

APRIL 1954



INSTITUTE OF
PAPER CHEMISTRY
Appleton, Wisconsin

Institute of Paper Science and Technology
Central Files

CONTINUOUS BASELINE STUDY

Project 1108-B

Program Report BU

FOURDRINIER KRAFT BOARD INSTITUTE, INC.

March 1, 1954

THE INSTITUTE OF PAPER CHEMISTRY
Appleton, Wisconsin

CONTINUOUS BASELINE STUDY

Project 1108-B

Progress Report 80

to

FOURDRINIER KRAFT BOARD INSTITUTE, INC.

March, 1954

THE INSTITUTE OF PAPER CHEMISTRY

Appleton, Wisconsin

In conjunction with the F.K.I. Continuous Baseline Study, ninety-six different sample lots of 42-lb. Fourdrinier kraft linerboard were submitted by fifteen different F.K.I. mills to The Institute of Paper Chemistry for testing during the period February 1 through February 28. In addition to the 42-lb. kraft linerboard, one sample of special drum stock and several samples of special linerboard were also submitted for evaluation by one of the participating mills. The results on the special stock are tabulated separately in this report. A tabulation of the number of samples classified according to mill may be seen in Table I.

TABLE I
DISTRIBUTION OF 42-LB. LINERBOARD SAMPLES

Mill Code	Samples Submitted
A	10
B	8
C	8
D	6
E	2
F	13
G	8
H	6
I	8
J	6
K	4
L	6
M	3
M	3
O	5
	96

These sample lots were tested for basis weight, caliper, bursting strength, G. E. puncture, and Elmendorf tear. The average strength results for each mill may be seen in Table II and are graphically presented in Figures 1 to 6. In addition to a comparison of the mill averages for the various tests, Table II also shows the current F.K.I. averages, the cumulative F.K.I. averages, and the F.K.I. indexes. The cumulative F.K.I. average includes all the results up to but not including the current period; the current period in the case of this report is February 1 through February 28. The F.K.I. indexes are obtained as follows:

$$\frac{\text{current F.K.I. average}}{\text{cumulative F.K.I. average}} \times 100 = \text{F.K.I. index (\%)}$$

The F.K.I. index provides a ready means of comparing the current quality with previous results. For example, the current F.K.I. average basis weight is 43.1 lb., and the cumulative F.K.I. average basis weight is 43.1 lb. Hence, the index for basis weight determined in per cent as indicated above is 100.0. This signifies that the current average basis weight is the same as the cumulative average, which in this case covered the period from July 25, 1947, through January 31, 1954.

A comparison of the results in Table II and Figure 1 shows that the average basis weight results for all mills except Mill O conform to the 42-lb. specification set forth in Rule 41. Mill C has the highest average basis weight, it being 44.2 lb. or approximately 5.2% higher than the 42-lb. specification. On the other hand, Mill O

has the lowest average basis weight, it being 41.7 lb., approximately 0.7% lower than the 42-lb. specification.

The amount by which the mills vary from the 42-lb. specification is as follows:

Mill Code	Per Cent
A	+3.8
B	+2.6
C	+5.2
D	+2.9
E	+3.3
F	+4.0
G	+3.3
H	+1.9
I	+1.0
J	+0.7
K	+2.4
L	+3.6
M	+2.1
N	+4.0
O	-0.7

A comparison of the average basis weight data for the previous period with the current F.K.I. average indicates that the basis weight results have increased slightly.

A comparison of the average caliper values for the various mills (see Figure 2) shows that the mill averages vary from a low of 12.1 for Mill G to a high of 13.8 for Mills C and L, the average being 13.0 which is somewhat lower than the cumulative average of 13.8.

The average bursting strength values obtained for each mill are graphically presented in Figure 3. It may be observed in Table II that the average bursting strength values for the various mills range

from a low of 102 for Mill K to a high of 120 for Mill G. The current F.K.I. average bursting strength is 108, slightly higher than the cumulative average of 106.

The data of Table II and Figure 4 show that the average G. E. puncture result for all mills is 35 units. Mills F and N have the highest G. E. puncture average, 40 units; Mill B has the lowest average, 29 units. The current F.K.I. G. E. puncture average of 35 units is only slightly lower than the cumulative F.K.I. average of 36 units.

A graphic comparison of the Elmendorf tear results for the various mills is given in Figures 5 and 6. The data of Table II show that Mill F has the highest average machine direction tear value while Mill B has the lowest. Mill F also has the highest average cross-machine direction tear value, and Mill B has the lowest value. It may be noted that the current F.K.I. average machine and cross-machine direction tear results are lower than the cumulative averages.

A comparison of the F.K.I. indexes indicate that, for the current period, the current F.K.I. averages for caliper, G. E. puncture and Elmendorf tear are lower than the respective cumulative F.K.I. averages, whereas the current F.K.I. average for bursting strength is higher and for basis weight the same.

In order to compare the variation within a given mill, the test results for each particular mill have been tabulated in Tables III to XVII for Mills A to O, respectively. In addition to the current and cumulative averages, the mill factor and mill index are given for

each mill. The cumulative mill average is the average test result obtained on the samples submitted by the particular mill up to, but not including, the current average. The mill factor and the mill index are obtained as follows:

$$\frac{\text{current mill average}}{\text{cumulative mill average}} \times 100 = \text{mill factor (\%)}$$

$$\frac{\text{current mill average}}{\text{cumulative F.K.I. average}} \times 100 = \text{mill index (\%)}$$

The mill factor and the mill index serve as a ready means for comparing the current mill results either with the previous results for that particular mill or with the cumulative F.K.I. results. As the test data accumulate, the factors and indexes acquire added significance. The reports also contain a comparison of the test data obtained at the mills with test data obtained at The Institute of Paper Chemistry.

The results obtained on the special drum stock may be seen in Table XVIII.

It may be noted in Tables III through XVIII that the data have been separated on the basis of the sheet finish. The summarized results for the mills which submitted sample lots during the current period are as follows:

Mill Code	No. of Sample Lots
	W.F. D.F. Misc.
A	10 ^a
B	8 ^a
C	8
D	6

(Continued on the next page.)

Mill Code	No. of Sample Lots		
Mill Code	W.F.	D.F.	Misc.
E			2 ^c , 1 ^{bc}
F	13		
G	8		
H	6 ^a		
I	2, 4 ^a	2 ^c	
J		6 ^d	
K		4 ^c	
L		6 ^c	
M	3		
N	1 ^a	1	1 ^c
O	5		

a One side only.

b Drum linerboard.

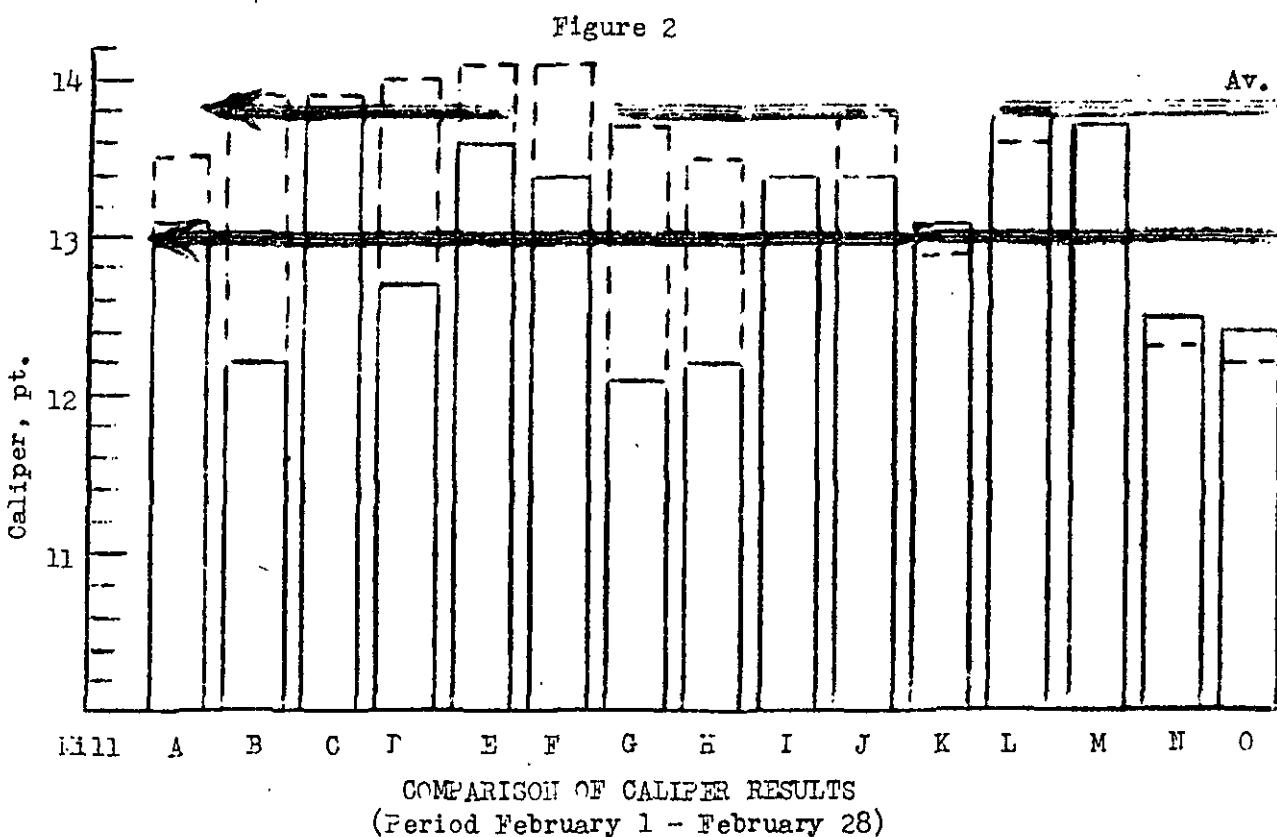
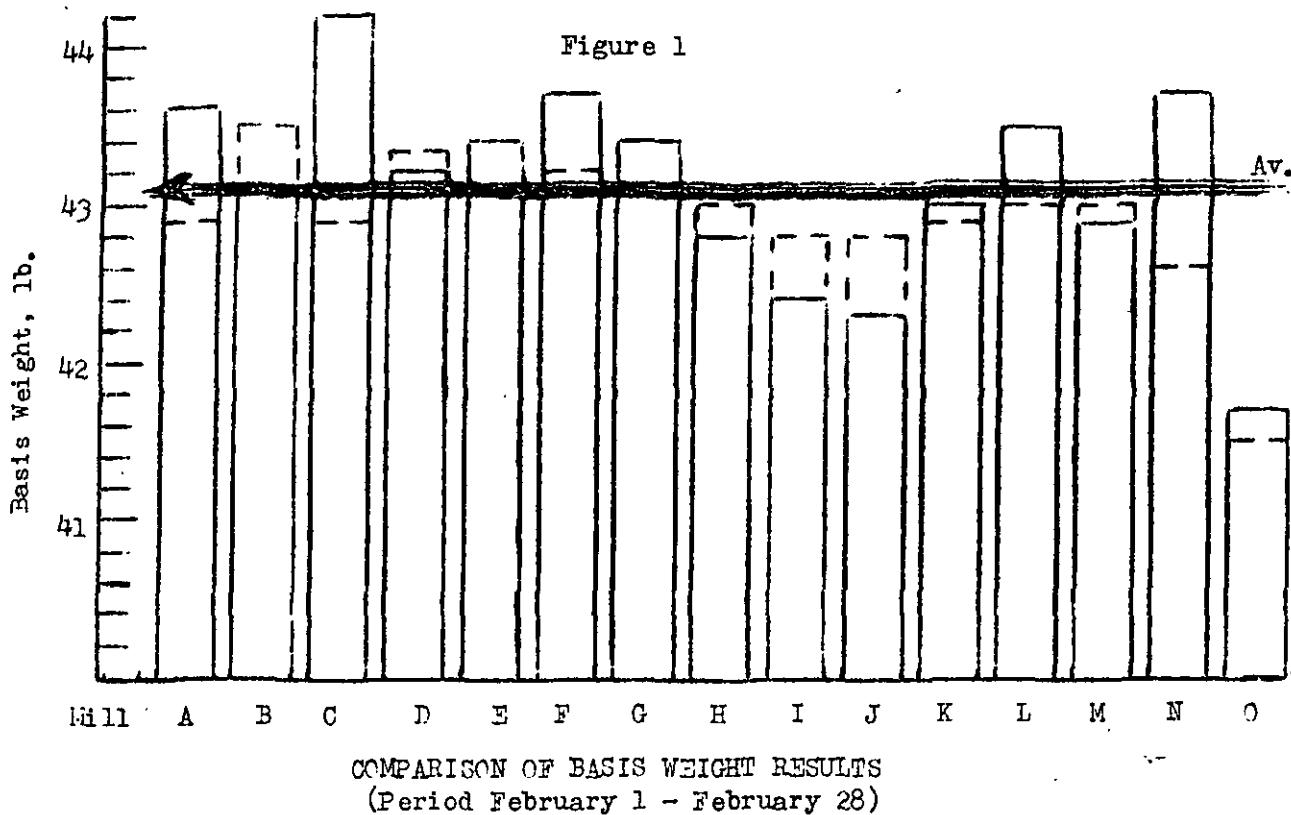
c Sheet finish not reported.

d Semi-water finish.

The results indicate that a majority of the mills are using a water finish on their 42-lb. linerboard.

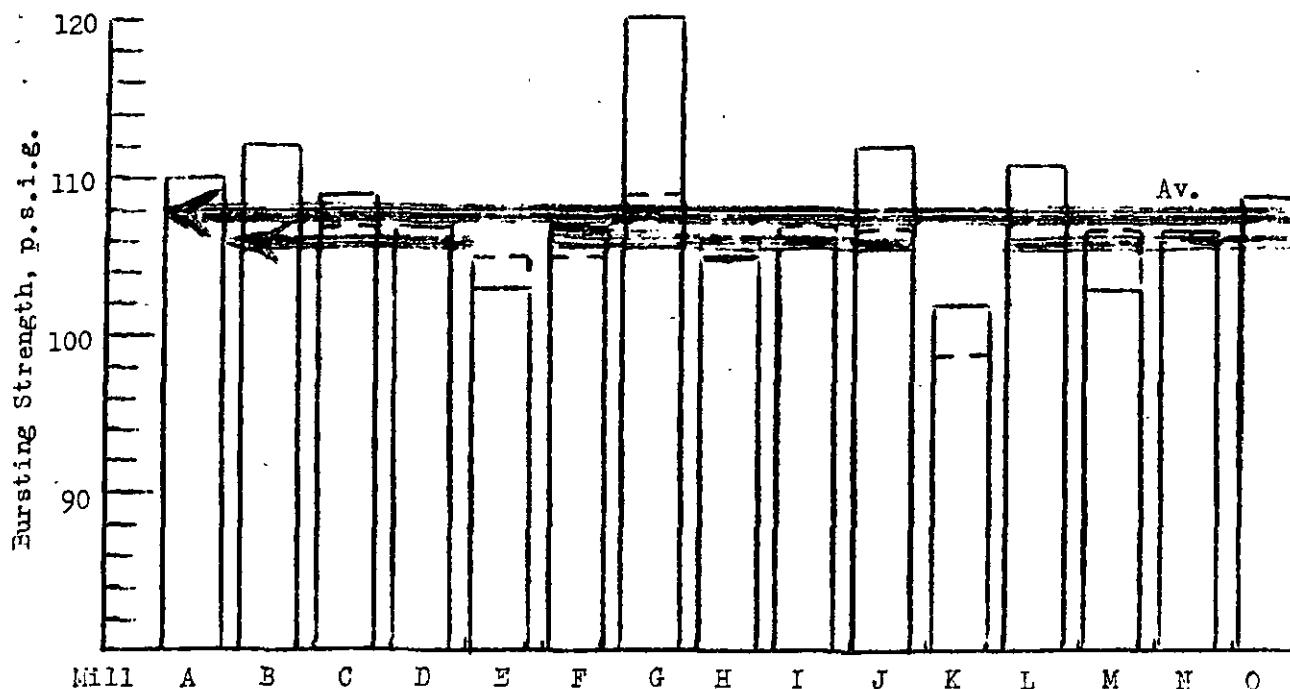
TABLE II
SUMMARY OF COMPOSITE MILL AVERAGES--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954

Basis Weight, 1b.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet
Code No.			In Direction Across Direction	
A	43.6	13.1	110	33
B	43.1	12.2	112	29
C	44.2	13.8	109	35
D	43.2	12.7	107	37
E	43.4	13.6	103	34
F	43.7	13.4	107	40
G	43.4	12.1	120	31
H	42.8	12.2	105	32
I	42.4	13.4	106	33
J	42.3	13.4	112	31
K	43.0	13.1	102	37
L	43.5	13.8	111	36
M	42.9	13.7	103	35
N	43.7	12.5	107	40
O	41.7	12.4	109	36
Current FKI Average:	43.1	13.0	108	35
Cumulative FKI average:	43.1	13.8	106	36
FKI Index, %:	100.0	94.2	101.9	97.2
				94.3
				95.3
				384
				403



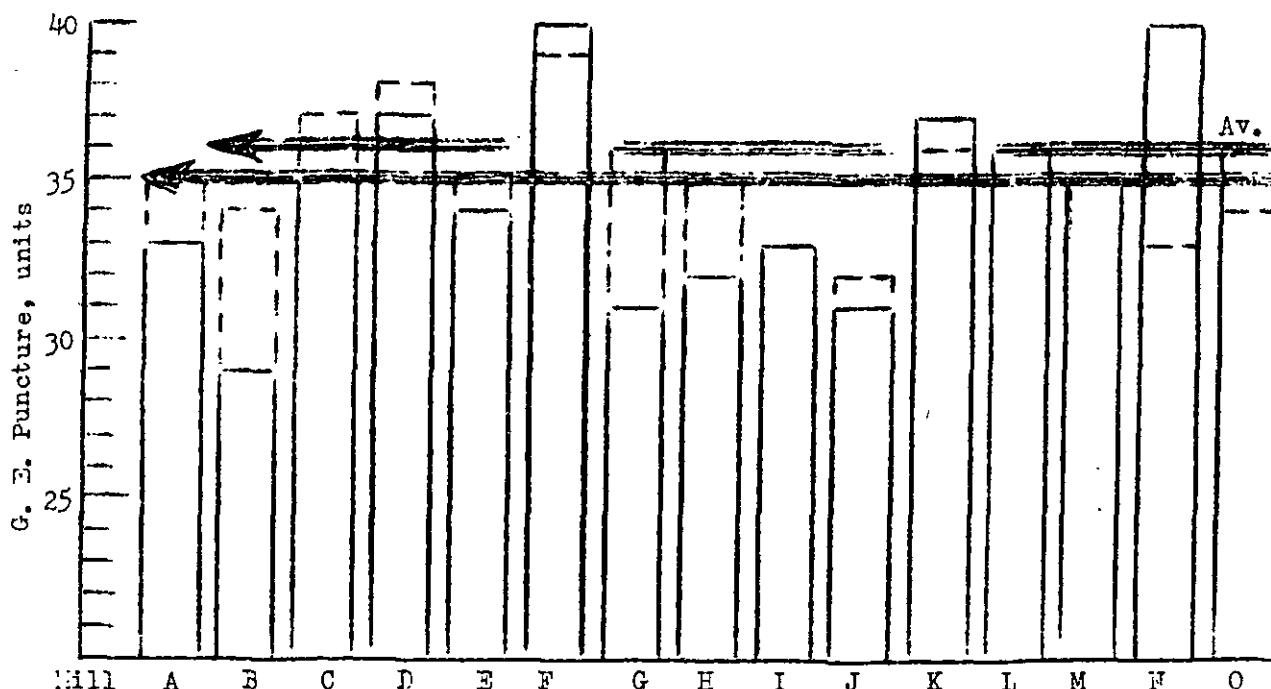
— Current mill average
- - - Cumulative mill average

Figure 3

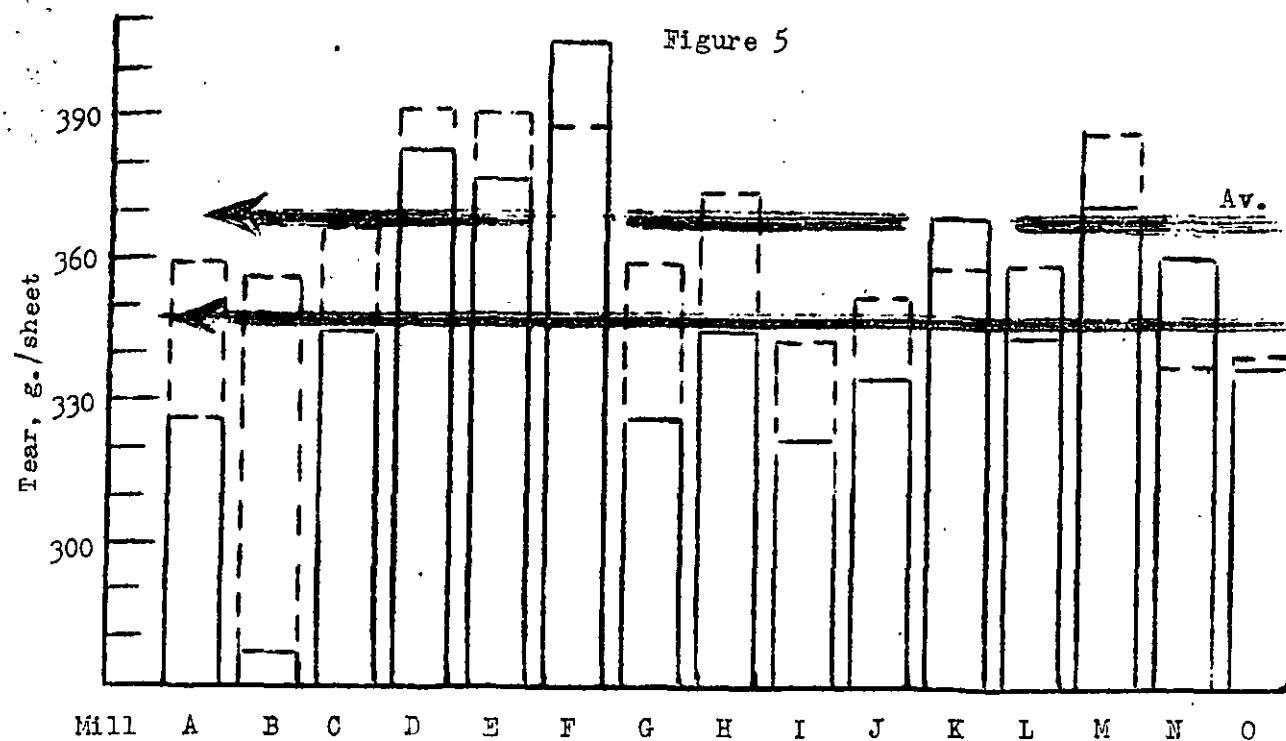


COMPARISON OF BURSTING STRENGTH RESULTS
(Period February 1 - February 28)

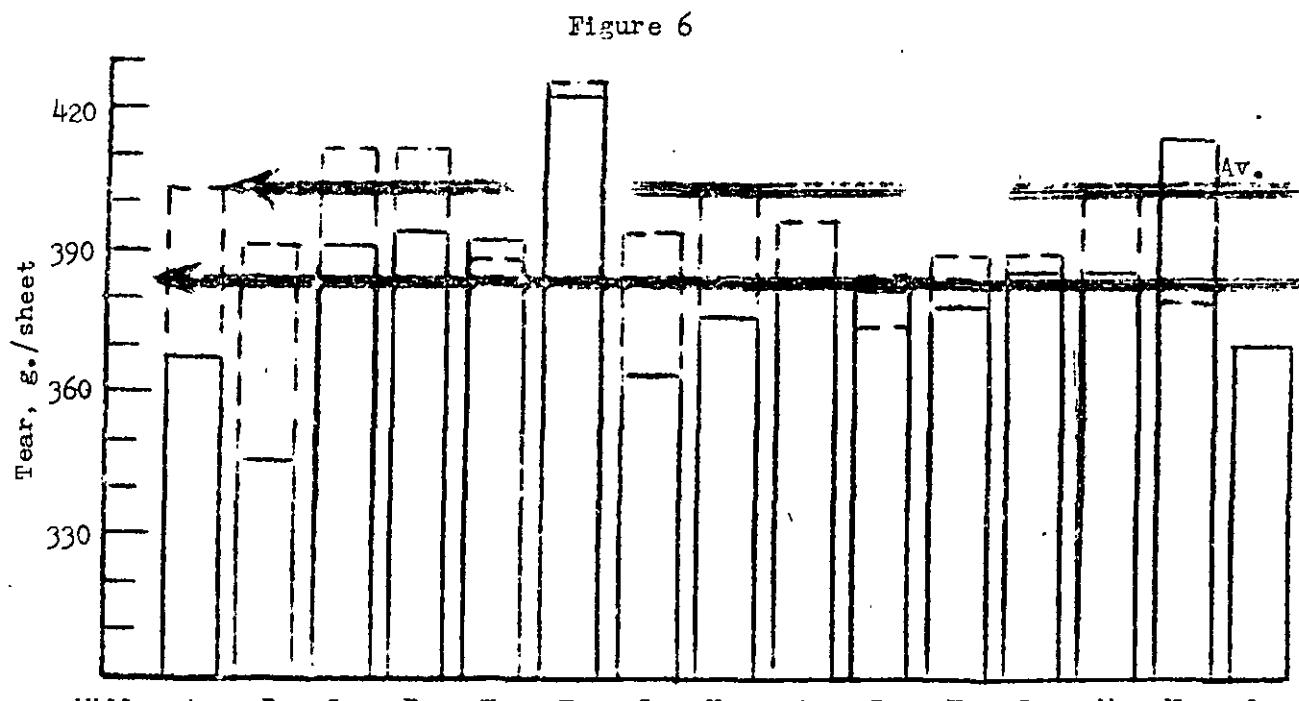
Figure 4



COMPARISON OF G. E. PUNCTURE RESULTS
(Period February 1 - February 28)



COMPARISON OF TEAR RESULTS, Machine Direction
(Period February 1 - February 28)



COMPARISON OF TEAR RESULTS, Across-machine Direction
(Period February 1 - February 28)

TABLE III
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954

Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet			Across			
	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill A-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
4	1	44.0	42.2	43.4	13.0	12.4	12.7	130	90	110	33	28	31	392	331 ^a	
4	2	43.6	42.4	43.1	13.5	12.4	12.9	128	86	105	38	32	36	416	320	
4	2	44.4	43.6	44.0	14.0	13.1	13.5	131	88	108	32	28	30	352	264	
4	2	45.0	43.0	44.1	14.0	13.2	13.7	129	87	112	34	28	31	384	288	
4	1	44.2	43.2	43.8	44.0	13.3	12.5	12.9	147	81	115	35	30	33	368	288
4	1	44.2	43.2	43.9	13.1	12.2	12.8	139	89	114	35	29	32	360	272	
4	1	44.0	42.8	43.5	13.1	12.4	12.9	125	88	110	36	30	33	328	264	
4	1	44.0	42.0	43.2	13.2	12.2	12.8	132	80	111	34	30	33	352	280	
4	2	43.8	42.4	43.4	13.6	12.4	13.2	137	92	112	39	34	36	360	288	
4	2	44.0	42.4	43.2	13.9	12.8	13.2	135	74	107	38	31	35	432	296	
		43.6			13.1				110		33			326	336	
		42.9			13.5				108		35			359	403	
		101.6			97.0				101.9		94.3			90.8	91.	
		101.2			94.9				103.8		103.8			88.3	91.7	

for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE III
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish Recd.	Date Made	Date	Basis weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			In Max. Min.
							Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill A--42-1b. Innerboard</u>													
156810	A-515	WF1S	2/ 1/54	1/22/54	1	44.0	42.2	43.4	12.4	12.7	13.0	90	110
156811	A-516	WF1S	2/ 1/54	1/12/54	2	43.6	42.4	43.1	12.4	12.9	128	86	105
156818	A-517	WF1S	2/ 1/54	1/21/54	2	44.4	43.6	44.0	13.1	13.5	131	88	108
156819	A-518	WF1S	2/ 1/54	1/21/54	2	45.0	43.4	44.1	14.0	13.2	129	87	112
156854	A-519	WF1S	2/ 4/54	1/24/54	1	44.2	43.8	44.0	12.5	12.9	147	81	115
156855	A-520	WF1S	2/ 4/54	1/24/54	1	44.2	43.2	43.9	12.1	12.2	139	89	114
156883	A-521	WF1S	2/ 8/54	2/ 1/54	1	44.0	42.8	43.5	13.1	12.4	125	88	110
156884	A-522	WF1S	2/ 8/54	2/ 1/54	1	44.0	42.0	43.2	13.2	12.8	132	80	111
156957	A-523	WF1S	2/17/54	2/ 7/54	2	43.8	42.4	43.4	13.6	12.4	137	72	112
156958	A-524	WF1S	2/17/54	2/11/54	2	44.0	42.4	43.2	13.9	12.8	135	74	107
Current Mill Average:						43.6			13.1		110		110
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.9			13.5		108		108
Mill Factor, %:						101.6			97.0		101.9		94.3
Mill Index, %:						101.2			94.9		103.8		91.7

b. This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE IV
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE IV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continue

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Basis Weight, lb. No.	Mch. No.	Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			
							Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill B-42-1b. Linerboard.</u>																
156830	B-943	WF1S	2/ 1/54	1/15/54	1	43.8	42.2	43.1	13.1	11.7	12.4	136	83	112	320	24
156831	B-944	WF1S	2/ 1/54	1/15/54	1	43.8	41.6	42.8	13.0	11.8	12.3	134	89	114	30	25
156832	B-945	WF1S	2/ 1/54	1/15/54	1	44.2	42.6	43.4	13.1	11.4	12.3	141	83	111	32	27
156833	B-946	WF1S	2/ 1/54	1/15/54	1	44.0	42.4	43.2	13.3	11.6	12.2	126	89	111	31	27
156850	B-947	WF1S	2/ 4/54	1/15/54	1	44.0	42.4	43.2	13.0	11.9	12.3	132	87	114	31	28
156851	B-948	WF1S	2/ 4/54	1/15/54	1	44.0	42.2	43.2	13.1	11.8	12.2	129	94	114	31	27
156852	B-949	WF1S	2/ 4/54	1/15/54	1	43.8	42.2	43.1	12.7	11.8	12.2	129	89	112	31	27
156853	B-950	WF1S	2/ 4/54	1/15/54	1	44.0	42.2	43.1	12.7	11.5	12.2	128	90	112	30	26
Current Mill Average:														112	29	
Cumulative Mill Average:														106	34	
Mill Factor, %:														105.7	85.3	
Mill Index, %:														105.7	80.6	

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE V
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Mch. No.	Basis weight, lb.	Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. S. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
		Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.
<u>Mill C—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
1/54	44.4	42.6	43.5	14.5	13.2	13.9	81	105	36	32	296	337 ^a	400
1/54	44.2	43.0	43.8	14.3	12.9	13.8	124	91	108	37	31	348	320
1/54	46.0	44.8	45.5	14.9	13.3	13.9	133	87	110	40	33	368	296
1/54	46.0	45.0	45.7	14.8	13.2	14.2	126	86	106	38	33	376	312
1/54	46.6	44.4	45.8	14.9	12.9	14.1	141	85	108	38	34	400	336
1/54	43.4	42.2	42.7	14.0	12.9	13.4	132	88	110	35	31	416	320
1/54	43.2	42.2	42.6	13.9	13.0	13.5	127	94	113	36	32	288	331 ^a
1/54	44.4	43.0	43.9	14.2	12.8	13.5	133	88	112	38	34	400	320
	44.2											356	472
												368	423 ^a
												344	392
	42.9											367	412
												93.7	95.1
	103.0											102.8	102.2
												93.2	97.1

gs for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE V

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Lade	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. S. Puncture, units		
								Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.
<u>Mill C—42-lb. Linerboard</u>													
156890	C-539	W.F.	2/ 8/54	2/ 2/54	1	44.4	42.6	43.5	14.5	13.2	13.9	133	81
156891	C-540	W.F.	2/ 8/54	2/ 2/54	1	44.2	43.0	43.8	14.3	12.9	13.8	124	91
156961	C-541	W.F.	2/17/54	2/ 7/54	1	46.0	44.8	45.5	14.9	13.3	13.9	133	87
156962	C-542	W.F.	2/17/54	2/ 7/54	1	46.0	45.0	45.7	14.8	13.2	14.2	126	86
156963	C-543	W.F.	2/17/54	2/ 7/54	1	46.6	44.4	45.8	14.9	12.9	14.1	141	85
156964	O-544	W.F.	2/17/54	2/ 8/54	1	43.4	42.2	42.7	14.0	12.9	13.4	132	88
156965	O-545	W.F.	2/17/54	2/ 8/54	1	43.2	42.2	42.6	13.0	13.0	13.5	127	94
156966	O-546	W.F.	2/17/54	2/10/54	1	44.4	43.0	43.9	14.2	12.8	13.5	133	88
Current Mill Average:							44.2	43.8			109	35	
Cumulative Mill Average:							42.9	43.9			107	37	
Mill Factor, %:							103.0	99.3			101.9	94.6	
Mill Index, %:							102.6	100.0			102.8	97.2	

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE VI
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

TABLE VII

ngs for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE VI
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin-fish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Basis Weight, 1b.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Punctures, units			
								Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill D--42-1b. Linerboard</u>											
156808	D-733	W.F.	2/1/54	1/22/54	4	43.8	42.2	12.8	11.3	12.1	84
156809	D-734	W.F.	2/1/54	1/24/54	—	43.8	41.0	42.5	13.2	12.6	123
156999	D-735	W.F.	2/23/54	2/6/54	4	44.0	42.2	43.1	13.2	11.9	12.7
157000	D-736	W.F.	2/23/54	2/7/54	4	43.0	41.4	42.2	13.3	12.0	12.6
156985	D-737	W.F.	2/20/54	2/13/54	4	44.6	42.6	44.1	13.8	12.6	13.2
156986	D-738	W.F.	2/20/54	2/14/54	4	44.8	42.8	44.2	13.3	12.5	13.0
Current Mill Average					43.2	43.2	43.2	12.7	12.7	12.7	107
Cumulative Mill Average:					43.3	43.3	43.3	14.0	14.0	14.0	107
Mill Factor, %:					99.8	99.8	99.8	90.7	90.7	90.7	97.4
Mill Index, %:					100.2	100.2	100.2	92.0	92.0	92.0	100.9

TABLE VII

Mill E--42-1b. Linerboard											
156987	E-60	—	2/20/54	2/18/54	2	45.4	43.6	44.5	14.2	13.2	13.8
157017	E-61	—	2/25/54	2/23/54	2	43.8	41.0	42.3	14.0	12.9	13.3
Current Mill Average:					43.4	43.4	43.4	13.6	13.6	13.6	103
Cumulative Mill Average:					43.1	43.1	43.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	105
Mill Factor, %:					100.7	100.7	100.7	96.5	96.5	96.5	97.1
Mill Index, %:					100.7	100.7	100.7	98.6	98.6	98.6	97.2
											94.4

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE VIII
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet			
	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill F-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
3	45.0	44.0	44.5	14.2	13.0	13.7	122	88	105	44	36	41	480	344	421 ^a	
3	45.0	43.2	44.1	14.0	12.8	13.4	141	91	113	42	36	39	440	352	405 ^a	
3	44.2	42.4	43.6	14.0	12.6	13.3	128	87	110	41	38	40	464	360	403 ^a	
3	44.2	42.6	43.6	13.2	11.9	12.6	141	89	114	42	37	40	448	336	385 ^a	
3	44.2	42.6	43.6	14.0	12.2	13.1	129	89	110	44	39	41	456	352	401 ^a	
3	44.2	42.4	43.4	14.0	12.2	13.1	128	80	105	46	38	41	432	352	399 ^a	
3	44.0	42.0	43.1	13.8	12.1	13.2	128	80	105	46	38	41	432	352	496 ^a	
3	43.8	42.2	42.9	14.0	12.9	13.5	121	89	104	43	35	39	512	360	413 ^a	
4	45.6	42.8	44.1	14.5	12.4	13.7	132	84	111	46	38	41	448	328	393 ^a	
4	44.0	42.0	43.1	41.2	12.8	13.5	129	84	110	41	36	39	416	320	390 ^a	
4	45.0	43.6	44.0	41.6	13.0	13.8	130	94	107	44	38	42	480	384	426 ^a	
4	45.0	43.6	44.3	14.1	12.0	13.6	128	85	103	44	34	40	464	400	430 ^a	
4	44.4	42.6	43.6	14.5	12.5	13.7	121	78	98	46	38	42	440	352	398 ^a	
4	45.2	44.0	44.3	14.4	12.0	13.3	126	85	105	40	34	38	480	384	420 ^a	
				43.7		13.4				107		40		406		423
101.2				43.2		14.1				105		39		388.		426
101.4				95.0		101.9				102.6				104.6		99.2
														111.1		105.0
														100.9		110.0

for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE VIII
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Burting Strength, P. s. i. gage	G. E.			
									Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>MILL F-42-1b. Linerboard</u>												
156820	F-96	W.F.	2/ 1/54	12/30/53	--	45.0	44.0	14.2	122	88	105	44
156821	F-97	W.F.	2/ 1/54	12/30/53	--	45.0	43.2	14.0	12.8	13.4	141	91
156822	F-98	W.F.	2/ 1/54	12/30/53	--	44.2	42.4	14.0	12.6	13.3	128	87
156823	F-99	W.B.	2/ 1/54	12/30/53	--	44.2	42.6	13.6	11.9	12.6	141	89
156824	F-99½	W.B.	2/ 1/54	12/30/53	--	44.2	42.6	13.2	11.9	12.6	142	114
156825	F-100	W.F.	2/ 1/54	12/30/53	--	44.2	42.4	14.0	12.2	13.1	129	89
156867	F-101	W.F.	2/ 6/54	12/30/53	--	44.0	42.0	13.1	12.1	13.2	128	80
156868	F-102	W.F.	2/ 6/54	6/54	--	43.8	42.2	14.0	12.9	13.5	121	89
156933	F-1	W.F.	2/15/54	1/12/54	--	45.6	42.8	14.5	12.4	13.7	132	84
156934	F-2	W.F.	2/15/54	1/12/54	--	44.0	42.0	13.1	12.8	13.5	129	84
156935	F-3	W.F.	2/15/54	2/ 1/54	--	45.0	43.6	14.0	13.0	13.8	130	94
156936	F-4	W.F.	2/15/54	2/ 4/54	--	45.0	43.6	14.1	13.0	13.6	128	85
156937	F-5	W.F.	2/15/54	2/ 5/54	--	44.4	42.6	14.5	12.5	13.7	121	78
156992	F-6	W.F.	2/22/54	2/ 9/54	--	45.2	44.0	14.3	12.0	13.3	126	85
Current Mill Average:						43.7	13.4			107		40
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.2	14.1			39		3
Mill Factor, ρ :						101.2		95.0		101.9		1
Mill Index, ρ :						101.4		97.1		100.9		1

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE IX
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

No.	Basis weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Emendorf tear, g./sheet		
			Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.
<u>Mill G—42-lb. Linerboard</u>											
34	—	43.8	41.6	42.8	42.4	11.4	12.0	144	105	126	30
34	—	43.8	42.2	42.9	42.8	11.6	12.1	145	103	125	32
34	—	42.6	40.2	41.5	42.7	11.2	11.9	138	100	119	30
34	—	46.4	45.0	45.8	45.4	12.1	12.7	145	106	125	35
34	—	44.4	41.6	43.2	43.2	11.8	12.7	140	102	117	36
34	—	45.8	43.8	45.2	45.5	12.2	12.9	126	101	113	35
34	—	43.0	41.6	42.4	41.1	10.2	10.8	132	95	118	32
34	—	45.8	43.0	43.8	42.2	10.6	11.9	137	66	118	35
		43.4			12.1			120		31	327
		43.1			13.7			109		36	365
		100.7			88.3			110.1		359	393
		100.7			87.7			113.2		91.1	92.9
										86.1	88.6
											90.6

: for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE IX

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Basis Weight, lb.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units						
							Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.	Max.	Min.	Avg.				
<u>Mill G—42-lb. Linerboard</u>																			
156848	G-560	W.F.	2/ 3/54	1/23/54	—	43.8	41.6	42.8	12.4	11.4	12.0	144	105	126	30	26	28	344	25
156849	G-561	W.F.	2/ 3/54	1/23/54	—	43.8	42.2	42.9	12.8	11.6	12.1	145	103	125	32	27	30	352	36
156856	G-562	W.F.	2/ 4/54	1/29/54	—	42.6	40.2	41.5	12.7	11.2	11.9	138	100	119	30	25	28	320	26
156857	G-563	W.F.	2/ 4/54	1/29/54	—	46.4	45.0	45.8	13.4	12.1	12.7	145	106	125	35	30	32	368	26
156881	G-564	W.F.	2/ 8/54	2/ 2/54	—	44.4	41.6	43.2	13.2	11.8	12.7	140	102	117	36	30	33	368	26
156882	G-565	W.F.	2/ 8/54	2/ 2/54	—	45.8	43.8	45.2	13.5	12.2	12.9	126	101	113	35	29	32	384	31
156995	G-566	W.F.	2/23/54	2/16/54	—	43.0	41.6	42.4	11.1	10.2	10.8	132	95	118	32	27	30	368	26
156996	G-567	W.F.	2/23/54	2/16/54	—	45.8	43.0	43.8	12.2	10.6	11.9	137	66	118	35	30	33	384	30
Current Mill Average						43.4				12.1					120	31			
Cumulative Mill average:						43.1				13.7					109	36			
Mill Factor, ϕ :						100.7				88.3					110.1	86.1			
Mill Index, ρ :						100.7				87.7					113.2	86.1			

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE X
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TESTS--LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

Tech. No.	Basis Weight, lb. Max. Min. Av.	Caliper, points Max. Min. Av.	Eursting Strength, p.s.i. gage Max. Min. Av.	G. I. Puncture, units Max. Min. Av.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet In Max. Min. Av.			G. I. Puncture, units Max. Min. Av.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet In Max. Min. Av.	
					Max.	Min.	Avg.			
<u>Linn H--42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
.4	44.0	42.4	43.0	12.3	11.7	12.0	134	87	107	35
.4	43.4	42.2	42.9	12.4	11.6	12.0	123	74	106	35
.4	43.8	42.0	42.7	12.6	11.8	12.2	126	76	100	36
.4	43.8	42.4	43.3	13.1	12.4	12.8	135	71	107	39
.4	43.2	41.4	42.3	12.5	11.7	12.0	127	74	102	35
.4	43.4	42.2	42.6	12.3	11.4	11.9	131	85	107	35
			42.8		12.2		105		32	
										345
										377
										404
										374
										91.4
										92.2
										93.3
										93.5
										93.5

: for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE K

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. T.			
									Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill H-42-1b. Linerboard</u>												
156885	H-431	WF1S	2/ 8/54	2/ 1/54	2	44.0	42.4	43.0	12.3	11.7	12.0	134
156886	H-432	WF1S	2/ 8/54	2/ 2/54	2	43.4	42.2	42.9	12.4	11.6	12.0	123
156959	H-433	WF1S	2/17/54	2/ 7/54	2	43.8	42.0	42.7	12.6	11.8	12.2	126
156960	H-434	WF1S	2/17/54	2/ 8/54	2	43.8	42.4	43.3	13.1	12.4	12.8	135
157018	H-435	WF1S	2/25/54	2/15/54	2	43.2	41.4	42.3	12.5	11.7	12.0	127
157019	H-436	WF1S	2/25/54	2/16/54	2	43.4	42.2	42.6	12.3	11.4	11.9	131
Current Mill Average:						42.8		42.8	12.2	105	105	105
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.0		13.5	106	35	35	35
Mill Factor, %:						99.5		90.4	99.1	91.4	91.4	91.4
Mill Index, %:						99.3		88.4	99.1	88.9	88.9	88.9

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XI
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

for one or more specimens which tore beyond the $3/8$ -inch limit.

TABLE XI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1951 (Continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Ech. No.	Basis Weight, 1lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Elm			
									Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill I-42-1b. Linerboard</u>												
156858	I-358	W.F.	2/	4/54	1/12/54	1	43.8	41.6	42.8	13.0	94	110
156859	I-359	W.F.	2/	4/54	1/12/54	1	43.2	41.6	42.0	13.1	12.3	12.8
156865	I-364	WFIS	2/	6/54	2/1/54	1	44.0	40.0	43.6	14.1	12.6	13.3
156866	I-365	WFIS	2/	5/54	2/2/54	1	44.0	42.8	43.6	13.9	12.4	13.3
156879	I-366	--	2/	8/54	2/3/54	1	42.4	41.2	41.9	14.0	12.8	13.5
156880	I-367	--	2/	8/54	2/3/54	1	42.8	41.0	41.8	14.1	13.1	13.6
156993	I-368	WFIS	2/	22/54	2/17/54	1	42.6	40.8	41.9	14.8	13.1	13.8
157016	I-369	WFIS	2/	25/54	2/19/54	1	42.8	41.4	41.9	14.2	13.2	13.8
Current Mill Average:												
							42.4	42.4	42.4	13.4	106	133
Cumulative Mill Average:												
							42.8	42.8	42.8	13.4	107	133
Mill Factor, %:												
							99.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mill Index, %:												
							98.4	97.1	97.1	105	34	32
												91.7

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XII
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Min. Max.	Av.	Caliper, points	Kaz.	Min.	Av.	Max.	Min.	Av.	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. sage	G. Z. Puncture, units	In Across	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet
											Max. Min. Av.	Max. Min. Av.	Max. Min. Av.	Max. Min. Av.
4	—	43.6	42.0	42.8	13.8	12.1	12.8	136	102	115	34	30	32	416
4	—	43.8	42.8	42.8	13.7	12.3	13.1	126	87	112	36	29	32	440
4	—	43.6	42.0	42.7	14.3	13.2	13.8	133	102	117	33	28	30	368
4	—	43.6	42.0	42.5	14.4	13.4	13.8	134	91	113	34	28	31	432
4	—	42.2	40.4	41.4	14.0	13.2	13.6	122	85	106	34	29	31	352
4	—	42.2	40.6	41.6	14.1	13.0	13.6	120	91	107	33	29	31	360
				42.3				13.4		112		31		335
														383
														375
														102.1
														94.9
														95.0
														90.8
														100.0

TABLE XIII

Mill K—42-lb. Linerboard														
4	?	44.8	43.2	44.1	14.2	13.0	13.4	135	83	105	42	36	39	448
4	?	44.6	41.4	43.1	13.8	12.9	13.3	125	81	105	42	34	37	408
4	?	42.4	40.2	41.6	13.8	12.2	12.9	108	76	93	37	33	35	448
4	?	44.2	41.6	43.0	13.5	12.0	12.8	122	88	106	42	34	38	432
				43.0				13.1		102		37		369
														358
														390
														103.1
														97.2
														94.3
														100.0

for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. Edge			G. E. Puncture, units	In Max. Min.	In Max. Min.		
						Max.	Min.	Avg.		Max.	Min.	Avg.					
<u>Mill J—42-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
156826	J-469	B.F.	2/ 1/54	1/12/54	—	43.6	42.0	42.8	13.8	12.1	12.8	136	102	115	34	30	32
156827	J-470	3.F.	2/ 1/54	1/12/54	—	43.8	41.8	42.8	13.7	12.3	13.1	126	87	112	36	29	32
156887	J-471	B.F.	2/ 8/54	1/19/54	—	43.6	42.0	42.7	14.3	13.2	13.8	133	102	117	33	28	30
156888	J-472	B.F.	2/ 8/54	1/19/54	—	43.6	42.0	42.5	14.4	13.4	13.8	134	91	113	34	28	31
156928	J-473	B.F.	2/15/54	2/ 5/54	—	42.2	40.4	41.4	14.0	13.2	13.6	122	85	106	34	29	31
156929	J-474	B.F.	2/15/54	2/ 5/54	—	42.2	40.6	41.6	14.1	13.0	13.6	120	91	107	33	29	31
Current Mill Average:						42.3			13.4			112			31		
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.8			13.8			107			32		
Mill Factor, %:						98.8			97.1			104.7			96.9		
Mill Index, %:						98.1			97.1			105.7			86.1		

TABLE XIII

<u>Mill K—42-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
Current Mill Average:	Mill Factor, %:			Mill Index, %:			G. E.			Puncture, units			In Max. Min.				
	102	101.6	103.0	99	102.8	102.8	96.2	102.8	102.8	432	335	448	312	304			
156823	K-17	2/ 1/54	1/28/54	?	44.8	43.2	44.1	14.2	13.9	13.4	135	83	105	42	36	39	
156889	K-18	2/ 8/54	1/ 5/54	?	44.6	41.4	43.1	13.8	12.9	13.3	125	81	105	42	34	37	
156945	K-19	2/17/54	2/15/54	?	42.4	40.2	41.6	13.8	12.2	12.9	108	76	93	37	33	35	
157008	K-20	2/24/54	2/20/54	?	44.2	41.6	43.0	13.5	12.0	12.8	122	88	106	42	34	38	
Current Mill Average:						43.0			13.1			102			37		
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.9			12.9			99			36		
Mill Factor, %:						100.2			101.6			103.0			102.8		
Mill Index, %:						99.8			94.9			96.2			102.8		

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

Fourdrinier Kraft Board Institute, Inc.
Project 1108-B

Page 20
Progress Report 80

TABLE XIV

TABLE XV

for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XIV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954. (Continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. sage	G. E. Puncture, units			
									Max.	Min.	Avg.	
<u>Mill L--42-lb. Linerboard</u>												
156828	L-243	2/ 1/54	1/22/54	1	44.0	42.0	13.9	12.7	122	88	107	36
156829	L-244	2/ 1/54	1/23/54	1	44.8	42.0	14.8	13.9	133	76	108	39
156926	L-245	2/13/54	1/26/54	1	44.6	42.0	15.5	13.2	145	101	119	42
156927	L-246	2/13/54	1/27/54	1	44.6	41.8	14.8	13.0	14.1	125	87	105
156990	L-247	2/22/54	2/ 5/54	1	44.4	42.4	14.2	13.0	13.7	122	91	110
156991	L-248	2/22/54	2/ 5/54	1	44.0	42.0	13.9	13.0	13.3	128	104	119
Current Mill Average:						43.5		13.8		111		36
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.0		13.6		106		36
Mill Factor, β :						101.2		101.5		104.7		100.0
Mill Index, %:						100.9		100.0		104.7		100.0

TABLE XV

<u>Mill M--42-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
156812	M-218	W.	2/18/54	2/ 8/54	2	44.0	40.6	42.4	14.4	13.0	13.7	80					
156967	M-219	W.	2/18/54	2/ 9/54	4	44.6	42.0	43.6	14.0	13.0	13.6	85					
Current Mill Average:						42.9		13.7		103		35					
Cumulative Mill Average:						43.0		13.7		107		35					
Mill Factor, β :						99.8		100.0		96.3		100.0					
Mill Index, %:						99.5		99.3		97.2		97.2					

a. This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XVI
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

TABLE XVII

for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XVI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Burting Strength,			G. E. p.s.i.gage units							
								Max.	Min.	Avg.								
156877	N-55	—	2/ 8/54	1/25/54	1	44.2	42.0	43.1	12.2	11.4	11.8	122	100	109	44	38	41	432
156878	N-56	W.F.	2/ 8/54	1/28/54	1	44.6	43.2	43.9	14.0	12.8	13.6	121	86	104	42	35	39	400
156982	N-57	D.E.	2/19/54	2/12/54	1	44.0	43.8	44.0	12.4	11.8	12.1	127	90	108	44	36	39	400
Current Mill Average:						43.7			12.5			107						
Cumulative Mill Average:						42.6			12.3			107						
Mill Factor, %:						102.6			101.6			100.0						
Mill Index, %:						101.4			90.6			100.9						
<u>Mill N-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																		

TABLE XVII

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Burting Strength,			G. E. p.s.i.gage units							
								Max.	Min.	Avg.								
156813	J-26	W.F.	2/ 1/54	1/21/54	1	43.0	40.0	41.4	12.9	11.2	12.1	129	100	113	37	33	35	384
156814	0-27	W.F.	2/ 1/54	1/22/54	3	43.2	41.2	41.9	13.1	11.7	12.4	119	82	108	39	33	36	376
156815	0-28	W.F.	2/ 1/54	1/22/54	3	43.4	41.2	42.0	13.6	12.0	12.7	120	91	106	39	32	36	400
156930	J-29	W.F.	2/ 15/54	2/ 9/54	3	42.0	40.0	41.2	12.5	11.6	12.2	125	84	109	37	33	35	376
156931	0-30	W.F.	2/ 15/54	2/10/54	3	42.8	40.8	41.9	12.8	12.1	12.4	124	95	109	39	34	36	352
Current Mill Average:						41.7			12.4			109						
Cumulative Mill Average:						41.5			12.2			109						
Mill Factor, %:						100.5			101.6			100.0						
Mill Index, %:						96.8			89.9			102.8						
<u>Mill O-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																		

a. This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XVIII
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOSSES—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. Z. Puncture, units	Eimendorf Tear, g./sheet
ch.	No.	Max.	Min.	Max. Min. Av.	In Across
<u>Mill E-44/46-1b. Drum Linerboard</u>					
2	50.6	48.2	49.8	15.9 13.0 14.5 137 90 114 45	38 41 560 376 441 ^a 480 368 437 ^a
		49.8		14.5	114
		47.2		14.4	101
			105.5	112.9	105.1
					101.4
					104.8
<u>Miscellaneous</u>					
					<u>Mill E-69-1b. Linerboard</u>
2	72.0	70.0	71.2	21.1 20.0 20.5 179 150 162 74	64 70 704 512 613 ^a 784 640 687 ^a
					<u>Mill E-90-1b. Linerboard</u>
2	93.2	89.6	91.6	28.0 26.0 26.9 185 125 154 110	92 100 880 688 800 ^a 1040 784 889 ^a

one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XVIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (Continued)

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Recd.	Date Made	No. .	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	G. E. Puncture, units				
<u>Mill E-44/46-1b. Drum Linerboard</u>												
156932	E-59	-	2/15/54	2/12/54	2	50.6	48.2	49.8	15.9	13.0	14.5	137
Current Mill Average:						49.8			14.5		114	
Cumulative Mill Average:						47.2			14.4		101	
Mill Factor, %:						105.5			100.7		112.9	
												105.1
<u>Miscellaneous</u>												
<u>Mill E-69-1b. Linerboard</u>												
156816	E-57		2/ 1/54	1/26/54	2	72.0	70.0	71.2	21.1	20.0	20.5	179
												150
												162
												74
												74
<u>Mill E-90-1b. Linerboard</u>												
156817	E-58		2/ 1/54	1/27/54	2	93.2	89.6	91.6	28.0	26.0	26.9	185
												125
												154
												110
												92 100
												880 68

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

As a supplementary part of the Continuous Baseline Study, comparisons of the mill test results with those obtained at The Institute of Paper Chemistry on corresponding samples have been included in this report. As may be noted in Table XIX, the atmospheric conditions used prior to and during the testing period varied considerably.

TABLE XIX

Mill Code	Preconditioning			Conditioning		
	R.H., %	Temp., °F.	Time, hr.	R.H., %	Temp., °F.	Time, hr.
A		None		30-59	72-81	--
B	75	70	0.5	50	70	192-376
C	50	73	24-48	50	73	24-48
D	30-32	77-78	8	50-52	72-73	16
E		None		53-59	76-78	--
F		None		48-53	71-73	48-200
G		None		50	73	24-38
H		None		50	73	24
I		None		48-52	69-80	--
J		None		50	73	0.5
K	50-55	71-73	24	40-60	66-71	--
L		None		40-51	68-76	--
M		None		40-46	71-72	--
N	50	72-73	24-29	50	72	24
O		None		50	73	2
E*		None		49	78	--

* Drum Linerboard

A summary of the mill comparisons for the current period as compared with the previous period may be seen in Tables XX and XXI, respectively. The comparison for the various mills is given in Tables XXII to XXXVI, for the 42-lb. liner samples. A comparison of the special drum stock is given in Table XXXVII. In all the comparisons

given in Tables XX to XXXVII, the Institute's test values have been used as the reference line.

A comparison of the test data in Tables XX and XXI indicates that in the majority of cases there is good agreement between the mill and Institute data. Table XX shows the average difference encountered in the comparison of Institute and mill results for the sample lots submitted by each mill for the current period, as well as the maximum difference encountered in comparing the Institute and mill test results for a given sample lot. In Table XXI, the average differences shown for each test in Table XX have been calculated on a percentage basis for each mill. In addition, for purposes of comparison, the average percentage differences for the preceding two periods are shown.

It may be noted in Table XXI that the maximum variation between the average basis weight results of the Institute and those of a given mill on corresponding samples is three per cent for the current period. This maximum percentage variation agrees favorably with the corresponding variations for the previous periods. Further, it may be noted that the average basis weight results for Mills B, H, and J are higher than those for the Institute, whereas the results for Mills E, G, K, and O are the same, and the results for the other mills are lower. In general, the agreement between Institute and mill basis weight results is very good.

The maximum variation in caliper for the current period is ten per cent. Compared with the values for the Institute, the average result for Mills B and G are higher while the average results for Mills A and H are the same, and the average results for the other mills are lower.

The accord between Institute and mill caliper values is good with the exception of Mills E, L, and M.

It may be noted in Table XXI that the bursting strength results exhibit a maximum variation of eleven per cent for the current period. The average results for Mills A, E, F, K, L, M, and N are higher than those for the Institute, whereas the results for Mills B, H, J and O are lower and the results for Mills C, D, G, and I are the same. The agreement in bursting strength results is good with the exception of Mill M.

The G. E. puncture results exhibit a maximum variation of twenty-three per cent for the current period. Compared with the values for the Institute, the results for Mills A and C are higher, whereas the results for Mills B, E, F, H, I, and M are lower and the result for Mill J is the same. The agreement between the Institute and mill results is good for all mills except E, I, and M.

It may be seen in Tables XX and XXI that the average machine direction tear results for Mills B, C, I, and N are higher than those for the Institute whereas the results for the other mills are lower. The maximum variation for the current period is eighteen per cent. The differences encountered for Mills E, L, and M appear to be excessive.

With regard to the cross-machine direction tear results, it may be noted that the average results for Mills B, C, D, F, I, K, N, and O are higher than those for the Institute whereas the average results for the other mills are lower. The maximum variation for the current period is thirteen per cent. Only the differences for Mills E and N appear to be excessive.

TABLE XX
SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT COMPARISONS
(Average Mill and Institute Results)

No. Samples Compared	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	<u>Mills*</u>					
																<u>Basis Weight</u>					
Institute	43.6	43.1	44.2	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.8	42.4	42.3	43.0	43.5	42.9	43.7	41.7							
Mill	42.9	43.2	43.9	42.8	43.4	43.5	43.4	42.3	42.8	43.0	42.8	41.5	43.4	41.7							
Av. Diff.**	-0.7	+0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.0	+0.6	-0.1	+0.5	0.0	-0.7	-1.4	-0.3	0.0						
Max. Diff.***	-1.3	+0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	+1.1	-0.9	+0.7	+0.5	-0.9	-1.5	-2.4	+0.3						
<u>Caliper</u>																					
Institute	13.1	12.2	13.8	12.7	13.6	13.4	12.1	12.2	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.7	12.5	12.4							
Mill	13.1	12.3	13.4	12.5	12.2	12.9	12.2	12.2	13.1	13.3	12.6	13.1	12.8	12.0	11.9						
Av. Diff.**	0.0	+0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-1.4	-0.5	+0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5						
Max. Diff.***	±0.2	+0.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.9	+0.2	+0.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6						
<u>Bursting Strength</u>																					
Institute	110	112	109	107	103	107	120	105	106	112	102	111	103	107	109						
Mill	114	111	109	107	106	112	120	104	106	110	105	115	114	108	104						
Av. Diff.**	+4	-1	0	+3	+5	0	-1	0	-2	+3	+4	+11	+1	-5							
Max. Diff.***	+7	-3	+4	+6	+8	+2	+4	+4	-5	+4	+8	+12	+5								

(Continued on next page.)

TABLE XX (Cont.)

SUMMARY OF TEST RESULT COMPARISONS
(Average Mill and Institute Results)

No. Samples Compared	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	Mills*					
																G. E. Puncture					
Institute	33	29	35	37	34	40	31	32	33	31	37	36	35	40	36						
Mill	34	28	36	--	30	39	--	31	30	31	--	--	27	--	--						
Av. Diff.**	+1	-1	+1	--	-4	-1	--	-1	-3	0	--	--	-8	--	--						
Max. Diff.***	-5	-2	+3	--	-6	-2	--	-2	-5	-1	--	--	-9	--	--						
<u>Tearing Strength, in.</u>																					
Institute	326	276	344	383	377	406	327	345	323	335	369	344	372	362	337						
Mill	310	291	346	363	310	392	308	320	349	310	356	308	340	375	321						
Av. Diff.**	-16	+15	+2	-20	-67	-14	-19	-25	+26	-25	-13	-36	-32	+13	-16						
Max. Diff.***	-29	+37	-53	-35	-71	-35	-33	-34	+42	-45	-38	-65	-58	+63	-24						
<u>Tearing Strength, across</u>																					
Institute	368	346	392	394	393	423	365	377	385	383	379	387	387	415	371						
Mill	358	358	398	397	342	435	347	359	415	379	392	375	363	467	377						
Av. Diff.**	-10	+12	+6	+3	-51	+12	-18	-18	+30	-4	+13	-12	-24	+52	+6						
Max. Diff.***	-27	+30	-42	+22	-51	+34	-41	-24	+70	-23	+64	-30	-54	+84	+12						

* Comparison based on averages involves only those samples on which mill test data were submitted.

** Average difference is the difference between the Institute mill average and the mill average based on mill test data.

*** Maximum difference encountered in comparing the Institute average and the mill average for any sample submitted by that particular mill.

TABLE XXI
COMPARISON OF INSTITUTE-MILL DIFFERENCES BY PERIODS

	Basis Weight	Caliper	Bursting Strength	G. E. Puncture	Average Differences, %	Tearing Strength in across
Mill A						
Current period	-2	0	+4	+3	-5	-3
79th period	-0.5	+0.8	+2	+9	-7	-2
78th period	-2	-2	+0.9	+9	-8	-3
Mill B						
Current period	+0.2	+0.8	-0.9	-3	+5	+3
79th period	0	-0.8	0	-7	-4	+2
78th period	-2	-2	+0.9	-7	-7	-3
Mill C						
Current period	-0.7	-3	0	+3	+0.6	+2
79th period	-0.5	-3	0	-3	-14	-5
78th period	-0.7	-2	0	+3	-5	+3
Mill D						
Current period	-0.9	-2	0	--	-5	+0.8
79th period	+0.5	0	-5	--	+7	+7
78th period	-0.2	-0.8	-5	--	+1	+5
Mill E						
Current period	0	-10	+3	-12	-18	-13
79th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
78th period	0	-8	-3	+3	-12	-8
Mill F						
Current period	-0.5	-4	+5	-2	-3	+3
79th period	-0.7	-4	+5	-3	-8	-5
78th period	-2	-5	+4	-3	-10	-6
Mill G						
Current period	0	+0.8	0	--	-6	-5
79th period	0	-0.8	-0.8	-6	-7	-3
78th period	-0.7	-2	+0.8	-9	-5	-3
Mill H						
Current period	+1	0	-1	-3	-7	-5
79th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
78th period	+0.2	-2	-0.9	0	-7	-8
Mill I						
Current period	-0.2	-2	0	-9	+8	+8
79th period	-0.2	0	+2	+3	+6	+7
78th period	-0.7	+2	-0.9	+3	+8	+11
Mill J						
Current period	+1	-0.7	-2	0	-7	-1
79th period	+0.7	0	-3	+3	-8	+6
78th period	+0.2	+2	-0.9	+6	0	+10
Mill K						
Current period	0	-4	+3	--	-4	+3
79th period	-0.5	-2	+2	--	-13	-6
78th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mill L						
Current period	-2	-5	+4	--	-10	-3

	Weight	Caliper	Strength	Puncture	in	across
Mill A						
Current period	-2	0	+4	+3	-5	-3
79th period	-0.5	+0.8	+2	+9	-7	-2
78th period	-2	-2	+0.9	+9	-8	-3
Mill B						
Current period	+0.2	+0.8	-0.9	-3	+5	+3
79th period	0	-0.8	0	-7	-4	+2
78th period	-2	-2	+0.9	-7	-7	-3
Mill C						
Current period	-0.7	-3	0	+3	+0.6	+2
79th period	-0.5	-3	0	-3	-14	-5
78th period	-0.7	-2	0	+3	-5	+3
Mill D						
Current period	-0.9	-2	0	--	-5	+0.8
79th period	+0.5	0	-5	--	+7	+7
78th period	-0.2	-0.8	-5	--	+1	+5
Mill E						
Current period	0	-10	+3	-12	-18	-13
79th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
78th period	0	-8	-3	+3	-12	-8
Mill F						
Current period	-0.5	-4	+5	-2	-3	+3
79th period	-0.7	-4	+5	-3	-8	-5
78th period	-2	-5	+4	-3	-10	-6
Mill G						
Current period	0	+0.8	0	--	-6	-5
79th period	0	-0.8	-0.8	-6	-7	-3
78th period	-0.7	-2	+0.8	-9	-5	-3
Mill H						
Current period	+1	0	-1	-3	-7	-5
79th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
78th period	+0.2	-2	-0.9	0	-7	-8
Mill I						
Current period	-0.2	-2	0	-9	+8	+8
79th period	-0.2	0	+2	+3	+6	+7
78th period	-0.7	+2	-0.9	+3	+8	+11
Mill J						
Current period	+1	-0.7	-2	0	-7	-1
79th period	+0.7	0	-3	+3	-8	+6
78th period	+0.2	+2	-0.9	+6	0	+10
Mill K						
Current period	0	-4	+3	--	-4	+3
79th period	-0.5	-2	+2	--	-13	-6
78th period	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mill L						
Current period	-2	-5	+4	--	-10	-3
79th period	-2	-5	+3	--	-19	-6
78th period	-2	-5	+1	--	-10	-3
Mill M						
Current period	-3	-7	+11	-23	-9	-6
79th period	-4	-7	+7	-19	-8	-9
78th period	-4	-8	+8	-11	+1	-0.5
Mill N						
Current period	-0.7	-4	+0.9	--	+4	+13
79th period	-0.2	-5	+7	--	-2	+8
78th period	-1	-3	-2	--	-2	+7
Mill O						
Current period	0	-4	-5	--	-5	+2
79th period	-0.2	-2	-3	--	-4	-0.3
78th period	--	--	--	--	--	--

TABLE XII
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954
Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet				
		IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	In IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.
<u>Mill A--42-1b. Linerboard</u>												
43.4	42.5	-0.9	12.7	12.7	0.0	110	115	+5	31	+2	331a	-20
43.1	42.8	-0.3	12.9	13.1	+0.2	105	111	+6	36	+3	360	333
44.0	43.0	-1.0	13.5	13.6	+0.1	108	115	+7	30	+3	352	-8
44.1	42.8	-1.3	13.7	13.6	-0.1	112	115	+3	31	+3	323a	+9
44.0	43.4	-0.6	12.9	12.0	+0.1	115	115	0	33	+2	343a	-15
43.9	43.4	-0.5	12.8	12.8	0.0	114	117	+3	32	+1	327a	-16
43.5	42.7	-0.8	12.9	13.0	+0.1	110	113	+3	33	+1	371a	-17
43.2	42.7	-0.5	12.8	12.8	0.0	111	112	+1	34	+1	313a	-27
43.4	42.5	-0.9	13.2	13.0	-0.2	112	113	+1	36	-1	373a	-12
43.2	42.8	-0.4	13.2	13.4	+0.2	107	111	+4	35	-5	309a	-29
43.6	42.9	-0.7	13.1	13.1	0.0	110	114	+4	33	+1	303a	-15
											319a	-11
											346a	-18
											328	-18
											372a	-8
											368	-10
											358	

ngs for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit

data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXII
SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin.-ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, 1lb.						Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.S.I. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC		
<u>MILL A--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																			
156810	A-515	WF1S	1/22/54	1	43.4	42.5	-0.9	12.7	12.7	0.0	110	115	+5	31	33	+2	331a		
156811	A-516	WF1S	1/22/54	2	43.1	42.8	-0.3	12.9	13.1	+0.2	105	111	+6	36	39	+3	360		
156818	A-517	WF1S	1/21/54	2	44.0	43.0	-1.0	13.5	13.6	+0.1	108	115	+7	30	33	+3	323a		
156819	A-518	WF1S	1/21/54	2	44.1	42.8	-1.3	13.7	13.6	-0.1	112	115	+3	31	33	+2	343a		
156854	A-519	WF1S	1/24/54	1	44.0	43.4	-0.6	12.9	13.0	+0.1	115	115	0	33	34	+1	313a		
156855	A-520	WF1S	1/24/54	1	43.9	43.4	-0.5	12.8	12.8	0.0	114	117	+3	32	33	+1	309a		
156883	A-521	WF1S	2/1/54	1	43.5	42.7	-0.8	12.9	13.0	+0.1	110	113	+3	33	34	+1	303a		
156884	A-522	WF1S	2/1/54	1	43.2	42.7	-0.5	12.8	12.8	0.0	111	112	+1	33	33	0	311a		
156957	A-523	WF1S	2/7/54	2	43.4	42.5	-0.9	13.2	13.0	-0.2	112	113	+1	36	35	-1	319a		
156958	A-524	WF1S	2/11/54	2	43.2	42.8	-0.4	13.2	13.4	+0.2	107	111	+4	35	30	-5	346a		
Current Mill Average:					43.6	42.9	-0.7	13.1	13.1	0.0	110	114	+4	33	34	+1	326		

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)
Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb. to	IPC Mill Diff.	Caliper, points	Burting Strength,			G. E. Puncture, units	In IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet
			IPC	Mill	Diff.					
<u>Mill B—42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
43.1	42.9	-0.2	12.4	12.4	0.0	112	110	-2	28	-2
42.8	43.2	+0.4	12.3	12.4	+0.1	114	112	-2	28	+1
43.4	43.4	0.0	12.3	12.3	0.0	111	112	+1	29	-1
43.2	43.1	-0.1	12.2	12.5	+0.3	111	111	0	28	+1
43.2	43.3	+0.1	12.3	12.2	-0.1	114	111	-3	29	+1
43.2	43.3	+0.1	12.2	12.1	-0.1	114	111	-3	27	-2
43.1	43.1	0.0	12.2	12.2	0.0	112	110	-2	28	-2
43.1	43.1	0.0	12.2	12.2	0.0	112	112	-0	28	-1
43.1	43.2	+0.1	12.2	12.3	+0.1	112	111	-1	27	-1
									277a	291
									289	+14
									277a	291
									+12	344a
									352a	341
										-11
										+12
										346
										358

TABLE XXIV

Basis Weight, lb. to	IPC Mill Diff.	Caliper, points	Burting Strength,			G. E. Puncture, units	In IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet
			IPC	Mill	Diff.					
<u>Mill C—42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
43.5	43.0	-0.5	13.9	13.4	-0.5	105	107	+2	34	+3
43.8	43.2	-0.6	13.8	13.4	-0.4	108	107	-1	34	-3
45.5	45.3	-0.2	13.9	13.8	-0.1	110	107	-3	36	+2
45.7	45.3	-0.4	14.2	13.7	-0.5	106	106	0	36	+1
45.8	45.6	-0.2	14.1	13.5	-0.6	108	107	-1	36	+1
42.7	42.7	0.0	13.4	13.0	-0.4	110	114	+4	34	+1
42.6	42.6	0.0	13.5	13.0	-0.5	113	111	-2	34	0
43.9	43.5	-0.4	13.5	13.0	-0.5	112	110	-2	36	0
44.2	43.9	-0.3	13.8	13.4	-0.4	109	109	0	35	+1
									344	+2
									346	+2
									372	+2
									392	+6

as for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

Fourdrinier Kraft Board Institute, Inc.
Project 1108-B

Page 30
Progress Report 80

TABLE XXIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (cont'd)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>Mill B--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
156830	B-943	WFIS	1/15/54	1	43.1	42.9	-0.2	12.4	12.4	0.0	112	110	-2	30	28	-2
156831	B-944	WFIS	1/15/54	1	42.8	43.2	+0.4	12.3	12.4	+0.1	114	112	-2	28	29	+1
156832	B-945	WFIS	1/15/54	1	43.4	43.4	0.0	12.3	12.3	0.0	111	112	+1	29	28	-1
156833	B-946	WFIS	1/15/54	1	43.2	43.1	-0.1	12.2	12.5	+0.3	111	111	0	29	29	+1
156850	B-947	WFIS	1/15/54	1	43.2	43.3	+0.1	12.3	12.2	-0.1	114	111	-3	29	27	-2
156851	B-948	WFIS	1/15/54	1	43.2	43.3	+0.1	12.2	12.1	-0.1	114	111	-3	29	27	-2
156852	B-949	WFIS	1/15/54	1	43.1	43.1	0.0	12.2	12.2	0.0	112	110	-2	28	27	-1
156853	B-950	WFIS	1/15/54	1	43.1	43.1	0.0	12.2	12.2	0.0	112	112	-0	28	27	-1
Current Mill Average:					43.1	43.2	+0.1	12.2	12.3	+0.1	112	111	-1	29	28	-1
<u>Mill C--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
156890	C-539	W.F.	2/ 2/54	1	43.5	43.0	-0.5	13.9	13.4	-0.5	105	107	+2	34	37	+3
156891	C-540	W.F.	2/ 2/54	1	43.8	43.2	-0.6	13.8	13.4	-0.4	108	107	-1	34	33	-1
156961	C-541	W.F.	2/ 7/54	1	45.5	45.3	-0.2	13.9	13.8	-0.1	110	107	-3	36	38	+2
156962	C-542	W.F.	2/ 7/54	1	45.7	45.3	-0.4	14.2	13.7	-0.5	106	106	0	36	37	+1
156963	C-543	W.F.	2/ 7/54	1	45.8	45.6	-0.2	14.1	13.5	-0.6	108	107	-1	36	37	+1
156965	C-544	W.F.	2/ 8/54	1	42.7	42.7	0.0	13.4	13.0	-0.4	110	114	+4	34	34	0
156965	C-545	W.F.	2/ 8/54	1	42.6	42.6	0.0	13.5	13.0	-0.5	113	111	-2	34	34	0
156966	C-546	W.F.	2/10/54	1	43.9	43.5	-0.4	13.5	13.0	-0.5	112	110	-2	36	36	0
Current Mill Average:					44.2	43.9	-0.3	13.8	13.4	-0.4	109	109	0	35	36	+1
<u>Mill C--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
156890	C-539	W.F.	2/ 2/54	1	43.5	43.0	-0.5	13.9	13.4	-0.5	105	107	+2	34	37	+3
156891	C-540	W.F.	2/ 2/54	1	43.8	43.2	-0.6	13.8	13.4	-0.4	108	107	-1	34	33	-1
156961	C-541	W.F.	2/ 7/54	1	45.5	45.3	-0.2	13.9	13.8	-0.1	110	107	-3	36	38	+2
156962	C-542	W.F.	2/ 7/54	1	45.7	45.3	-0.4	14.2	13.7	-0.5	106	106	0	36	37	+1
156963	C-543	W.F.	2/ 7/54	1	45.8	45.6	-0.2	14.1	13.5	-0.6	108	107	-1	36	37	+1
156965	C-544	W.F.	2/ 8/54	1	42.7	42.7	0.0	13.4	13.0	-0.4	110	114	+4	34	34	0
156965	C-545	W.F.	2/ 8/54	1	42.6	42.6	0.0	13.5	13.0	-0.5	113	111	-2	34	34	0
156966	C-546	W.F.	2/10/54	1	43.9	43.5	-0.4	13.5	13.0	-0.5	112	110	-2	36	36	0
Current Mill Average:					44.2	43.9	-0.3	13.8	13.4	-0.4	109	109	0	35	36	+1

TABLE XXIV

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units		
					IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>Mill C--42-1b. Linerboard</u>																
156890	C-539	W.F.	2/ 2/54	1	43.5	43.0	-0.5	13.9	13.4	-0.5	105	107	+2	34	37	+3
156891	C-540	W.F.	2/ 2/54	1	43.8	43.2	-0.6	13.8	13.4	-0.4	108	107	-1	34	33	-1
156961	C-541	W.F.	2/ 7/54	1	45.5	45.3	-0.2	13.9	13.8	-0.1	110	107	-3	36	38	+2
156962	C-542	W.F.	2/ 7/54	1	45.7	45.3	-0.4	14.2	13.7	-0.5	106	106	0	36	37	+1
156963	C-543	W.F.	2/ 7/54	1	45.8	45.6	-0.2	14.1	13.5	-0.6	108	107	-1	36	37	+1
156965	C-544	W.F.	2/ 8/54	1	42.7	42.7	0.0	13.4	13.0	-0.4	110	114	+4	34	34	0
156965	C-545	W.F.	2/ 8/54	1	42.6	42.6	0.0	13.5	13.0	-0.5	113	111	-2	34	34	0
156966	C-546	W.F.	2/10/54	1	43.9	43.5	-0.4	13.5	13.0	-0.5	112	110	-2	36	36	0
Current Mill Average:					44.2	43.9	-0.3	13.8	13.4	-0.4	109	109	0	35	36	+1

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb.	IPC Mill Diff.	Caliper, points IPC	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units	In IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet
			IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.					
<u>MILL D--42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
43.0	43.3	+0.3	12.1	12.2	+0.1	103	101	-2	35	373a
42.5	42.2	-0.3	12.6	12.1	-0.5	98	99	+1	35	381a
43.1	42.8	-0.3	12.7	12.3	-0.4	110	111	+1	36	377a
42.2	41.9	-0.3	12.6	12.3	-0.3	112	112	0	35	342
44.1	43.3	-0.8	13.2	13.0	-0.2	106	110	+4	36	377a
44.2	43.5	-0.7	13.0	12.9	-0.1	111	109	-2	35	396a
43.2	42.8	-0.4	12.7	12.5	-0.2	107	107	0	37	383
										363
										-20
										394
										397
										+ 3

TABLE XXVI

MILL E--42-lb. Linerboard

44.5	44	-0.5	13.8	12.3	-1.5	102	108	+6	36	30	-6	370a	299	-71	390a	339	-51
42.3	42.7	+0.4	13.3	12.1	-1.2	103	104	+1	32	31	-1	384a	321	-63	396a	346	-50
43.4	43.4	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34	30	-4	377	310	-67	393	342	-51

gs for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

Fourdrinier Kraft Board Institute, Inc.
Project 1108-B

Page 31
Progress Report 80

TABLE XXV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (contd.)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	IPC	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			
								IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC		
<u>Mill D-42-lb. Linerboard</u>														
156808	D-733	W.F.	1/22/54	4	43.0	43.3	+0.3	12.1	12.2	+0.1	103	101	-2	35
156809	D-734	W.F.	1/24/54	-	42.5	42.2	-0.3	12.6	12.1	-0.5	98	99	+1	35
156999	D-735	W.F.	2/6/54	4	43.1	42.8	-0.3	12.7	12.3	-0.4	110	111	+1	36
157000	D-736	W.F.	2/7/54	4	42.2	41.9	-0.3	12.6	12.3	-0.3	112	112	0	35
156985	D-737	W.F.	2/13/54	4	44.1	43.3	-0.8	13.2	13.0	-0.2	106	110	+4	41
156986	D-738	W.F.	2/14/54	4	44.2	43.5	-0.7	13.0	12.9	-0.1	111	109	-2	39
Current Mill Average:					43.02	42.8	-0.4	12.7	12.5	-0.2	107	107	0	37
<u>Mill E-42-lb. Linerboard</u>														
156987	E-60	—	2/18/54	2	44.5	44	-0.5	13.8	12.3	-1.5	102	108	+6	36
157017	E-61	—	2/23/54	2	42.3	42.7	+0.4	13.3	12.1	-1.2	103	104	+1	32
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04	43.04	0.0	13.6	12.2	-1.4	103	106	+3	34
Current Mill Average:					43.04									

TABLE XVII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOADS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Strength, p.s.i. gage			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet					
	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	M	Mill	Diff.	I=C	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.			
<u>Mill F-42-lb. Linerboard</u>																					
-	-	-	-	44.5	44.4	-0.1	13.7	13.2	-0.5	105	108	+3	41	41	421a	403	-18	422a	431	+9	
-	-	-	-	44.1	43.4	-0.7	13.4	13.1	-0.3	113	114	+1	39	38	-1	405a	383	-22	411a	419	+8
-	-	-	-	43.6	43.5	-0.1	13.3	12.8	-0.5	110	115	+5	40	39	-1	403a	392	-11	416a	425	+9
-	-	-	-	43.6	43.2	-0.4	12.6	12.4	-0.2	114	120	+6	40	38	-2	385a	389	+4	434a	453	+19
-	-	-	-	43.4	43.8	+0.4	13.1	12.7	-0.4	110	111	+1	41	40	-1	401a	387	-14	415a	444	+29
-	-	-	-	43.0	43.0	-0.1	13.2	12.9	-0.3	105	112	+7	41	39	-2	399a	392	-7	418a	436	+18
-	-	-	-	42.9	43.2	+0.3	13.5	13.0	-0.5	104	108	+4	39	38	-1	413a	387	-26	428a	428	0
-	-	-	-	44.1	43.8	-0.3	13.7	13.4	-0.3	111	118	+7	41	39	-2	393a	384	-9	445a	417	-28
-	-	-	-	43.1	43.0	-0.1	13.5	12.9	-0.6	110	118	+8	39	38	-1	390a	381	-9	409a	429	+20
-	-	-	-	44.0	43.3	-0.7	13.8	13.1	-0.7	107	110	+3	42	42	0	426a	415	-11	442a	455	+13
-	-	-	-	44.3	43.9	-0.4	13.6	13.3	-0.3	103	110	+7	40	40	0	430a	403	-27	428a	432	+4
-	-	-	-	43.6	43.0	-0.6	13.7	12.8	-0.9	98	105	+7	42	42	0	398a	396	-2	423a	457	+34
-	-	-	-	44.3	44.0	-0.3	13.3	12.8	-0.5	105	111	+6	38	39	+1	420a	385	-35	408a	435	+27
43.7	43.5	-0.2	13.4	12.9	-0.5	107	112	+5	40	39	-1	406	392	-14	423	435	+12				

"se" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XXVII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	IPC	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	G. E. Strength, P.s.i. gage	Puncture, units	Elme I=C Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	In Mill
<u>MILL F-42-1b. Linerboard</u>												
156820	F-96	W.F.	12/30/53	-	44.5	44.4	-0.1	13.7	13.2	-0.5	105	108
156821	F-97	W.F.	12/30/53	-	44.1	43.4	-0.7	13.4	13.1	-0.3	113	114
156822	F-98	W.F.	12/30/53	-	43.6	43.5	-0.1	13.3	12.8	-0.5	110	115
156824	F-99	W.B.	12/30/53	-	43.6	43.2	-0.4	12.6	12.4	-0.2	114	120
156825	F-100	W.F.	12/30/53	-	43.4	43.8	+0.4	13.1	12.7	-0.4	110	111
156867	F-101	W.F.	12/30/53	-	43.0	43.0	-0.1	13.2	12.9	-0.3	105	112
156868	F-102	W.F.	—	-	42.9	43.2	+0.3	13.5	13.0	-0.5	104	108
156933	F-1	W.F.	1/12/54	-	44.1	43.8	-0.3	13.7	13.4	-0.3	111	118
156934	F-2	W.F.	1/12/54	--	43.1	43.0	-0.1	13.5	12.9	-0.6	110	118
156935	F-3	W.F.	2/1/54	-	44.0	43.3	-0.7	13.8	13.1	-0.7	107	110
156936	F-4	W.F.	2/4/54	--	44.3	43.9	-0.4	13.6	13.3	-0.3	103	110
156937	F-5	W.F.	2/5/54	-	43.6	43.0	-0.6	13.7	12.8	-0.9	105	105
156992	F-6	W.F.	2/9/54	-	44.3	44.0	-0.3	13.3	12.8	-0.5	105	111
Current Mill Average:				43.7	43.5	-0.2	13.4	12.9	-0.5	107	112	+5

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXVIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data										Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet							
Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage				Puncture, units				In Across							
		IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.				
<u>MILL G-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																	
42.8	43.0	+0.2	12.0	12.1	+0.1	126	124	-2	28	29	+1	319a	311	-8	366a	345	-21
42.9	43.1	+0.2	12.1	12.1	0.0	125	124	-1	30	27	-3	326a	302	-24	368a	327	-41
41.5	41.3	-0.2	11.9	11.9	0.0	119	119	0	28	Mill		302a	287	-15	352a	337	-15
45.8	45.5	-0.3	12.7	12.6	-0.1	125	123	-2	32	tester		334a	320	+14	351a	355	+4
43.2	42.8	-0.4	12.7	12.6	-0.1	117	119	+2	33	being		333a	305	-28	373a	333	-40
45.2	45.0	-0.2	12.9	13.0	+0.1	113	114	+1	32	recon-		350a	317	-33	373a	365	-8
42.4	42.4	0.0	10.8	11.0	+0.2	118	119	+1	30	ditioned		311a	294	-17	356a	345	-11
43.8	44.1	+0.3	11.9	11.9	0.0	118	120	+2	33			337a	326	-11	384a	366	-18
43.4	43.4	0.0	12.1	12.2	+0.1	120	120	0	31			327	308	-19	365	347	-18

TABLE XXIX

MILL H-42-1b. Linerboard

43.0	43.2	+0.2	12.0	12.1	+0.1	107	108	+1	32	31	-1	348a	329	-19	389a	365	-24
42.9	43.2	+0.3	12.0	12.1	+0.1	106	103	-3	32	30	-2	333a	302	-31	372a	350	-22
42.7	43.2	+0.5	12.2	12.2	0.0	100	104	+4	32	31	-1	354a	322	-32	379a	357	-22
43.3	43.8	+0.5	12.8	12.9	+0.1	107	105	-2	35	33	-2	357a	341	-16	380a	371	-9
42.3	43.2	+0.9	12.0	12.0	0.0	102	103	+1	31	30	-1	339a	305	-34	367a	351	-16
42.6	43.7	+1.1	11.9	12.0	+0.1	107	103	-4	32	31	-1	336a	322	-14	376a	361	-15
42.8	43.4	+0.6	12.2	12.2	0.0	105	104	-1	32	31	-1	345	320	-25	377	359	-18

;s for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.
Data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXVIII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	IPC	Basis Weight, 1b. IPC	Caliper, points IPC Mill Diff.	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. Gage IPC Mill Diff.	G. E. Puncture, units IPC Mill Diff.	Elmer In g.													
<u>MILL G-42-1b. Linerboard</u>																							
156848	G-560	W.F.	1/23/54	--	42.8	43.0	+0.2	12.0	12.1	+0.1	126	124	-2	28	29	+1	319a	311	-8				
156849	G-561	W.F.	1/23/54	--	42.9	43.1	+0.2	12.1	12.1	0.0	125	124	-1	30	27	-3	326a	302	-24				
156856	G-562	W.F.	1/29/54	--	41.5	41.3	-0.2	11.9	11.9	0.0	119	119	0	28	Mill	302a	287	-15					
156857	G-563	W.F.	1/29/54	--	45.8	45.5	-0.3	12.7	12.6	-0.1	125	123	-2	32	tester	334a	320	+14					
156881	G-564	W.F.	2/2/54	--	43.2	42.8	-0.4	12.7	12.6	-0.1	117	119	+2	33	being	333a	305	-28					
156882	G-565	W.F.	2/2/54	--	45.2	45.0	-0.2	12.9	13.0	+0.1	113	114	+1	32	recon-	350a	317	-33					
156995	G-566	W.F.	2/16/54	--	42.4	42.4	0.0	10.8	11.0	+0.2	118	119	+1	30	ditioned	311a	294	-17					
156996	G-567	W.F.	2/16/54	--	43.8	44.1	+0.3	11.9	11.9	0.0	118	120	+2	33		337a	326	-11					
Current Mill Average:											43.4	43.4	0.0	12.1	12.2	+0.1	120	120	0	31	327	308	-19

TABLE XXIX

MILL H-42-1b. Linerboard

156885	H-431	WFIS	2/1/54	2	43.0	43.2	+0.2	12.0	12.1	+0.1	107	108	+1	32	31	-1	348a	329	-19						
156886	H-432	WFIS	2/2/54	2	42.9	43.2	+0.3	12.0	12.1	+0.1	106	103	-3	32	30	-2	333a	302	-31						
156959	H-433	WFIS	2/7/54	2	42.7	43.2	+0.5	12.2	12.2	0.0	100	104	+4	32	31	-1	354a	322	-32						
156960	H-434	WFIS	2/8/54	2	43.3	43.8	+0.5	12.8	12.9	+0.1	107	105	-2	35	33	-2	357a	341	-16						
157018	H-435	WFIS	2/15/54	2	42.3	43.2	+0.9	12.0	12.0	0.0	102	103	+1	31	30	-1	339a	305	-34						
157019	H-436	WFIS	2/16/54	2	42.6	43.7	+1.1	11.9	12.0	+0.1	107	103	-4	32	31	-1	336a	322	-14						
Current Mill Average:											42.8	43.4	+0.6	12.2	12.2	0.0	105	104	-1	32	31	-1	345	320	-25

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXX

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

TABLE XXXII

Mill J-42-lb. linerboard

igs for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXX

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	IPC	Basis Weight, 1b.	Caliper, points	Mill I--42-lb. Linerboard			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units							
								Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.							
156858	I-358	W.F.	1/12/54	1	42.8	42.3	-0.5	12.8	13.1	+0.3	110	-1	31	29	-2	321a	348		
156859	I-359	W.F.	1/12/54	1	42.0	42.3	+0.3	12.8	13.2	+0.4	106	107	+1	30	28	-2	317a	305	
156865	I-364	WFIS	2/ 1/54	1	43.6	42.8	-0.8	13.3	12.7	-0.6	103	106	+3	35	32	-3	349a	387	
156866	I-365	WFIS	2/ 2/54	1	43.6	42.7	-0.9	13.3	12.7	-0.6	102	106	+4	36	31	-5	333a	375	
156879	I-366	--	2/ 3/54	1	41.9	42.1	+0.2	13.5	13.2	-0.3	106	106	0	31	31	0	323a	356	
156880	I-367	--	2/ 3/54	1	41.8	42.1	+0.3	13.6	13.1	-0.5	107	107	0	32	30	-2	315a	351	
156993	I-368	WFIS	2/17/54	1	41.9	42.3	+0.4	13.8	13.4	-0.4	106	106	0	33	30	-3	321a	343	
157016	I-369	WFIS	2/19/54	1	41.9	42.2	+0.3	13.8	13.4	-0.4	105	105	0	32	30	-2	307	329	
Current Mill Average:					42.4	42.3	-0.1	13.4	13.1	-0.3	106	106	0	33	30	-3	323	349	

TABLE XXXI

Mill J--42-lb. Linerboard

156826	J-469	B.F.	1/12/54	-	42.8	43.2	+0.4	12.8	12.9	+0.1	115	110	-5	32	33	+1	355a	345	
156827	J-470	B.F.	1/12/54	-	42.8	43.2	+0.4	13.1	13.0	-0.1	112	110	-2	32	33	+1	355a	343	
156887	J-471	B.F.	1/19/54	-	42.7	43.4	+0.7	13.8	13.6	-0.2	117	114	-3	30	31	+1	322a	306	
156888	J-472	B.F.	1/19/54	-	42.5	43.0	+0.5	13.8	13.3	-0.5	113	116	+3	31	31	0	333a	297	
156928	J-473	B.F.	2/ 5/54	-	41.4	42.1	+0.7	13.6	13.2	-0.4	106	106	0	31	30	-1	317a	280	
156929	J-474	B.F.	2/ 5/54	-	41.6	42.2	+0.6	13.6	13.7	+0.1	107	104	-3	31	30	-1	331a	286	
Current Mill Average:					42.3	42.8	+0.5	13.4	13.3	-0.1	112	110	-2	31	31	0	335	310	

^a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Basis Weight, lb. ^a	Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, P.s.i. Gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet		
	IPC	Mill.	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.
<u>MILL K--42-lb. Linerboard</u>												
44.0	43.8	-0.3	13.4	12.9	-0.5	105	107	+2	39	375a	350	-25
43.1	43.2	+0.1	13.3	12.7	-0.6	105	108	+3	37	339a	336	-3
41.6	42.1	+0.5	12.9	12.5	-0.4	93	97	+4	35	381a	396	+15
43.0	42.8	-0.2	12.8	12.2	-0.6	106	108	+2	38	382a	344	-38
43.0	43.0	0.0	13.1	12.6	-0.5	102	105	+3	37	369	356	-13

TABLE XXXIII

MILL L--42-lb. Linerboard

43.0	42.7	-0.5	13.0	12.7	-0.5	107	115	+8	34	343a	324	-19
43.4	42.5	-0.9	14.0	13.1	-1.1	108	108	0	35	323a	272	-51
43.7	42.9	-0.8	14.5	13.8	-0.7	119	116	-3	39	375a	321	-54
43.0	42.6	-0.7	14.1	13.1	-1.0	105	110	+5	35	335a	270	-65
43.6	43.3	-0.3	13.7	13.0	-0.7	110	116	+6	36	341a	340	-1
43.5	42.6	-0.9	13.3	12.8	-0.5	119	123	+4	35	345a	319	-26
43.5	42.8	-0.7	13.8	13.1	-0.7	111	115	+4	36	344	308	-36

ings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

^a data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXII

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continu
Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	IPC	Basis Weight, lb. ^a	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, P.s.i. gage	G. E. units	E
										In Mill
<u>Mill K-42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
156823	K-17	1/28/54	7	44.1	43.8	-0.3	13.4	12.9	-0.5	105
156889	K-18	1/5/54	7	43.1	43.2	+0.1	13.3	12.7	-0.6	105
156945	K-19	2/15/54	7	41.6	42.1	+0.5	12.9	12.5	-0.4	93
157008	K-20	2/20/54	7	43.0	42.8	-0.2	12.8	12.2	-0.6	106
<u>Current Mill Average:</u>										
				43.0	43.0	0.0	13.1	12.6	-0.5	102
										105
										+3
										37
										39
										375a
										339a
										350
										336
										381a
										396
										382a
										344
										356
										369
<u>Mill L-42-lb. Linerboard</u>										
156828	L-243	1/22/54	1	43.2	42.7	-0.5	13.2	12.7	-0.5	107
156829	L-244	1/23/54	1	43.4	42.5	-0.9	14.2	13.1	-1.1	108
156926	L-245	1/26/54	1	43.7	42.9	-0.8	14.5	13.8	-0.7	119
156927	L-246	1/27/54	1	43.3	42.6	-0.7	14.1	13.1	-1.0	105
156990	L-247	2/2/54	1	43.6	43.3	-0.3	13.7	13.0	-0.7	110
156991	L-248	2/5/54	1	43.5	42.6	-0.9	13.3	12.8	-0.5	119
<u>Current Mill Average:</u>										
				43.5	42.8	-0.7	13.8	13.1	-0.7	111
										115
										+4
										36
										344
										308

a This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXIV

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

h. o.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage		G. E.	Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet									
					Mill Diff.	IPC	units	In	Across								
<u>Mill M — 42-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
42.7	41.6	-1.1	13.8	13.1	-0.7	106	118	+12	36	29	-7	361 ^a	373	+12	396 ^a	405	+9
42.4	41.0	-1.4	13.7	12.6	-1.1	103	111	+8	34	25	-9	351 ^a	301	-50	397 ^a	343	-54
43.6	42.1	-1.5	13.6	12.6	-1.0	100	111	+11	36	27	-9	403 ^a	345	-58	368 ^a	340	-28
42.9	41.5	-1.4	13.7	12.8	-0.9	103	114	+11	35	27	-8	372	340	-32	387	363	-24

TABLE XXXV

<u>Mill N — 42-lb. Linerboard</u>															
43.1	43.6	*0.5	11.8	11.6	-0.2	109	114	+5	41	366 ^a	377	+11	420 ^a	487	+67
43.9	44.0	+0.1	13.6	13.1	-0.5	104	103	-1	39	354 ^a	417	+63	405 ^a	489	+84
44.0	42.6	-1.4	12.1	11.4	-0.7	108	107	-1	39	367	330	-37	419 ^a	423	+4
43.7	43.4	-0.3	12.5	12.0	-0.5	107	108	+1	40	362	375	+13	415	467	+52

Notes for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

: data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS—FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	IPC	Basis Weight, 1lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. units	Elmendorf g./sh.										
				Mill	Diff. IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC	Mill Diff. IPC										
<u>MILL M — 42-lb. Linerboard</u>																				
156812	M-217	W.	1/20/54	2	42.7	41.6	-1.1	13.8	13.1	-0.7	106	+12	36	29	-7	361 ^a	373	+12	31	
156967	M-218	W.	1/21/54	2	42.4	41.0	-1.4	13.7	12.6	-1.1	103	111	+8	34	25	-9	351 ^a	301	-50	35
156968	M-219	W.	1/21/54	4	43.6	42.1	-1.5	13.6	12.6	-1.0	100	111	+11	36	27	-9	403	345	-58	36
Current Mill Average:				42.9	41.5	1.4	13.7	12.8	-0.9	103	114	+11	35	27	-8	372	340	-32	36	

TABLE XXXV

<u>MILL N — 42-lb. Linerboard</u>																		
156877	N-55	—	1/25/54	1	43.1	43.6	*0.5	11.8	11.6	-0.2	109	114	+ 5	41	366 ^a	377	+11	42
156878	N-56	WTIS	1/28/54	1	43.9	44.0	+0.1	13.6	13.1	-0.5	104	103	- 1	39	354 ^a	417	+63	40
156982	N-57	D.F.	2/12/54	1	44.0	42.6	-1.4	12.1	11.4	-0.7	103	107	- 1	39	367	330	-37	41
Current Mill Average:				43.7	43.4	-0.3	12.5	12.0	-0.5	107	108	+ 1	40	362	375	+13	41	

^aThis average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

Note: All "current mill average" data are calculated from the totals of the individual readings.

TABLE XXXVI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (continued)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

Mach. No.	Basis Weight, lb.			Caliper, points			Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage			G. E. Puncture, units			Elmendorf Tear, g./sheet				
	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.	IPC	Mill	Diff.		
<u>Mill O-42-lb. Linerboard</u>																	
✓/54	3	41.4	41.7	+0.3	12.1	11.9	-0.2	113	104	-9	35	337	313	-24	361a	371	+10
✓/54	3	41.9	41.7	-0.2	12.4	11.9	-0.5	108	102	-6	36	343a	332	-11	380a	391	+11
✓/54	3	42.0	41.8	-0.2	12.7	12.4	-0.3	106	103	-3	36	349a	332	-17	379a	373	-6
✓/54	3	41.2	41.0	-0.2	12.2	11.7	-0.5	109	103	-6	35	327a	312	-15	356a	358	+12
✓/54	3	41.9	42.2	+0.3	12.4	11.8	-0.6	109	109	0	36	330	317	-13	377a	384	+7
		41.7	41.7	0.0	12.4	11.9	-0.5	109	104	-5	36	337	321	-16	371	377	+6

TABLE XXXVII

Mill E-44/46-1b. Drum Linerboard

1/54	2	49.8	50.0	+0.2	14.5	13.8	-0.7	114	114	0	41	42	+1	441a	433	-8	437a	432	-5
49.8	50.0	+0.2	14.5	13.8	-0.7	114	114	0	41	42	+1	441	433	-8	437	432	-5		

Miscellaneous

Mill E--69-1b. Linerboard

The readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

TABLE XXXVI

SUMMARY OF INDIVIDUAL TEST LOTS--FEBRUARY 1 THROUGH FEBRUARY 28, 1954 (c)

Institute Data versus Mill Data

File No.	Mill Code	Fin- ish	Date Made	Mch. No.	Basis Weight, lb.	Caliper, points	Bursting Strength, p.s.i. gage	G. E. Puncture, units
				IPC	Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC Mill Diff.	IPC
<u>MILL 0-42-lb. Linerboard</u>								
156813	0-26	W.F.	1/21/54	3	41.4	41.7	+0.3	12.1 11.9 -0.2
156814	0-27	W.F.	1/22/54	3	41.9	41.7	-0.2	12.4 11.9 -0.5
156815	0-28	W.F.	1/22/54	3	42.0	41.8	-0.2	12.7 12.4 -0.3
156930	0-29	W.F.	2/9/54	3	41.2	41.0	-0.2	12.2 11.7 -0.5
156931	0-30	W.F.	2/10/54	3	41.9	42.2	+0.3	12.4 11.8 -0.6
Current Mill Average:								
					41.7	41.7	0.0	12.4 11.9 -0.5
								109 104 -5
								36
								337
								343
								349
								327
								330
								337

TABLE XXXVII

MILL E-44/46-lb. Drum Linerboard

Current Mill Average:	E-59	—	2/12/54	2	49.8	50.0	+0.2	14.5 13.8 -0.7
					49.8	50.0	+0.2	14.5 13.8 -0.7
<u>Miscellaneous</u>								
								<u>Mill E-69-lb. Linerboard</u>
156816	E-57	1/26/54	2	71.2	71.9	+0.7	20.5 19.6 -0.9	162 168 +6
								70 66 -4
								613
								<u>Mill E-90-lb. Linerboard</u>
156817	E-58	1/27/54	2	91.6	91.8	+0.2	26.9 25.6 -1.3	154 158 +4
								100 96 -4
								800

a. This average includes the readings for one or more specimens which tore beyond the 3/8-inch limit.

