15:05:08 OCA PAD AMENDMENT - PROJECT HEADER INFORMATION 12/20/94 Active Project #: E-25-W38 Cost share #: Rev #: 4 Center # : 10/24-6-R8009-0A0 Center shr #: OCA file #: Work type : RES Mod #: BUDGET REVISION Document : CONT Contract#: 33142401 Prime #: DOE W-31-109-ENG-38 Contract entity: GTRC CFDA: Subprojects ? : N PE #: Main project #: Project unit: MECH ENGR Unit code: 02.010.126 Project director(s): MECH ENGR (404)894-9687 DANYLUK S Sponsor/division names: ARGONNE NATIONAL LAB / ILLINOIS / 008 Sponsor/division codes: 240 Award period: 931001 to 950930 (performance) 950930 (reports) Sponsor amount New this change Total to date Contract value 0.00 36,524.00 36,524.00 Funded 0.00 Cost sharing amount 0.00 Does subcontracting plan apply ?: N

Title: INTERFACIAL STUDIES OF BSCCO-AG

PROJECT ADMINISTRATION DATA

OCA contact: Anita D. Rowland

Sponsor technical contact

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Security class (U,C,S,TS) : U Defense priority rating : Equipment title vests with: Sponsor NONE PROPOSED. Administrative comments -PROCESSED BUDGET REVISION, ATTACHED

ONR resident rep. is ACO (Y/N): N supplemental sheet GIT

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| NOTICE OF PROJECT C | (.) |
| is page | 50 |
| S | Closeout Notice Date 11/02/95 |
| Project No. E-25-W38 | Center No. 10/24-6-R8009-0 |
| Project Director DANYLUK S | School/Lab MECH ENGR |
| Sponsor ARGONNE NATIONAL LAB/ILLINOIS | · |
| Contract/Grant No. 33142401 | Contract Entity GTRC |
| Prime Contract No. DOE W-31-109-ENG-38 | mo |
| Title INTERFACIAL STUDIES OF BSCCO-AG | m m |
| Effective Completion Date 950930 (Performance) |) 950930 (Reports) |
| Closeout Actions Required: | Date Y/N Submitte |
| Final Invoice or Copy of Final Invoice | Υ |
| Final Report of Inventions and/or Subcontr | |
| Government Property Inventory & Related Co | |
| Classified Material Certificate Release and Assignment | N |
| Other | N |
| Comments | |
| Subproject Under Main Project No | |
| Continues Project No | |
| Distribution Required: | |
| Project Director | Y |
| Administrative Network Representative | Y |
| GTRI Accounting/Grants and Contracts | Υ |
| Procurement/Supply Services | Y |
| Research Property Managment | Υ , |
| Research Security Services | N |
| Reports Coordinator (OCA) | Y |
| GTRC | Ŷ |
| Project File | Y |
| Other | N |
| | N |

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NOTE: Final Patent Questionnaire sent to PDPI.

Georgia Tech

THE GEORGE W. WOODRUFF SCHOOL OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

E-25-W38

H

Georgia Institute of Technology Atlanta, Georgia 30332-0405 USA

October 20, 1995

Dr. Michael Lanagan Argonne National Laboratory 9700 South Cass Avenue Building 212 Argonne, IL 60439

Dear Dr. Lanagan:

Enclosed please find the Final Report for Grant No. 33142401, "Interfacial Studies of BSCCO-Ag". Thank you for your support.

Yours truly,

Steven Danyluk Morris M. Bryan, Jr. Chair in Mechanical Engineering for Advanced Manufacturing Systems

SD/nm

Enclosure

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FINAL REPORT

October 1, 1993 - September 30, 1995

INTERFACIAL STUDIES OF BSCCO-Ag

for

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Argonne National Laboratory 9700 South Cass Avenue Building 212 Argonne, IL 60439

by

Steven Danyluk and Yue Fang Georgia Institute of Technology George W. Woodruff School of Mechanical Engineering Atlanta, GA 30332-0405

October 20, 1995

FINAL REPORT INTERFACIAL STUDIES OF BSCC0-AG

Steven Danyluk and Yue Fang Georgia Institute of Technology George W. Woodruff School of Mechanical Engineering Atlanta, GA 30332-0405

SUMMARY

The current and voltage distribution of Ag/BSCCO is calculated using an analytical model from interfacial resistivity and geometric parameters. The results show that the solutions depend on only one dimensionless parameter, λL , where L is the length of the interface and λ is equal to the square root of the ratio of the resistance of the Ag to the interfacial resistance between the Ag and the BSCCO. When λL is high (>20), i.e., a very small interfacial resistivity, current from the Ag can be injected into the BSCCO within a very short distance. When λL is low (< 1), most of the current flows in the Ag. The current is shared between the Ag and the BSCCO for intermediate values of λL . The interfacial resistivity at 77 K was measured to be as low as 10^{-10} and $10^{-9} \Omega cm^2$ for Ag/Bi-2212 and Ag/Bi-2223, respectively. The theoretical model was verified by measuring the voltage distribution along the Ag in the Ag/Bi-2223 bars.

Current-voltage (I-V) characteristics and critical currents at 77 K were measured in the Ag/Bi-2223 bars with and without a defect induced by a cut in Bi-2223. The results show that the shunt effect of the Ag on the critical current can be negligible at 77 K and the contact resistance effect on the I-V curves is not significant for very low contact resistivities such as 10^{-8} – $10^{-9} \Omega \text{cm}^2$. I-V curves of Bi-2223 or Ag/Bi-2223 can be described by a universal formula, which includes the flux creep at I <= Ic and the flux flow at I > Ic. The partial crack effect on critical current was estimated by another model, assuming that the behavior of the superconductor in both cracked and non-cracked regions have the same relationship of current density and electrical field. Degradation of the critical current in Ag/Bi-2223 bars with a purposely-made cut was measured at 77 K, and compared with a calculation from a model. Implications of the crack effect for monofilament and multifilament tapes are evaluated. The results show that a propagating crack is more harmful than an increase in partial crack density. A multifilamentary tape may tolerate a number of small cracks before degradation in the critical current density is observed.