	106	36	32	34	400	296
Current Mill Average:							43.2				14.0		101				34		
Cumulative Mill Average:							43.3				13.5		106				35		
Mill Factor, %:							99.5				103.7		95.3				97.1		
Mill Index, %:							100.0				97.2		95.3				91.9		

TABLE XII

Mill J-42-lb. Linerboard

143966	J-225	B.F.	9/16/50	9/ 8/50	1	43.8	42.2	13.8	12.9	13.3	132	86	103	35	30	32	416	336	3
143967	J-226	B.F.	9/16/50	9/ 8/50	1	44.0	43.0	14.0	12.9	13.5	117	80	101	35	30	32	400	320	3
143968	J-227	B.F.	9/16/50	9/11/50	1	42.2	41.0	14.0	12.9	13.3	124	87	103	31	26	29	376	264	3
143969	J-228	B.F.	9/16/50	9/11/50	1	44.0	42.2	14.0	13.1	13.6	154	85	113	35	31	33	392	312	3
Current Mill Average:						42.6				13.4				105		32			3
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.9				14.2				106		33			3
Mill Factor, %:						99.6				94.4				99.1		97.0			
Mill Index, %:						99.1				93.1				99.1		86.5			

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.^b This date appeared on the sample received by the Institute. The mill date sheet gives the date of manufacture as "September^c Visual examination revealed thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

TABLE VIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Date Recd.	Date Made	Pch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Eln In								
					Max. Min.	Avg.		Max. Min.	Avg.	Max. Min.	Avg.									
Mill E-14/46-lb. Drum Linerboard																				
143320	E-134	9/ 1/50	5/29/50	1	50.4	47.3	49.0	16.2	14.6	15.4	119	31	98	46	40	43	496	440	46	
143344	E-135	9/5/50	5/30/50	1	50.0	47.0	45.5	15.5	14.5	15.0	106	31	93	45	39	44	430	424	45	
143391	E-136	9/11/50	9/ 6/50	1	45.6	47.0	47.3	16.5	15.1	15.8	97	53	81	43	36	39	433	376	44	
143906	E-137	9/11/50	9/ 7/50	—	51.0	43.0	49.7	15.7	14.5	15.1	110	74	90	44	33	41	544	392	46	
143938	E-138	9/13/50	9/12/50	1	47.6	45.6	46.5	14.5	13.5	14.3	117	79	99	42	35	33	472	400	45	
143995	E-190	9/22/50	9/19/50	1	50.0	47.0	45.7	16.0	14.3	15.3	107	74	90	44	37	42	544	424	45	
144063	E-191	9/28/50	9/26/50	1	50.0	47.3	49.0	15.5	14.3	15.1	99	61	34	43	34	40	560	424	45	
Current Mill Average:					45.5		15.2		91		41		41		41		41		41	
Cumulative Mill Average:					46.9		14.1		100		41		41		41		41		41	
Mill Factor, %:					103.4		107.3		91.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0		100.0	

a. This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

b. This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.

As a supplementary part of the Continuous Baseline Study, comparisons of the mill test results with those obtained at The Institute of Paper Chemistry on corresponding samples have been included in this report. As may be noted in Table XIV, the atmospheric conditions used prior to and during the testing period varied considerably.

TABLE XIV

Mill Code	Preconditioning			Conditioning		
	R.H., %	Temp., ° F.	Time, hr.	R.H., %	Temp., ° F.	Time, hr.
A	No preconditioning			50-54	72-74	24-48
B	55-92	71-90	1/2	50	70	24
C	53-65	73-75	24-144	53-65	73-75	24-72
D	34-35	71-74	8	50	74	16
E	No preconditioning			57-65	80-94	--
F	No preconditioning			No conditioning		
G	50	73	24	50	73	24
H	No preconditioning			50	73	24
I	No preconditioning			38-71	78-94	--
J	No preconditioning			51-53	72-74	1/2

A summary of the mill comparisons for the current period as compared with the previous period may be seen in Tables XV and XVI, respectively. The comparisons for the various mills are given in Tables XVII to XXVI, inclusive, for the 42-lb. liner samples. A comparison of the special drum stock is given in Table XXVII. In all the comparisons given in Tables XV to XXVII, inclusive, the Institute's test values have been used as the reference line.

A comparison of the test data in Tables XV and XVI indicates that in the majority of cases there is good agreement between the mill and Institute data. Table XV shows the average difference encountered in the comparison of Institute and mill results for the sample lots submitted by each mill for the current period, as well as the maximum difference encountered in comparing the Institute and mill test results for a given sample lot. In Table XVI, the average differences shown in Table XV have been calculated on a percentage basis for each test and each mill. In addition, for purposes of comparison, the average percentage differences for the preceding two periods are shown.

It may be noted in Table XVI that the maximum variation in the average basis weight between the results of the Institute and those of a given mill on corresponding samples is one per cent for the current period. This figure compares favorably with the maximum variation of 0.9 per cent for the preceding two periods. Further, it may be noted that the average basis weight results for Mills H and J are higher than those for the Institute, whereas the average results for Mills B, C, D, G and I are lower, and those for Mills A and F are the same. The agreement in basis weight results is very good for the current period.

The maximum variation in caliper for the current period is four per cent. Compared with the values for the Institute, the average results for Mills A and J are higher, whereas the average results for Mills B, C, D, F, G, H, and I are lower. None of these differences appear to be significantly large with the possible exception of the variation for Mill F which has been the same for the last three periods.

It may be noted in Table XVI that the bursting strength results show a maximum variation of six per cent for the current period. The results for Mills A, B, C, G, H, and I are higher than those for the Institute, the results for Mills F and J are lower, and the result for Mill D is the same. The agreement in bursting strength results is good for the current period. Only the variation for Mill A appears to be excessive.

The G. E. puncture results exhibit a maximum variation of fourteen per cent for the current period. Compared with the values for the Institute, the results for Mills A, B, C, and F are higher, the results for Mills G and H are lower, and the results for Mills I and J are the same. The agreement between the Institute and mill results is excellent with the exception of the variation for Mill F which is very large.

It may be seen in Table XV that the average machine direction tear results for Mills A, C, F, I, and J are higher than those for the Institute, whereas the average results for Mills B, D, G, and H are lower. The maximum variation for the current period is fourteen per cent. The differences encountered for Mills B, C, D, and I appear to be rather large. Mill I has exhibited a variation of fourteen per cent for the last three periods.

With regard to the across-machine direction tear results, it may be noted that the average results for Mills A, C, F, I, and J are higher than those for the Institute, while the average results for

Mills B, D, G, and H are lower. A maximum variation of fourteen per cent is noted for the current period. The differences encountered for Mills E, C, and I appear to be incompatible with the variations for the other mills.

TABLE XV
SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT COMPARISONS

Average Mill and Institute Results	Mills*									
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
No. Samples Compared	9	13	7	18	0	9	8	6	7	4
Basis Weight										
Institute	42.6	43.9	42.8	43.3	---	42.0	43.1	42.7	43.2	42.8
Mill	42.6	43.3	42.4	43.1	---	42.0	42.8	43.3	43.0	42.9
Av. difference**	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	---	0.0	-0.3	+0.6	+0.2	+0.1
Max. difference***	+0.3	-1.3	-0.8	-0.7	---	+1.2	-0.9	+1.2	-0.4	+0.2
Caliper										
Institute	12.9	14.1	13.9	13.9	---	13.8	13.3	13.6	14.0	13.4
Mill	13.1	13.7	13.6	13.6	---	13.2	12.9	13.4	13.7	13.6
Av. difference**	+0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	---	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	+0.2
Max. difference***	+1.2	-1.0	-0.4	-0.8	---	-0.9	-0.8	-1.5	-0.5	+0.3
Bursting Strength										
Institute	103	103	105	107	---	107	105	105	101	105
Mill	109	106	108	107	---	103	106	107	106	101
Av. difference**	+6	+3	+3	0	---	-4	+1	+2	+5	-4
Max. difference***	+12	+7	+6	-9	---	-10	+7	+5	+12	-9
G. E. Puncture										
Institute	33	35	37	39	---	36	35	34	34	32
Mill	34	36	38	---	---	41	34	33	34	32
Av. difference**	+1	+1	+1	---	---	+5	-1	-1	0	0
Max. difference***	+3	+5	+4	---	---	+8	-3	-2	+2	+1
Tearing Strength, in										
Institute	347	390	371	415	---	389	348	355	351	351
Mill	349	341	412	368	---	408	323	341	401	376
Av. difference**	+2	-49	+41	-47	---	+19	-25	-14	+50	+25
Max. difference***	+26	-93	+55	-79	---	+63	-44	-31	+85	+42
Tearing Strength, across										
Institute	382	409	415	435	---	425	384	403	404	361
Mill	383	370	471	415	---	456	367	401	460	389
Av. difference**	+1	-39	+56	-20	---	+31	-17	-2	+56	+28
Max. difference***	+30	-87	+80	-36	---	+82	-40	-21	+109	+38

* Comparison based on averages involves only those samples on which mill test data were submitted.

** Average difference is the difference between the Institute mill average and the mill average based on mill test data.

*** Maximum difference encountered in comparing the Institute average and the mill average for any sample submitted by that particular mill.

TABLE XVI
SUMMARY OF TEST RESULTS--COMPARISON BY PERIODS

	Basis Weight	Caliper	Bursting Strength	G. E. Puncture	Tearing Strength, in	Tearing Strength, across
Mill A						
Current period	0	+2	+6	+3	+0.6	+0.3
38th period	+0.7	-0.8	+7	+6	+9	+0.8
37th period	+0.5	-2	+3	+6	+3	+4
Mill B						
Current period	-1	-3	+3	+3	-13	-10
38th period	+0.2	-3	+4	+3	-11	-7
37th period	-0.5	0	+3	+6	-9	-7
Mill C						
Current period	-0.9	-2	+3	+3	+11	+13
38th period	-0.7	-0.7	+3	+3	+7	+10
37th period	0	-1	+3	+5	+7	+8
Mill D						
Current period	-0.5	-2	0	--	-11	-5
38th period	-0.2	-2	+0.9	--	-8	-4
37th period	-0.7	-2	-4	--	-9	-4
Mill E						
Current period	--	--	--	--	--	--
38th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
37th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mill F						
Current period	0	-4	-4	+14	+5	+7
38th period	-0.7	-4	-3	+10	0	+1
37th period	-0.7	-4	-6	+5	+2	+3
Mill G						
Current period	-0.7	-3	+1	-3	-7	-4
38th period	+0.2	-0.7	0	0	-2	+1
37th period	0	+0.7	-0.9	+6	+7	+9
Mill H						
Current period	+1	-1	+2	-3	-4	-0.5
38th period	+0.5	+2	+2	-3	-10	-6
37th period	+0.9	-1	+2	-6	-11	-3
Mill I						
Current period	-0.5	-2	+5	0	+14	+14
38th period	-0.5	-4	+5	--	+14	+9
37th period	-0.9	-3	+6	--	+14	+12
Mill J						
Current period	+0.2	+1	-4	0	+7	+8
38th period	-0.9	+2	-6	+6	+3	+10
37th period	-0.2	+0.7	-4	+6	+0.3	+3

TABLE XVII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOGS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950

No.	IPC	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		IPC	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC	IPC Mill Diff.
		Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	In	Across									
Mill A--42-lb. Linorboard																			
2	43.2	42.9	-0.3	13.1	13.2	+0.1	106	107	+1	33	35	+2	377 ^a	356	-21	376 ^a	382	+6	
2	42.6	42.9	+0.1	12.9	13.1	+0.2	99	107	+8	33	36	+3	373	371	-2	387 ^a	380	-7	
1	42.7	42.7	0.0	13.5	13.2	-0.3	103 ^b	109	+6	32	34	+2	354	345	-9	393 ^a	387	-6	
2	42.5	42.4	-0.1	12.6	13.1	+0.3	103	106	+3	32	34	+2	346 ^a	348	+2	375 ^a	381	+6	
1	43.1	42.9	-0.2	13.2	13.1	-0.1	101	113	+12	33	35	+2	323 ^a	349	+26	376 ^a	406	+30	
1	42.6	43.1	+0.3	13.0	13.2	+0.2	104	113	+9	33	35	+2	312	311	-1	379 ^a	376	-3	
2	42.5	42.3	-0.2	12.0	13.2	+1.2	97	105	+8	33	33	0	366 ^a	357	-9	392 ^a	376	-16	
2	42.0	42.1	+0.1	12.9	13.1	+0.2	102	108	+6	34	33	-1	357 ^a	364	+7	380 ^a	394	+14	
1	42.1	42.2	+0.1	12.6	13.0	+0.4	110	112	+2	33	33	0	317 ^a	339	+22	381 ^a	368	-13	
	42.6	42.6	0.0	12.9	13.1	+0.2	103	109	+6	33	34	+1	347	343	+2	382	383	+1	

readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

age" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Rich. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmond In				
					IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.					
<u>Mill A-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																	
143842	A-168	WFS	5/28/50	2	43.2	42.9	-0.3	13.1	13.2	+0.1	106	107	+1	33	35	377 ^a	356
143843	A-169	WFS	5/29/50	2	42.8	42.9	+0.1	12.9	13.1	+0.2	99	107	+8	33	36	373	371
143920	A-170	WFS	9/ 8/50	1	42.7	42.7	0.0	13.5	13.2	-0.3	103 ^b	109	+6	32	34	354	345
143921	A-171	WFS	9/ 9/50	2	42.5	42.4	-0.1	12.6	13.1	+0.5	103	106	+3	32	34	346 ^a	346
143937	A-172	WFS	9/11/50	1	43.1	42.9	-0.2	13.2	13.1	-0.1	101	113	+12	33	35	323 ^a	349
143956	A-173	WFS	9/11/50	1	42.8	43.1	+0.3	13.0	13.2	+0.2	104	113	+9	33	35	312	311
144057	A-174	WFS	9/13/50	2	42.5	42.3	-0.2	12.0	13.2	+1.2	97	105	+8	33	33	366 ^a	357
144058	A-175	WFS	9/21/50	2	42.0	42.1	+0.1	12.5	13.1	+0.6	102	105	+3	34	33	357 ^a	364
144067	A-176	WFS	9/24/50	1	42.1	42.2	+0.1	12.6	13.0	+0.4	110	112	+2	33	33	317 ^a	339
Current Mill Average:					42.6	42.6	0.0	12.9	13.1	+0.2	103	109	+6	33	34	347	349

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

^b Visual examination revealed thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XVIII
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data											
Sh.	Basis Weight,		Caliper,		Bursting		G. E.		Elmendorf Tear,		Across
	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	
	lb.		points		points		units		g./sheet		
Mill B--42-lb. Linerboard											
1	43.5	-0.5	14.3	13.6	95	-0.7	36	36	-93	416 ^a	-71
1	43.6	-0.9	14.5	13.5	101	-1.0	35	35	-89	415 ^a	-77
3	42.5	-0.3	13.0	12.6	109	-0.4	32	32	-67	375 ^a	-46
3	42.6	-0.2	13.0	12.6	109	-0.4	32	32	-46	365 ^a	-36
1	44.3	-0.2	14.2	14.1	103	-0.1	36	40	-29	424	-8
1	44.5	0.0	14.0	14.1	99 ^b	+0.1	36	40	-4	422 ^a	+2
1	44.4	-0.1	14.3	14.3	104	0.0	35	40	-16	413 ^a	+6
1	45.0	-0.2	14.1	14.1	104	0.0	35	40	+8	419 ^a	-14
1	43.6	-0.9	14.2	13.7	100	-0.5	34	35	-70	423 ^a	-72
1	44.0	-0.9	14.4	13.6	100	-0.5	35	35	-70	408 ^a	-50
1	44.2	-1.3	14.5	13.9	103	-0.6	37	33	-79	427 ^a	-57
1	43.8	-0.8	14.6	13.8	104	-0.8	36	33	-73	402 ^a	-47
1	44.1	-0.7	14.3	13.6	102	-0.7	36	39	-14	405 ^a	-11
	43.9	-0.6	14.1	13.7	103	-0.4	35	36	-49	409	-39

Readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
Thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.
Readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.

"ge" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XVIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Rich. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf S./s In
					IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	
Mill B-42-lb. Linerboard													
143331	B-263	WELS	5/27/50	1	43.5	-0.5	14.3	13.6	98	105	36	0	394 ^a 301
143332	B-264	WELS	5/27/50	1	43.6	-0.9	14.5	13.5	101	106	35	-1	385 ^a 296
143333	B-265	WELS	5/28/50	3	42.5	-0.3	13.0	12.6	109	112	32	+1	365 ^a 298
143334	B-266	WELS	5/28/50	3	42.6	-0.2	13.0	12.6	109	112	32	+1	355 ^a 309
143933	B-267	WELS	9/ 3/50	1	44.3	-0.2	14.2	14.1	103 ^b	108	36	+4	411 ^a 382
143934	B-268	WELS	9/ 3/50	1	44.8	0.0	14.0	14.1	99	106	36	+4	410 ^a 406
143935	B-269	WELS	9/ 3/50	1	44.4	-0.1	14.3	14.3	104	107	35	+5	415 ^a 399
143936	B-270	WELS	9/ 3/50	1	45.0	-0.2	14.1	14.1	104	106	35	+5	390 ^a 398
143954	B-271	WELS	5/ 9/50	1	43.6	-0.9	14.2	13.7	100	103	34	+1	401 ^a 331
143955	B-272	WELS	9/ 9/50	1	44.0	-0.9	14.4	13.6	100	102	35	0	411 ^a 341
143956	B-273	WELS	9/10/50	1	44.2	-1.3	14.5	13.9	103	102	37	-4	371 ^a 292
143957	B-274	WELS	9/10/50	1	43.8	-0.6	14.6	13.6	104	104	36	-3	370 ^a 297
144054	B-275	WELS	9/17/50	1	44.1	-0.7	14.3	13.6	102	103	36	+3	393 ^a 379
Current Mill Average:					43.9	-0.6	14.1	13.7	103	106	35	+1	390 341

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/16-inch limit.^b Visual examination revealed thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.^c This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XIX

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Sch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		Across							
	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.						
Mill C-42-lb. Linerboard																		
1	42.0	42.2	+0.2	14.2	13.8	-0.4	104	103	-1	37	41	+4	395 ^a	418	+23	423 ^a	503	+80
1	41.9	41.5	-0.4	14.0	13.7	-0.3	103 ^b	105	+2	37	35	-2	377 ^a	426	+49	416 ^a	496	+80
	42.8			14.1			102			37			419			427 ^a		
1	43.8	43.0	-0.8	14.0	13.7	-0.3	107	109	+2	38	38	0	367 ^a	416	+49	405 ^a	479	+74
1	43.3	43.0	-0.3	13.7	13.3	+0.4	109	113	+4	38	38	0	377 ^a	394	+17	419 ^a	443	+24
1	42.8	42.2	-0.6	13.6	13.4	-0.2	103	109	+6	36	36	0	357	412	+55	409 ^a	447	+38
1	42.6	42.2	-0.4	13.5	13.4	-0.1	107	109	+2	35	37	+2	356 ^a	409	+53	417 ^a	460	+43
	42.8	42.4	-0.4	13.9	13.6	-0.3	105	108	+3	37	38	+1	371	412	+41	415	471	+56

readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

sheet for this sample was not received, the Institute data for this sample have not been included in the Current Mill
the Institute samples.

age" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date made	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	In Mill Dis					
					IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.										
Mill C-42-lb. Linerboard																		
143651	C-233	W.F.	8/29/50	42.0	42.2	+0.2	14.2	13.8	-0.4	104	103	-1	37	41	+4	395 ^a	418	+
143688	C-234	W.F.	8/31/50	41.9	41.5	-0.4	14.0	13.7	-0.3	103 ^b	105	+2	37	35	-2	377 ^a	426	+
143915	C-235 ^c		9/ 6/50	42.8			14.1			102			37			419		
143980	C-236	W.F.	9/12/50	43.8	43.0	-0.8	14.0	13.7	-0.3	107	109	+2	38	38	0	367 ^a	416	+
143981	C-237	W.F.	9/12/50	43.3	43.0	-0.3	13.7	13.8	+0.1	109	113	+4	36	38	0	377 ^a	394	+
144060	C-238	W.F.	9/20/50	42.8	42.2	-0.6	13.6	13.4	-0.2	103	109	+6	36	36	0	357	412	+
144061	C-239	W.F.	9/20/50	42.6	42.2	-0.4	13.5	13.4	-0.1	107	109	+2	35	37	+2	356 ^a	409	+
Current Mill Average:				42.8	42.4	-0.4	13.9	13.6	-0.3	105	108	+3	37	38	+1	371	412	+

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

^b Visual examination revealed thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

^c Inasmuch as the mill data sheet for this sample was not received, the Institute data for this sample have not been included. Averages calculated for the Institute samples.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
 (4) thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.
 readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.
 terminations, instead of 12.

"range" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XX

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Lich. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		C. E. Puncture, units		Elmen g./In	
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill		Diff.
Mill D-42-lb. Linerboard														
143848	D-267	D.F.	8/30/50	4	42.4	42.2	-0.2	14.1	13.9	-0.2	112	106	-6	393 ^a
143849	D-268	D.F.	8/31/50	4	41.5	41.3	-0.5	13.2	13.0	-0.2	111 ^b	105	-6	363
143855	D-269	W.F.	9/1/50	4	43.2	43.3	+0.1	13.4	13.1	-0.3	109	106	-3	363
143866	D-270	W.F.	9/2/50	4	44.3	43.9	-0.4	13.5	13.3	-0.2	117	111	-6	395
143887	D-271	W.F.	9/3/50	4	43.1	43.4	+0.3	12.9	12.7	-0.2	113	106	-7	444 ^c , 400
143916	D-272	D.F.	9/10/50	4	43.7	43.4	-0.3	14.5	13.5	-0.5	104	106	+2	415 ^a 408
143919	D-273	D.F.	9/11/50	4	45.0	44.4	-0.5	14.2	13.5	-0.4	117	108	-9	433 ^a 355
143961	D-274	W.F.	9/12/50	4	42.6	42.7	-0.1	13.3	13.0	-0.3	103	106	+3	437 ^a 361
143962	D-275	W.F.	9/13/50	4	42.5	42.3	-0.2	13.4	13.3	-0.1	103	109	+6	409 ^a 360
143963	D-276	D.F.	9/14/50	4	43.5	43.2	-0.3	14.4	14.3	-0.1	103	104	+1	416 ^a 344
143964	D-277	W.F.	9/14/50	4	43.9	43.5	-0.1	13.7	13.3	-0.4	108	108	0	408 ^a 355
143965	D-278	D.F.	9/15/50	4	42.5	42.6	-0.2	14.6	14.3	-0.3	96	104	+8	405 ^a 400
143967	D-279	D.F.	9/17/50	4	44.9 ^d	44.2	-0.7	14.7	14.2	-0.5	107	110	+3	431 ^a 352
143968	D-280	D.F.	9/18/50	4	43.5	43.5	-0.3	14.5	14.4	-0.1	106	107	+1	439 ^a 363
143992	D-281	W.F.	9/18/50	4	42.5	42.4	-0.1	13.4	13.2	-0.2	110	104	-6	405 ^a 365
143993	D-282	W.F.	9/19/50	4	43.0	43.0	0.0	14.3	13.5	-0.5	103	107	+4	408 ^a 360
144030	D-283	W.F.	9/20/50	4	42.6	42.6	0.0	14.1	13.7	-0.4	103	102	-1	439 ^a 363
144031	D-284	W.F.	9/21/50	4	44.1	43.6	-0.5	13.9	13.5	-0.4	105	111	+6	401 ^a 357
Current Mill Average:													397 ^a 344	
													415 368	
													39	

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.^b Visual examination revealed thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.^c This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.^d The average of only 11 determinations, instead of 12.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC	Caliper, points	IPC Mill Diff.	Bursting Strength, points	IPC Mill Diff.	G. E. Puncture, units	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC	In g./sheet	IPC	Across Mill Diff.

Mill E-42-1b. Linerboard

No samples submitted.

TABLE XXII

Mill F-42-1b. Linerboard

40.0	40.5	+0.5	13.1	12.8	-0.3	101	100	-1	35	41	+6	369	358	+19	409 ^a	444	+35
40.3	40.3	0.0	13.2	12.6	-0.6	110	100	-10	33	40	+7	345 ^a	372	+27	390 ^a	430	+40
41.6	42.8	+1.2	13.7	13.0	-0.7	109	104	-5	36	41	+5	371	434	+63	420 ^a	502	+82
42.8	42.5	-0.3	13.9	13.3	-0.6	106	101	-5	36	42	+6	395 ^a	422	+27	441 ^a	460	+19
43.2	42.0	-1.2	13.6	13.1	-0.5	110	107	-3	34	40	+6	390 ^a	403	+13	405 ^a	439	+31
44.0	43.8	-0.2	14.7	13.9	-0.8	106	102	-4	39	47	+8	451 ^a	429	-22	457 ^a	446	-11
43.1	43.1	0.0	14.1	13.7	-0.4	109	104	-5	35	44	+6	395 ^a	415	+17	436 ^a	454	+18
41.8	41.8	0.0	13.8	13.3	-0.5	105	105	0	37	41	+4	393 ^a	411	+15	446 ^a	462	+16
41.1	40.8	-0.3	13.7	12.8	-0.9	111	106	-5	36	37	+1	387 ^a	403	+16	417 ^a	463	+46
42.0	42.0	0.0	13.8	13.2	-0.6	107	103	-4	36	41	+5	389	408	+19	425	456	+31

Readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

460" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Rich. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmend g./ In
					IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	

Mill E-42-1b. Linerboard

No samples submitted.

TABLE XXII

Mill E-42-1b. Linerboard

143345	E-65	S.P.	8/23/50	--	40.0	40.5	40.5	13.1	12.6	-0.3	101	100	-1	35	41	369	363	+6	363	+19
143346	E-66	S.P.	8/28/50	--	40.3	40.3	0.0	13.2	12.6	-0.6	110	100	-10	33	40	345 ^a	372	+7	372	+27
143347	E-67	S.P.	8/30/50	--	41.6	42.8	+1.2	13.7	13.0	-0.7	109	104	-5	36	41	371	434	+5	434	+63
143916	E-68	S.P.	9/ 6/50	--	42.6	42.5	-0.3	13.9	13.3	-0.6	106	101	-5	36	42	395	422	+6	422	+27
143917	E-69	S.P.	9/ 7/50	--	43.2	42.0	-1.2	13.6	13.1	-0.5	110	107	-3	34	40	390 ^a	403	+6	403	+13
144014	E-70	S.P.	9/13/50	--	44.0	43.8	-0.2	14.7	13.9	-0.8	106	102	-4	39	47	451 ^a	429	+8	429	-22
144015	E-71	S.P.	9/14/50	--	43.1	43.1	0.0	14.1	13.7	-0.4	109	104	-5	35	44	393 ^a	415	+6	415	+17
144016	E-72	S.P.	9/15/50	--	41.6	41.6	0.0	13.6	13.3	-0.3	105	105	0	37	41	393 ^a	411	+4	411	+16
144062	E-73	S.P.	9/21/50	--	41.1	40.6	-0.3	13.7	12.6	-0.9	111	106	-5	36	37	367 ^a	403	+1	403	+16
Current Mill Average:					42.0	42.0	0.0	13.6	13.2	-0.6	107	103	-4	36	41	369	403	+5	403	+19

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Sh.	Basis Weight, lb.	IPC Mill Diff.	Caliper, points		IPC Mill Diff.	Bursting Strength, points		IPC Mill Diff.	G. E. Puncture, units		IPC Mill Diff.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		IPC Mill Diff.
			IPC	Mill Diff.		IPC	Mill Diff.		IPC	Mill Diff.		In	Across	
<u>Mill C-42-lb. Linerboard</u>														
43.5	42.6	-0.9	13.3	13.2	-0.6	109	109	0	35	33	330	401 ^a	361	-40
41.2	40.6	-0.6	13.6	12.6	-0.6	102	107	+5	32	30	293	373 ^a	359	-14
45.0	44.5	-0.5	13.0	12.9	-0.1	102	109	+7	37	37	361	399 ^a	377	-22
43.4	43.6	+0.2	14.5	14.2	-0.6	98	102	+4	36	37	360	359 ^a	361	-23
42.5	42.0	-0.5	13.0	12.9	-0.1	103	103	+5	35	32	305	373 ^a	392	+19
44.1	44.1	0.0	12.6	12.4	-0.4	115	111	-4	34	33	293	371 ^a	342	-29
43.0	42.4	-0.6	13.0	12.6	-0.4	105	99	-6	35	34	322	379 ^a	368	-11
42.5	42.7	+0.2	12.7	12.5	-0.2	106	102	-4	35	36	321	367 ^a	375	-12
43.1	42.6	-0.3	13.3	12.9	-0.4	105	106	+1	35	34	323	364	367	-17

ings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
ceived by the Institute appeared to be improperly identified. The E-1 sheet was marked G-265. The E-2, E-3, and
he last four sheets were marked D-5 through D-8. Inasmuch as these latter numbers already appeared in the D
arked E-5 through E-8.
ple submitted to the Institute. The mill data sheet gives the date of manufacture as "August 27, 1950."
" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Finish	Date Made	Rich. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		In Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	Elmendo s./s
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill									
<u>Mill G--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																					
143922	G-286 ^b	WFL	8/26/50 ^c	1	43.5	42.6	-0.9	13.6	13.2	-0.6	109	109	0	35	33	347 ^a	330	-1			
143923	G-287	WFL	8/27/50	1	41.2	40.6	-0.6	13.6	12.8	-0.8	102	107	+5	32	30	335 ^a	293	-4			
143929	G-288	WFL	9/ 6/50	1	45.0	44.5	-0.5	13.0	12.9	-0.1	102	109	+7	37	37	379	361	-18			
143990	G-289	WFL	9/ 6/50	1	43.4	43.6	+0.2	14.6	14.2	-0.6	98	102	+4	36	37	357 ^a	360	+			
144032	G-290	WFL	9/19/50	1	42.5	42.0	-0.5	13.0	12.9	-0.1	103	105	+5	35	32	333	305	-28			
144033	G-291	WFL	9/19/50	1	44.1	44.1	0.0	12.8	12.4	-0.4	115	111	-4	34	33	337 ^c	293	-44			
144070	G-292	WFL	9/24/50	1	43.0	42.4	-0.6	13.0	12.6	-0.4	105	99	-6	35	34	351 ^a	322	-29			
144071	G-293	WFL	9/24/50	1	42.5	42.7	+0.2	12.7	12.5	-0.2	106	102	-4	35	36	347 ^a	321	-26			
Current Mill Average:					43.1	42.6	-0.3	13.3	12.9	-0.4	105	106	+1	35	34	348	323	-25			

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/32-inch limit.

^b The F series of the sample received by the Institute appeared to be improperly identified. The F-1 sheet was marked G-265.

F-4 sheets were in order. The last four sheets were marked D-5 through D-8. Inasmuch as these latter numbers already appear in the series, these sheets were remarked F-5 through F-8.

^c This date appeared on the sample submitted to the Institute. The mill data sheet gives the date of manufacture as "August 2

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXIV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

No.	Basis Weight, lb.	IPC	Mill Diff.	Caliper, points	IPC	Mill Diff.	Strength, points	IPC	Mill Diff.	Puncture, units	IPC	Mill Diff.	G. E.		IPC	Mill Diff.	Across	IPC	Mill Diff.
													In	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet					
Mill H-42-lb. Linerboard																			
2	42.6	43.3	+0.7	13.7	13.7	0.0	104	106	+2	33	33	0	337	337	0	410 ^a	359	-21	
2	43.6	43.9	+0.3	14.0	14.0	0.0	101	103	+2	35	34	-2	352	341	-11	405 ^a	393	-7	
3	42.6	43.0	+0.4	13.5	13.5	+0.2	111	109	-2	32	33	+1	361	345	-13	407 ^a	412	+5	
2	42.2	43.2	+1.0	13.2	13.2	0.0	101	104	+3	33	33	0	350 ^a	333	-17	389 ^a	359	0	
2	42.5	43.2	+0.7	13.4	13.4	0.0	103	105	+5	34	32	-2	372	341	-31	405 ^a	417	+12	
2	42.2	43.4	+1.2	13.5	12.0	-1.5	112 ^c	112	0	34	32	-2	360	346	-14	403 ^a	401	-2	
	42.7	43.3	+0.6	13.6	13.4	-0.2	105	107	+2	34	33	-1	355	341	-14	403	401	-2	

Readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
Readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.
That there was a shive in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

Go¹ data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Pin- ish	Date Made	Lich. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.
					IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.					
Mill H--42-1b. Linerboard																	
143904	H-195	WF1S	8/28/50	2	42.6	43.3 +0.7	13.7	13.7	0.0	104	106	+2	33	33	0	337	337
143905	H-196	WF1S	8/29/50	2	43.6	43.9 +0.3	14.0	14.0	0.0	101	103	+2	36	34	-2	352	341 -11
143970	H-197	WF1S	9/ 3/50	3	42.6	43.0 +0.4	13.6	13.6	+0.2	111	109	-2	32	33	+1	361 ^a	346 -12
143971	H-198	WF1S	9/ 5/50	2	42.2	43.2 +1.0	13.2	13.2	0.0	101	104	+3	33	33	0	350 ^a	333 -17
144055	H-199	WF1S	9/14/50	2	42.3	43.2 +0.4	13.4	13.4	0.0	103	108	+5	34	32	-2	372	341 -31
144056	H-200	WF1S	9/15/50	2	42.2	43.4 +1.2	13.5	12.0	-1.5	112 ^c	112	0	34	32	-2	360	346 -14
Current Mill Average:					42.7	43.3 +0.6	13.6	13.4	-0.2	105	107	+2	34	33	-1	355	341 -14

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

^b This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.

^c Visual examination revealed that there was a shive in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXV
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)
Institute Data versus Mill Data

Sh.	Basis Weight,		Caliper,		Bursting		C. E.		Elmendorf Tear,			
	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill points	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	units	IPC	sheet		
									In	Across		
									IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.

TABLE XVI
Mill J-42-lb. Linerboard

1	43.0	43.2	+0.2	13.3	13.4	+0.1	103	99	-4	32	0	375 ^a	358	+13	353 ^a	397	+14
1	43.4	45.3	-0.1	13.5	13.5	0.0	101	100	-1	32	+1	370 ^a	359	+19	369 ^a	400	+31
1	41.7	41.9	+0.2	13.3	13.6	+0.3	103	100	-3	29	0	314 ^a	341	+27	325 ^a	353	+28
1	43.2	43.2	0.0	13.6	13.9	+0.3	113	104	-9	33	0	346 ^a	355	+42	367 ^a	405	+35
	42.5	42.9	+0.1	13.4	13.6	+0.2	105	101	-4	32	0	351	376	+25	361	359	+25

beddings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit. Sample received by the Institute. The mill data sheet gives the date of manufacture as "September 15, 1950." Thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

age"-data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST RESULTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Bursting Strength, points		C. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf T					
					IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	In	G./shoe				
Mill I--42-1b. Linorboard																		
143821	I-129	WFLS	8/30/50	1	43.0	42.6	-0.4	14.0	13.5	-0.5	95	107	+12	33	0	334	401	+67
143850	I-130	WFLS	9/1/50	1	43.0	42.5	-0.4	14.1	13.7	-0.4	103	107	+4	32	+1	337 ^a	393	+56
143959	I-131	WFLS	9/13/50	1	43.9	43.5	-0.4	14.6	14.3	-0.3	99	106	+7	36	+1	371 ^a	456	+85
143960	I-132	WFLS	9/15/50 ^b	1	43.1	43.0	-0.1	13.8	13.5	-0.3	101 ^c	106	+5	34	-2	339 ^a	365	+26
143994	I-133	WFLS	9/20/50	1	42.5	42.7	+0.2	13.9	13.7	-0.2	100	102	+2	35	0	361 ^a	415	+54
144059	I-134	WFLS	9/25/50	1	43.4	43.5	+0.1	13.7	13.6	-0.1	101	106	+5	33	+2	372 ^a	403	+36
144069	I-135	WFLS	9/26/50	1	43.2	43.2	0.0	13.9	13.5	-0.4	106	106	0	34	0	341 ^a	367	+26
Current Mill Average:					43.2	43.0	-0.2	14.0	13.7	-0.3	101	106	+5	34	0	351	401	+50

TABLE XXVI

Mill J--42-1b. Linerboard

143966	J-225	B.F.	9/8/50	1	43.0	43.2	+0.2	13.3	13.4	+0.1	103	99	-4	32	0	374 ^a	368	+13
143967	J-226	B.F.	9/8/50	1	43.4	43.3	-0.1	13.5	13.5	0.0	101	100	-1	32	+1	370 ^a	389	+19
143968	J-227	B.F.	9/11/50	1	41.7	41.9	+0.2	13.3	13.6	+0.3	103	100	-3	29	0	314 ^a	341	+27
143969	J-228	B.F.	9/11/50	1	43.2	43.2	0.0	13.6	13.9	+0.3	113	104	-9	33	0	346 ^a	388	+42
Current Mill Average:																		
					42.6	42.9	+0.1	13.4	13.6	+0.2	105	101	-4	32	0	351	376	+25

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

^b This date appeared on the sample received by the Institute. The mill data sheet gives the date of manufacture as "September

^c Visual examination revealed thin formation in the area in which the minimum test was obtained.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

ings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the $3/8$ -inch limit.

data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XVII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--SEPTEMBER 1 THROUGH SEPTEMBER 30, 1950 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Date Made	Inch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.		Caliper, points		Dursting Strength, points		G. E. Puncture, units		Elmendorf g./shear						
				IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.					
<u>Mill E-44/46-lb. Drum Linerboard</u>																		
143620	E-134	8/29/50	1	49.0	48.6	-0.4	15.4	14.6	-0.8	98	102	+4	43	37	-6	467 ^c	434	-33
143844	E-185	8/30/50	1	48.5	48.1	-0.4	15.0	14.3	-0.7	93	94	+1	44	38	-6	450 ^a	451	+1
143891	E-186	9/6/50	1	47.8	47.5	-0.3	15.8	14.6	-1.2	81	82	+1	39	39	0	448 ^a	423	-25
143906	E-187	9/7/50	--	49.7	48.9	-0.8	15.1	13.7	-1.4	90	97	+7	41	40	-1	462 ^a	452	-10
143938	E-188	9/12/50	1	46.5	47.1	+0.6	14.3	13.4	-0.9	99	105	+6	38	37	-1	439 ^a	435	-4
143995	E-190	9/19/50	1	48.7	48.5	-0.2	15.3	14.1	-1.2	90	95	+5	42	39	-3	480 ^a	476	-4
144068	E-191	9/26/50	1	49.0	47.8	-1.2	15.1	13.6	-1.5	84	96	+12	40	39	-1	490 ^a	420	-70
Current Mill Average:				48.5	48.1	-0.4	15.2	14.0	-1.2	91	96	+5	41	38	-3	462	442	-20

^c This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.^b This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which rubbed against the sector during the tear test.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.